

# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

# جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

### قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها على هذه الأفلام قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

# بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالاصل

J51 3.

### Assessment of Cerebral Atherosclerosis and Novel Strategies of Management of Brain Attack

Edan

**THESIS** 

Submitted for Fulfillment of M.D. Degree in Neurology

By Hany Mahmoud Zaki-eldine (M.B.B.Ch, M.Sc)

**Under Supervision of** 

rof. Dr. Mohamed Anwar El-Etribi

Professor & Head of Neurology and
Neurocritical Care Unit
Faculty of Medicine

Ain-Shams University

Prof. Dr. Amira Ahmed Zaki Dwedar

Professor of Neurology

Faculty of Medicine

Ain-Shams University

Prof. Dr. Abdel Zaher Ali Hasse

Chairman of Radiodiagnosis Departing

Faculty of Medicine Ain-Shams University

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Ossama Abdyl Bani

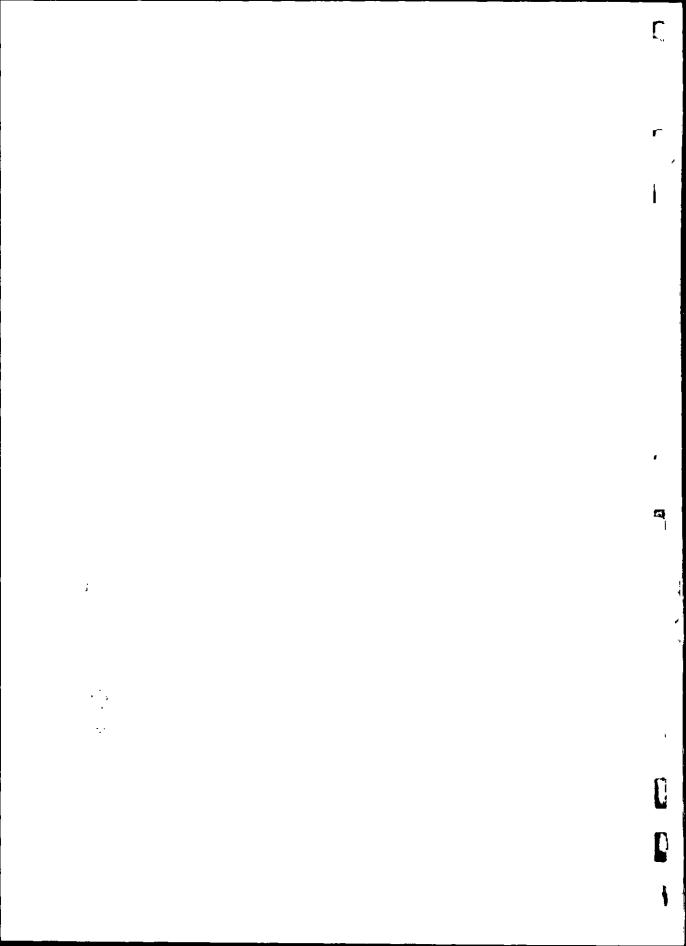
Professor of Neurology Faculty of Medicine Ain-Shams University

Ass. Prof. Dr. Mohamed Aymen Mostafa Salch

Assistant Professor of Cardiology Faculty of Medicine

Ain-Shams University

Faculty of Medicine Ain-Shams University 2002



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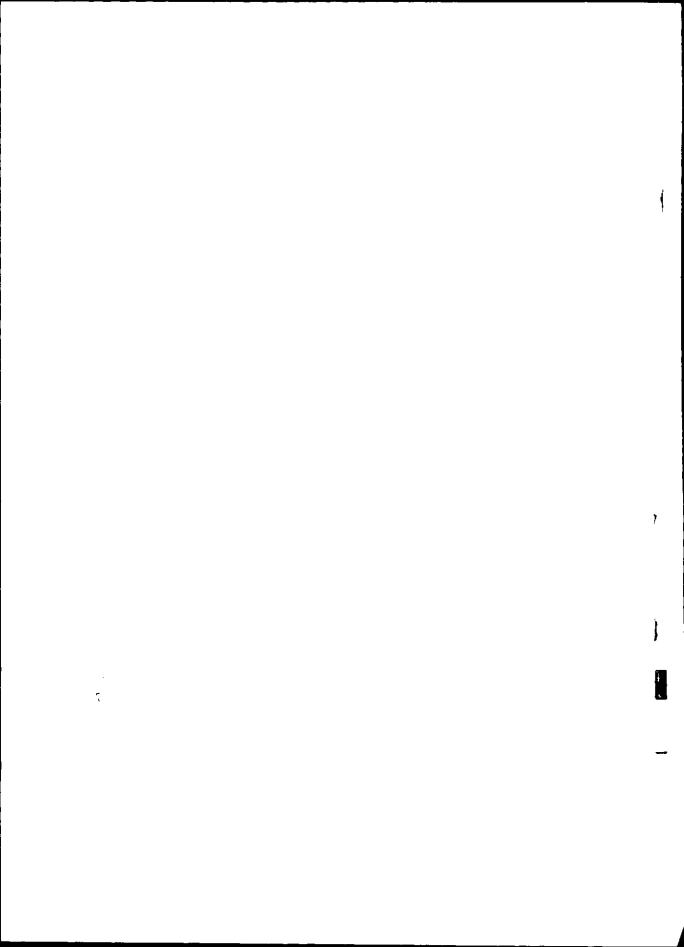
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### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AA Amino acid

