



**Effect of Different Torque Settings on The  
Incidence of Dentinal Defects During Root  
Canal Preparation Using a Single File  
Preparation System  
( An in Vitro Study)**

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**By**

**Reem Esmat Mohamed Kamal Katat**

B.D.S.

Faculty of Dentistry

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*Supervisors*

**Dr. Shehab Eldin Mohamad Saber**

Professor of Endodontics

Faculty of Dentistry, Ain Shams University

**Dr. Mohamed Mokhtar Nagi**

Associate professor of Endodontics

Faculty of Dentistry, Ain Shams University



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

﴿قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا

إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ

الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ﴾

صَدَقَ اللَّهُ الْعَظِيمُ

﴿سُورَةُ الْبَقَرَةِ﴾ 32



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*I would like to dedicate my Master thesis to my Father's Saul and my lovely Mother...the source of encouragement and inspiration to me throughout my life.*

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