



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية
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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

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التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم

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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

Quantitative Rehabilitation Assessment In Patients With Peripheral Arterial Disease

Thesis

Submitted in the partial fulfillment for M.D. Degree in
(Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation)

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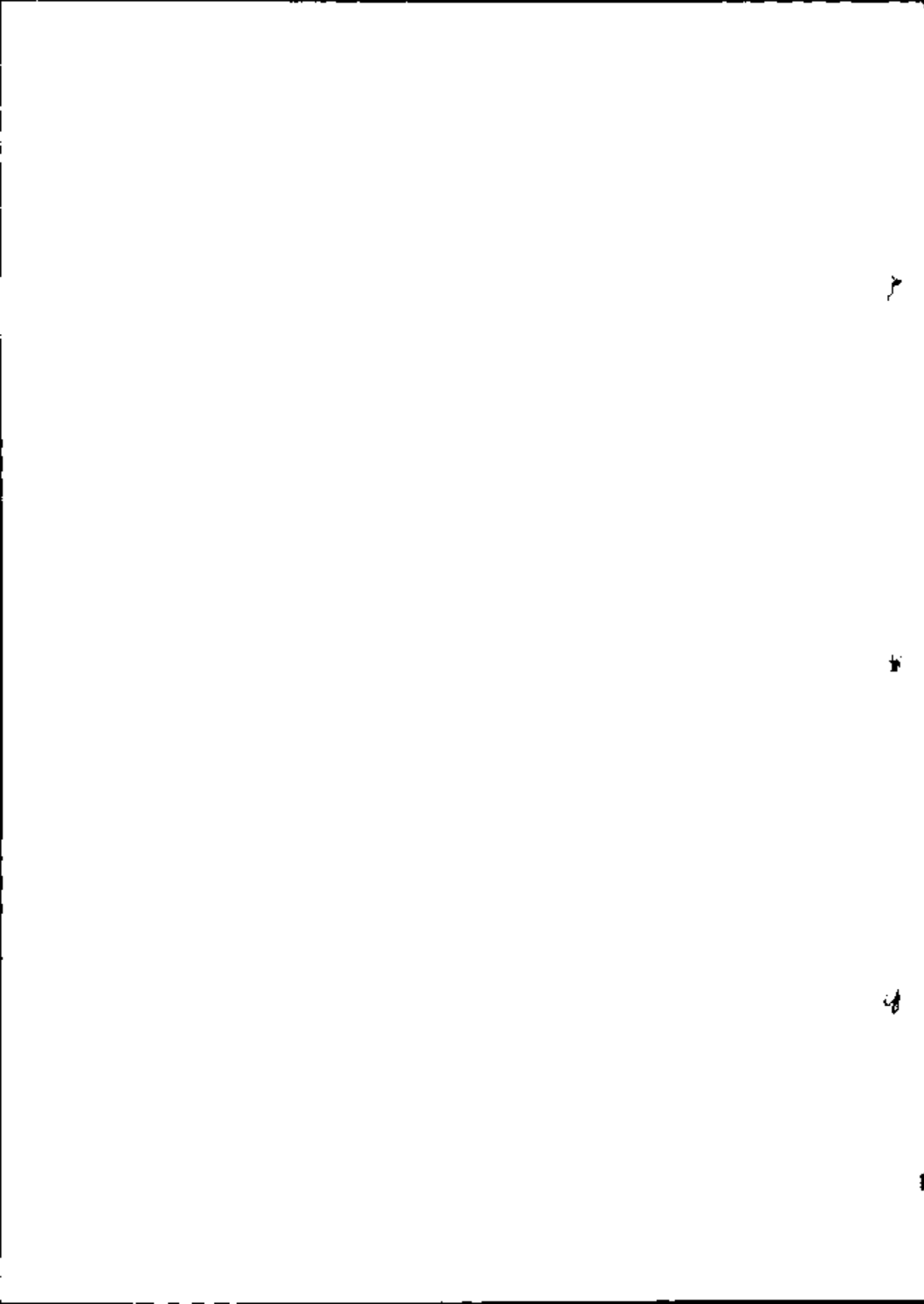
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2001



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ
أَنْتَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ

[البقرة: ٣٢]

