



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية  
@ ASUNET



# شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم





شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

# جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم

## قسم

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*Molecular Detection of mRNA-urokinase  
Plasminogen Activator By In situ  
hybridization in Bladder Carcinoma.*

Thesis

010, 045

Submitted for partial fulfillment of MD Degree in Pathology

2193

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2007





## *ACKNOWLEDGEMENT*

*I wish to express my profound gratitude and sincere thanks to Alla. His magnificent help is the first factor in every thing we can do in our life.*

*I would like to express my profound gratitude to Prof. Dr. Kawther Amin Amer, Professor of Pathology Department, Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University, Without her keen supervision, patience and continuous constructive criticism together with her unlimited generous encouragement this work would not have been accomplished.*

*I would like to express my appreciation and sincere gratitude to Prof. Dr. Gamal Mahmoud Nada; Professor of Pathology, Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University, for his continuous support. I take this opportunity to express my appreciation and sincere gratitude for continuous efforts, advice and support throughout this thesis.*

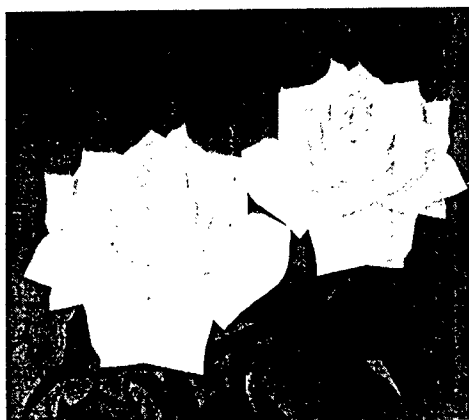
*I am especially grateful and deeply thankful to Prof. Dr./ Moshira Abd El-Wahed, Associate Professor of Pathology Department, Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University, for her fruitful supervise this thesis and for*

*her unlimited help and support during this work,*

*I take this opportunity to express my appreciation and sincere gratitude to Prof. Dr./ Mona Kandil, Associate Professor of Pathology Department, Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University, for continuous efforts and support throughout this thesis.*

*Also I would like to thank all the staff members of Pathology Department, Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University, who in one way or another gave me a hand throughout the performing of this study.*

*Lastly, my thanks are also extended to my family for their encouragement.*





Subject	Page
<i>I. Introduction</i>	1
<i>II. Aim of the work</i>	4
<i>II. Review of literature:</i>	
- <i>Anatomy and functional histology of urinary bladder.</i>	5
- <i>Inflammation of urinary bladder</i>	8
- <i>Metaplasia of urinary bladder</i>	16
- <i>Carcinoma of urinary bladder:</i>	
* <i>A. Epidemiology</i>	18
* <i>B. Etiology</i>	21
* <i>C. Precancerous lesions of bladder carcinoma</i>	41
* <i>D. Classification of bladder tumors</i>	43
1. <i>Transitional Cell Carcinoma.</i>	46
2. <i>Squamous Cell carcinoma.</i>	51
3. <i>Adenocarcinoma.</i>	54
4. <i>Small Cell carcinoma.</i>	57
5. <i>sarcomatoid</i>	58
6. <i>Other malignant tumors.</i>	60
* <i>Pattern of dissemination</i>	62
* <i>Staging of bladder carcinoma</i>	68
* <i>Prognostic factors of bladder carcinoma</i>	69
- <i>urokinase Plasminogen Activator</i>	80
- <i>In Situ Hybridization</i>	94
<i>III. Materials and methods</i>	104
<i>IV. Results</i>	118
<i>V. Discussion</i>	157
<i>VII. Summary</i>	170
<i>VIII. Conclusion and recommendation</i>	174
<i>IX. References</i>	176
<i>X. Arabic summary</i>	230



## Abbreviations

<i>uPA</i>	<i>Urokinase Plasminogen Activator</i>
<i>uPAR</i>	<i>Urokinase Plasminogen Activator Receptors</i>
<i>mRNA</i>	<i>Messenger Ribonucleic acid</i>
<i>ISH</i>	<i>In Situ Hybridization</i>
<i>TSP-1</i>	<i>Thrombospondin-1</i>
<i>pRb</i>	<i>Protein product of the Rb gene</i>
<i>EGF</i>	<i>Epidermal Growth Factor</i>
<i>MMP-9</i>	<i>Matrix Metalloproteinase-9</i>
<i>HPV</i>	<i>Human Papilloma Virus</i>
<i>ISUP</i>	<i>International Society of Urological Pathology</i>
<i>TCC</i>	<i>Transitional Cell Carcinoma</i>
<i>SCC</i>	<i>Squamous Cell Carcinoma</i>
<i>LMP</i>	<i>Low Malignant Potential</i>
<i>HCG</i>	<i>Human Chorionic Gonadotrophin</i>
<i>VEGF</i>	<i>Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor</i>
<i>AJCC</i>	<i>American Joint Commission on Cancer</i>
<i>TIL</i>	<i>Tumor-infiltrating Lymphocytes</i>
<i>EMA</i>	<i>Epithelial Membrane Antigen</i>
<i>TGF-<math>\beta</math></i>	<i>Transforming Growth Factor-<math>\beta</math></i>
<i>ATF</i>	<i>Amino terminal fragment</i>
<i>WHO</i>	<i>World Health Organization</i>
<i>NCI</i>	<i>National Cancer Institute</i>
<i>AI</i>	<i>Apoptotic Index</i>



