بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

شبكة المعلومـــــات الجامعية

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

﴿ قـــسـم ﴾

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها
علي هذه الأفلام قد اعدت دون آية تغيرات

يجب أن

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To be kept away from dust in dry cool place of
15 – 25c and relative humidity 20-40 %

بعض الوثائق الأصلية تالفة

بالرسالة صفحات

لم ترد بالأصـــل

reoperative inducible ischemia and intraoperative ischemic episodes uring vascular surgery detected by transesophageal echocardiography and ECG: correlations and prognostic impact

Thesis

SUBMITTED TO THE FACULTY OF MEDICINE - TANTA UNIVERSITY

IN

Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements of

MD Degree in Anesthesiology

BY

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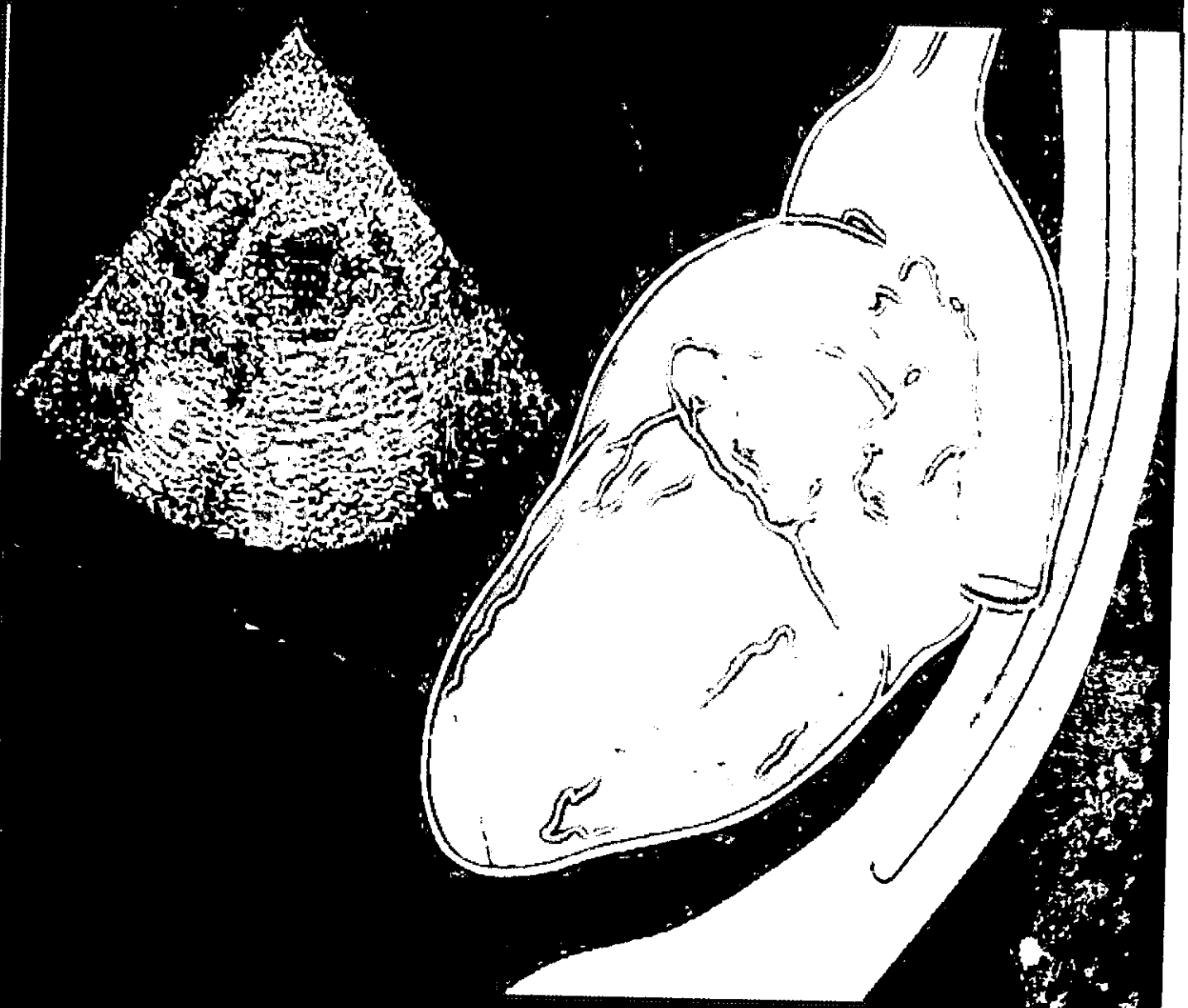
Preoperative Inducible Ischemia and Intraoperative Ischemic Episodes During Vascular Surgery Detected by Transesophageal Echocardiography and ECG: Correlations and Prognostic Impact



Wael Galal Mostafa

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Wael Galal Mostafa

Contents

List of abbreviations:

Association for the Advancement of Medical Instrumentation	:	AAMI
American College of Cardiology Foundation	:	ACC
American Heart Association	:	AHA
American Society of Anesthesiologists	:	ASA
Abdominal aortic aneurysm	:	AAA
Cardiac risk index	:	CRI
Cardiac troponin-T	:	cTnT
Cardiac troponin-I	:	cTnI
Confidence interval	:	CI
Coronary artery bypass grafting	:	CABG
Coronary artery disease	:	CAD
Creatine kinase	:	CK
Creatine kinase myocardial band isoform	:	CK-MB
Diabetes mellitus	:	DM
Dobutamine stress echocardiography	:	DSE
Ejection fraction	:	EF
Electrocardiography	:	ECG
Heart failure	:	HF
Heart rate	:	HR
Ischemia heart disease	:	IHD
Left anterior descending coronary artery	:	LAD
Left circumflex	:	LCX
Left ventricle	:	LV
Long-axis	:	LAX
Low-density lipoprotein	:	LDL
Metabolic equivalent	:	MET
Myocardial infarction	:	MI
Negative predictive value	:	NPV
New Wall motion abnormality	:	NWMA
Odds ratio	:	OR
Percutaneous coronary intervention	:	PCI
Percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty	:	PTCA
Positive predictive value	:	PPV
Postoperative	:	PO
Revised cardiac risk index	:	RCRI
Right coronary	:	RC
Short-axis	:	SAX
Stress echocardiography	:	SEC
Troponin-T	:	TnT
Troponin-I	:	TnI
Transesophageal echocardiography	:	TEE
Wall motion abnormality	:	WMA
Wall motion score index	:	WMSI

Review of the Literature