ACA Anterior cerebral artery

AChA Anterior choroidal artery

ACoA Anterior communicating artery

ADA Apparent diffusion anisotropy

ADC Apparent diffusion coefficient

ADCr ADC ratio

ADP Adenosine diphosphate

a FGF Acidic fibroblast growth factor

AI Asymmetric index

AICA Anterior inferior cerebellar artery

AMPA α-amino-3-hydroxy-5-methyl-1-4-isoxozole proprionate

a PC Activated protein C

apo Apoprotein

APSAC Anisoylated-plasminogen-streptokinase-activator complex

aPTT Activated Partial thromboplastin time

ASK Australian Streptokinase Study

ATIH Antithrombin III

ATLANTIS-trial Alteplase Thrombolysis for Acute Noninterventional Therapy in

Ischemic Stroke

ATP Adenosine triphosphate

BA Basilar artery

Bat-PA Vampire bat salivary plasminogen activator

BBB Blood brain barrier

b FGF Basic fibroblast growth factor

BG Basal ganglia

BI Barthel index

BOLD Blood oxygen level dependent

C Carbon

CABG Coronary artery bypass graft

cAMP Cyclic adenosine monophosphate

Carotid "T" Terminal ICA +/- MCA +/- ACA

CBF Cerebral blood flow

CBV Cerebral blood volume
CCA Common carotid artery

CCR Contralateral control region

CD Carotid duplex

CEA Carotid endarterectomy

CE-TCCD Contrast-enhanced transcranial color-coded duplex

CIT Cytidine-5-diphosphocholine

CM Contrast material

CMR g! Cerebral metabolic rate of glucose

CMR O<sub>2</sub> Cerebral metabolic rate of oxygen

CNS Canadian Neurological Scale

CO<sub>2</sub> Carbon dioxide

CPB Cardiopulmonary bypass

CPP Cerebral perfusion pressure

CRAO Central retinal artery occlusion

CSF Cerebrospinal fluid

CT Computerized Tomography

CTA Computerized tomography angiography

DM Diabetes mellitus

DIC Disseminated intravascular coagulation

DSA Digital subtraction angiography

DSPA∝ Desmodus salivary plasminogen activator-∝

DWI Diffusion weighted image

ECA External carotid artery

ECASS European Cooperative Acute Stroke Study

ECG Electrocardiogram

ECGF Endothelial growth factor

ECM Extracellular matrix

EDRF Endothelial derived relaxing factor

EGF Epidermal growth factor

ELT Euglobulin lysis time

EMS trial Emergency Management of Stroke trial

EPI Echo-planar imaging

EPISTAR Echo-planar imaging and signal targeting with altering

radiofrequency

F French

FDPs Fibrin degradation products

18 F-FMISO 18 F-Fluoromidazole

FFP Fresh frozen plasma

FLAIR Fluid attenuated inversion recovery sequence

FMZ <sup>11</sup>C-Flumazenil

FPA Fibrinopeptide A

FPB Fibrinopeptide B

Gd-DTPA Gadolinium diethylenetriamine penta-acetic acid

Glu-plasminogen Glutamic-plasminogen

gp IIb/IIIa Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa

H Hydrogen

HDL High density lipoprotein

15-HETE 15-Hydroxycicosatetraenoic acid

HI Hemorrhagic infarction

HMCAS Hyperdense middle cerebral artery sign

HMG-CoA Hydroxy-β-methylglutaryl-Coenzyme-A

HMW kiningen High molecular weight kiningen

13-HODE 13-Hydroxyoctadecadienoic acid

HRG Histamine rich glycoprotein

HS Highly significant

HT Hemorrhagic transformation

IA Intra-arterial

IABW Inadequate acoustic bone window

ICA Internal carotid artery

ICAM Intercellular adhesion molecule

ICH Intracerebral hemorrhage

IL-1 Interleukin-1

INR International normalized ratio

IU International unit

IV Intravenous

Kcat Catalytic constant

Kcat/Km Catalytic efficiency

Kg Kilogram

Km Michaelis constant

LDL Low density lipoprotein

LIF Local intra-arterial fibrinolysis

LN Lentiform nucleus

Lp(a) Lipoprotein(a)

LSA Lenticulostriate arteries

Lys-plasminogen Lysine-plasminogen

MAST-E Multicenter Acute Stroke trial-Europe

MAST-I Multicenter Acute Stroke trial-Italy

MCA Middle cerebral artery

MCP-1 Monocyte chemotactic molecule-1

MELAS Myopathy encephalopathy lactic acidosis stroke-like picture

MICPT Maximum ICA plaque thickness

Min Minute

MMP Metallo-proteinase

MPR Multiplanar reformatting

Mr Molecular weight

MRA Magnetic resonance angiography

MRI Magnetic resonance Imaging

mRS Modified Rankin Scale

MRS Magnetic resonance spectroscopy

MT'S Magnetization transfer

MTT Mean transit time

N Nitrogen Na Sodium

NAA N-acetyl-aspartate

NIH National Institute of Health

NIHSS National Institute Health Stroke Scale

NINDS National Institute of Neurological Disorder and Stroke

NMDA N-methyl-D-aspartate

NMR Nuclear magnetic resonance

NO Nitric oxide

NS Non-significant

OEF Oxygen extraction fraction

P Phosphorus

PA Plasminogen activator

PAF Platelet activating factor

PAI-1 Plasminogen activator inhibitor-1

PAI-2 Plasminogen activator inhibitor- 2

PAI-3 Plasminogen activator inhibitor-3

PBV Perfused cerebral blood volume

PCA Posterior cerebral artery

PCoA Posterior communicating artery

PCr Phosphocreatine

PDGF Platelet derived growth factor

PDWI Proton density weighted imaging

PeCAM Pericellular adhesion molecule

PET Positron emission tomography

PG Plasminogen

PGD2 Prostaglandin D2

PGE2 Prostaglandin E2

PGF2 Prostaglandin F2

PGG2 Prostaglandin G2

PGH2 Prostaglandin H2