IMMUNOHISTOCHEMICAL EXPRESSION OF MASPIN AND MCM-2 IN MALIGNANT SALIVARY GLAND TUMORS

Thesis

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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

To my family,

Great parents and lovely sisters

Who gave me all the possible time,

support and love I needed

To all who will read this one day and find it useful,

Thank you for your time and trust

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List of Abbreviations

ADCC: Adenoid Cystic Carcinoma

ACCC: Acinic Cell Carcinoma

AdWT P53: Adenovirus Wild Type P53

ANOVA: Analysis Of Variance

AP-1: Activator Protein- 1

APC/C: Anaphase Promoting Complex/Cyclosome

bFGF: basic Fibroblast Growth Factor

CAK: Cyclin- Dependent Kinase Activating Kinase

CCL 20: Chemokine (C-C motif) Ligand 20

Cdc 42: cell division control 42

CDK: Cyclin- Dependent Kinase

Cdc 25: Cell division cycle 25

Cdc 6: Cell division cycle 6

Cdc 45: Cell division cycle 45

Cdc 28: Cell division control 28

CK18: Cytokeratin 18

COX-2: Cyclooxygenase- 2

CXCL2: Chemokine (C-X-C motif) Ligand 2

DDK: DbF4-Dependent Kinase

DAB: Diamino Benzidine

DNA: Deoxyribonucleic Acid

Emi 1: Early mitotic inhibitor 1

ECM: Extracellular Matrix

ERK1/2: Extracellular signal-Regulated Kinase 1 and 2

FAP: Focal Adhesion Plaques

GSH: Glutathione

GTPase: Guanosine TriphosPhatase

GST: Glutathione S-transferase

GPX: Glutathione Peroxidase

G0: Resting phase of cell cycle

G1: Gap 1 phase of cell cycle

G2: Gap 2 phase of cell cycle

H&E: hematoxylin and eosin

H DAC1: Histone Deacetylase 1

HIER: Heat Induced Epitope Retrieval

IRF6: Interferon Regulatory Factor 6

IL-1: Interleukin-1

IL-6: Interleukin-6

INK- 4: Inhibitor of Cyclin - Dependent Kinase 4

KIP: Kinase Inhibitor Protein

LIM-Kinase: Lin11/ Isl-1/ Mec-3 - Kinase

MEC: Mucoepidermoid Carcinoma

Maspin: Mammary Serine Protease Inhibitor

MCM2: Minichromosome Maintenance 2

MMPs: Matrix Metalloproteinase

MLC: Myosin Light Chain

MLCK: Myosin Light Chain Kinase

M: Mitosis phase of cell cycle

NO: Nitric Oxide

ORC: Origin Recognition Complex

Ov-Serpins: Ovalbumin Serpin

PLGA: Polymorphous Low-Grade Adenocarcinoma

PAI2: Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor 2

Pre -RC: Pre-Replicative Complex

PBS: Phosphate Buffered Saline

PAS: Periodic Acid-Schiff

PAK1: P21 Activated Kinase 1

rMaspin: recombinant Maspin

redox system: reduction-oxidation system

ROS: Reactive Oxygen Species

RSL: Reactive Site Loop

RPA: Replication Protein A

Serpin: Serine protease inhibitor

SDC: Salivary Duct Carcinoma

SCCA1: Squamous Cell Carcinoma Antigen 1

SCCA2: Squamous Cell Carcinoma Antigen 2

STS: Staurosporine

SPSS: Statistical Package for Social Science

S phase: Synthesis phase of cell cycle

SCF: Skp1/Cul1/F-boX

TAM: Tamoxifen

TF: Transcription Factor

Thr 14: Threonine 14

Tyr 15: Tyrosine 15

uPA: urokinase Plasminogen activator

uPAR: urokinase Plasminogen activator Receptor

VEGF: Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor

WHO: World Health Organization

Wt p53: Wild-type p53

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