



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم

جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم

قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها
علي هذه الأفلام قد اعدت دون أية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيداً عن الغبار

في درجة حرارة من 15 – 20 مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من 20-40 %

To be kept away from dust in dry cool place of
15 – 25c and relative humidity 20-40 %



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بعض الوثائق الأصلية تالفة



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بالرسالة صفحات
لم ترد بالأصل

PHYTOCHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL STUDIES ON SOME PLANT EXTRACTS

A Thesis Submitted
By

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(M. Sc)

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For
The Award of the Degree of Doctor
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(Ph.D.) in Botanical Biocides

To
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The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the study of the history of the United States. It is argued that the study of history is essential for a full understanding of the present and for the development of a sense of national identity. The author then discusses the various methods used by historians to study the past, including the use of primary and secondary sources, and the importance of critical thinking in the interpretation of historical evidence.

The second part of the paper discusses the role of the federal government in the development of the United States. It is argued that the federal government has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the federal government, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The third part of the paper discusses the role of the states in the development of the United States. It is argued that the states have played a central role in the development of the country, and that their actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the states, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The fourth part of the paper discusses the role of the people in the development of the United States. It is argued that the people have played a central role in the development of the country, and that their actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the people, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The fifth part of the paper discusses the role of the economy in the development of the United States. It is argued that the economy has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the economy, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The sixth part of the paper discusses the role of the culture in the development of the United States. It is argued that the culture has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the culture, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The seventh part of the paper discusses the role of the environment in the development of the United States. It is argued that the environment has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the environment, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The eighth part of the paper discusses the role of the military in the development of the United States. It is argued that the military has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the military, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The ninth part of the paper discusses the role of the education system in the development of the United States. It is argued that the education system has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the education system, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The tenth part of the paper discusses the role of the health care system in the development of the United States. It is argued that the health care system has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the health care system, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The eleventh part of the paper discusses the role of the social welfare system in the development of the United States. It is argued that the social welfare system has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the social welfare system, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The twelfth part of the paper discusses the role of the justice system in the development of the United States. It is argued that the justice system has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the justice system, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The thirteenth part of the paper discusses the role of the transportation system in the development of the United States. It is argued that the transportation system has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the transportation system, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The fourteenth part of the paper discusses the role of the energy system in the development of the United States. It is argued that the energy system has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the energy system, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The fifteenth part of the paper discusses the role of the information system in the development of the United States. It is argued that the information system has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the information system, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The sixteenth part of the paper discusses the role of the communication system in the development of the United States. It is argued that the communication system has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the communication system, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The seventeenth part of the paper discusses the role of the entertainment system in the development of the United States. It is argued that the entertainment system has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the entertainment system, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The eighteenth part of the paper discusses the role of the sports system in the development of the United States. It is argued that the sports system has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the sports system, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The nineteenth part of the paper discusses the role of the science system in the development of the United States. It is argued that the science system has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the science system, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

The twentieth part of the paper discusses the role of the technology system in the development of the United States. It is argued that the technology system has played a central role in the development of the country, and that its actions have shaped the course of American history. The author then discusses the various policies and programs of the technology system, and the impact of these policies on the development of the country.

Abstract

Name: Hala Fouad Abdel-Hamid

Title: "Phytochemical and Biological Studies on Some Plant Extracts"

Degree: Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Botany.

Faculty of Science, Ain Shams University (1999)

Ethanollic extracts of 49 plant species representing 25 families were biologically screened for molluscicidal, cercaricidal and miracidicidal activities. 23 Plant extracts gave 100% mortality to *Biomphalaria alexandrina* snails at a concentration of 1000 ppm. At 500 ppm concentration, 11 and 8 plant extracts showed 100% mortality to cercariae and miracidia of *Schistosoma mansoni*, respectively. A considerable number of the candidate plants when used as dry powders at the same mentioned concentrations, showed high toxicity to the tested organisms.

Screening of the biological activity of different successive extracts from promising plants indicated that the high potent fractions were isolated from the following plants: *Ambrosia maritima*, *Cymbopogon schoenanthus*, *Thymus capitatus*, *Syzygium aromaticum*, *Acacia nilotica*, *Quassia amara*, *Ammi majus* and *Ammi visnaga*.

Selection of the most promising candidates was depending on the results obtained from screening toxicity of

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