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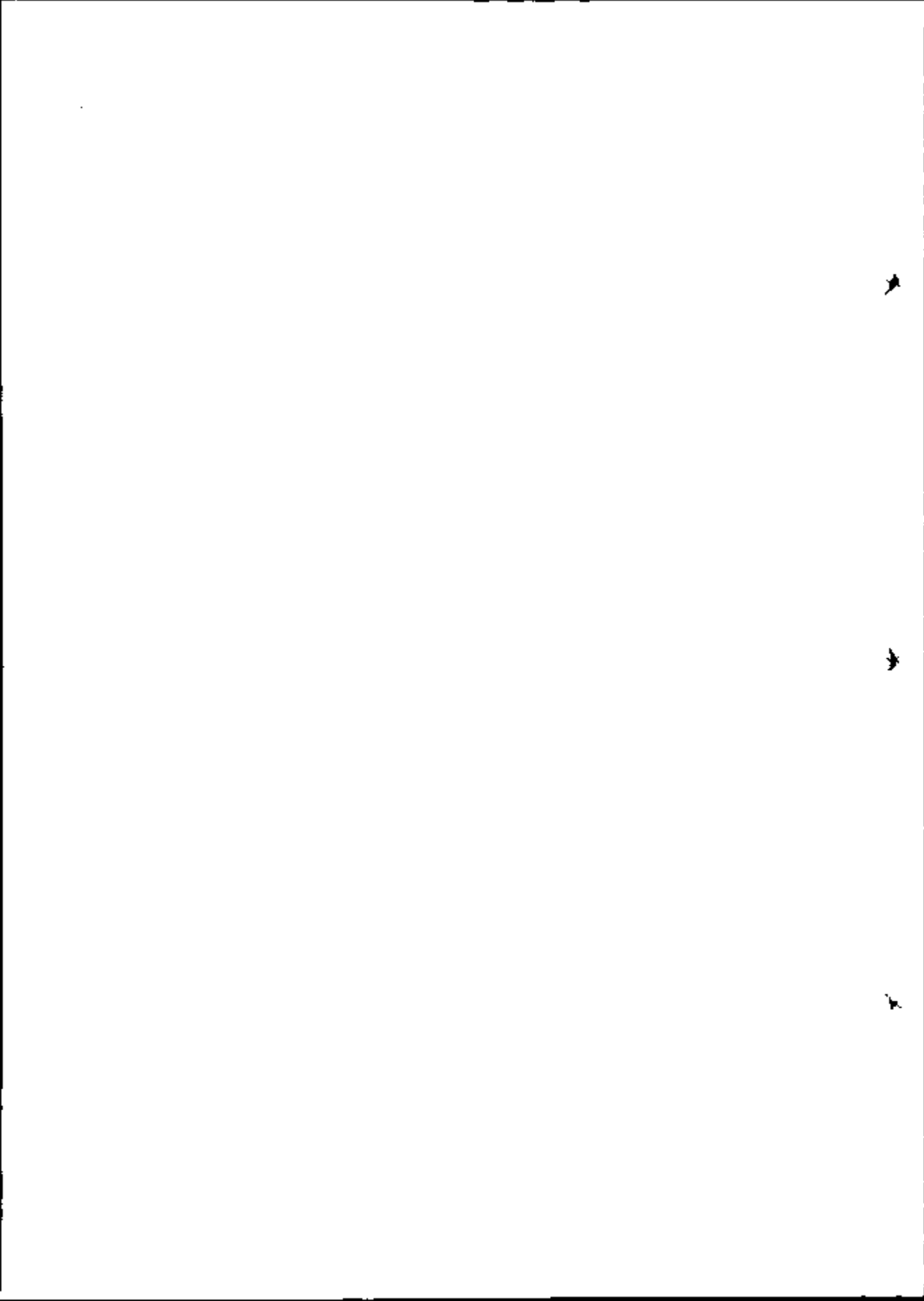
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To Everyone Taught Me a Letter

