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## PHYSICO-ANALYTICAL STUDIES ON SOME THIOSEMICARBAZONE COMPLEXES

Thesis
Submitted in Partial fulfillment of the Requirements of the
Master of Science

in
Inorganic and Analytical Chemistry
By

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#### العسالة الماء

بانى النور الذي أضاء لي طريقي في الجياة والصوت الذي رسم معي أجلامي وطموحي

بالى أبى الغالي

وبالى نبع الجب والجنان المعطفة بالى أمي الجبيبة

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البنكم البار

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#### NOTE

Besides the present work, the candidate Abd El-Monsef Ibrahim Abd El-Monsef Abd El-Kareem had attended post graduate courses for one year in Inorganic Chemistry, in covering the following topics:

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- Advanced inorganic chemistry.
- Solid state chemistry.
- Blectro-chemistry.
- Group theory.
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- Spectroscopy.
- Nuclear chemistry.
- Coordination chemistry.
- Quantum chemistry.
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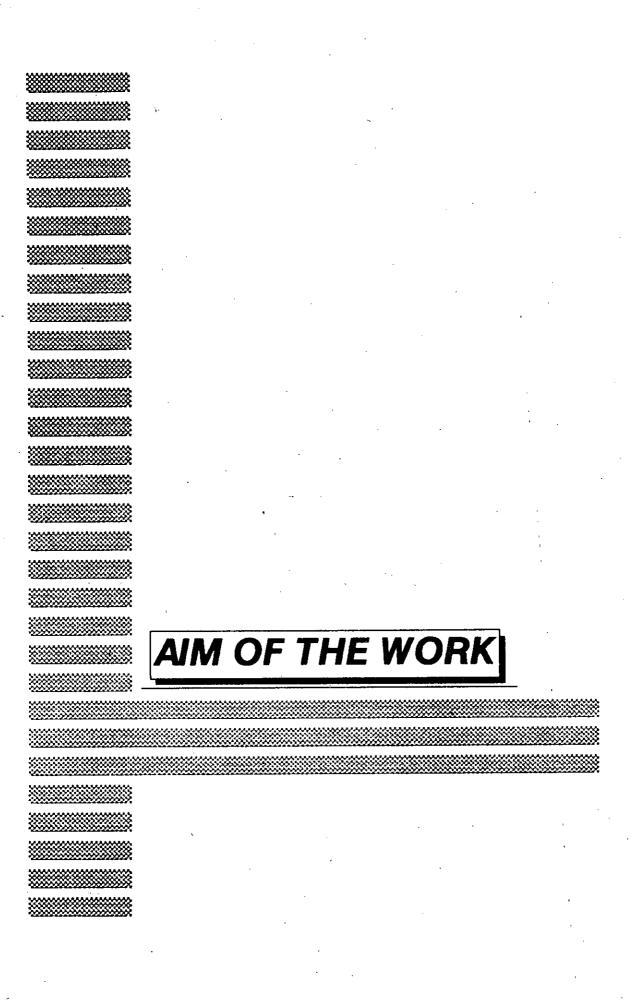
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#### ATM OF THE WORK

Thiosemicarbazones have been studied intensively due to their wide range of potential biological uses. Their metal complexes, especially those containing copper(II) are more active than the uncoordinated thiosemicarbazone molecules.

Also, platinum group metal complexes with thiosemicarbazones show pharmacological activity.

Thiosemicarbazones are class of compounds obtained by condensing thiosemicarbazide with suitable aldehyde ketone.

The biological activity of thiosemicarbazones is thought to be due to their power of chelation with traces of metal ions present in biological system.

The present work is an attempt to study the ligands (thiosemicarbazones of salicylaldehyde, 2-hydroxy-1naphthaldehyde and dehydroacetic acid).

The work concerns with:

1- Synthesis of the ligands and studying their structures.

i v	 Aim	of	the	work	•••••

- 2- Investigation of the coordination chemistry of these ligands with Cu(II), Pd(II) and Ru(III).
- 3- Studying the dc-electrical conductivity of the solid samples as a function of temperature and calculating their activation energies.
- 4- Studying the effect of the ligands and their complexes on gram-positive (Bacillus Subtillus), gram-negative (Eschirchia Coli) and fungi (Candida Libolitica).

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## SUMMARY

#### SUMMARY

This thesis is divided into three main chapters

#### I- Introduction

A literature survey is given on thiosemicarbazones which play an important role as chelating agents for a variety of metal ions.

survey concerned with the preparation and The characterization of thiosemicarbazones and a number of their transition metal complexes which are known for their antibacterial, antitumour and antitubercular activities.

#### II- Experimental

In this chapter, the methods of preparation of the ligands and their Cu, Pd and Ru complexes are discussed. Also, the techniques for the spectral, thermal analytical methods, magnetic moment and dc electrical conductivity measurements are discribed.

#### III- Results and discussion

This chapter contains three parts

Part 1 about salicylaldehyde thiosemicarbazone complexes.

Part 2 about 2-hydroxy-1-naphthaldehyde thiosemicarbazone complexes.