To My Parents

To My Husband

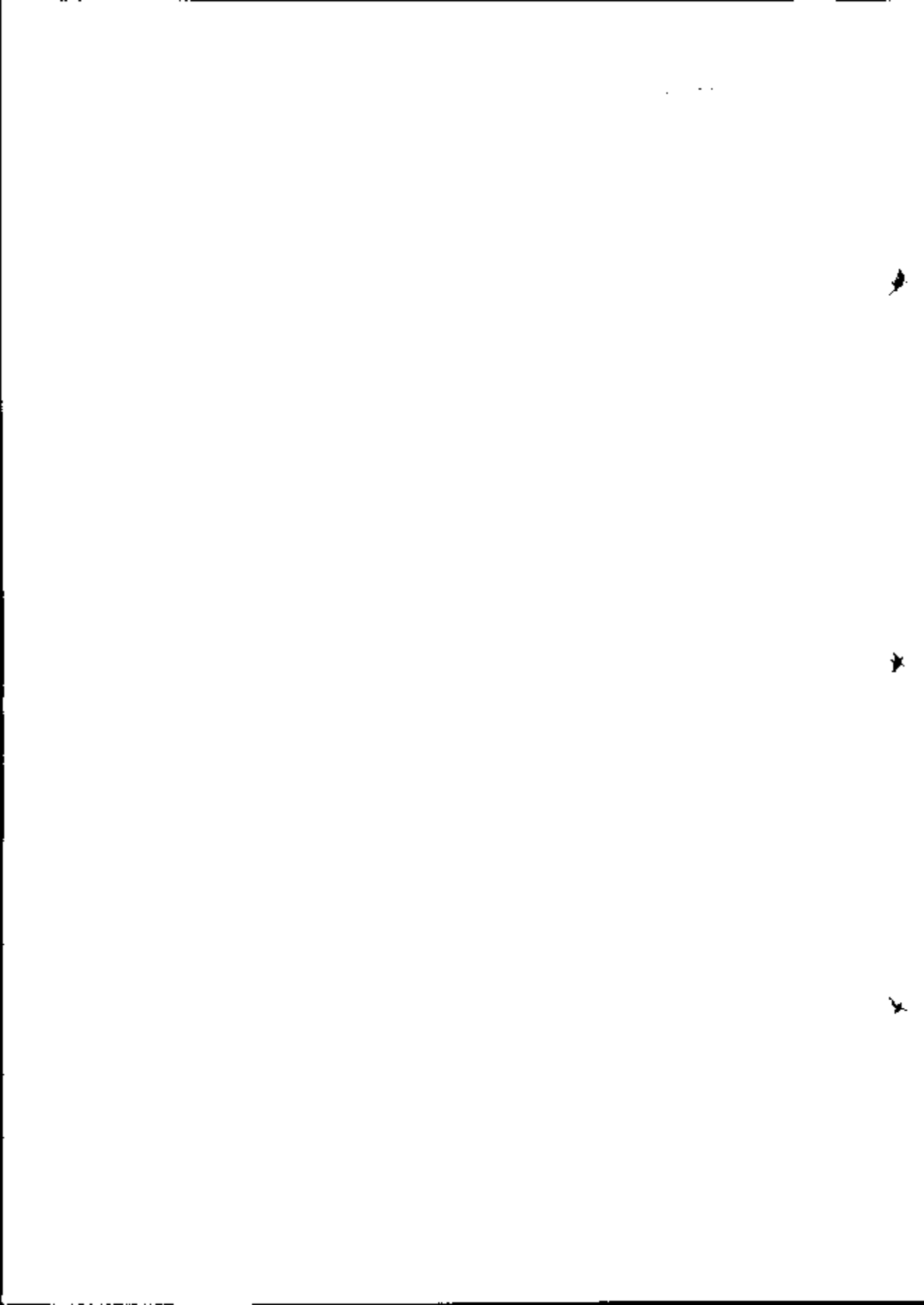
To My Son and

★
Daughters
★



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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ABI	:	ankle / brachial index
ADP	:	Adenosine diphosphate
ANOVA	:	analysis of variance
ASP	:	ankle systolic pressure
ATP	:	adenosine triphosphate
AvPs	:	averaged potentials
BMI	:	body mass index
Ca ²⁺	:	Calcium ion
CHD	:	coronary heart disease
CK	:	creatine phosphokinase
CLI	:	critical limb ischemia
Co ₂	:	carbon dioxide
CP	:	critical power
CPD	:	claudication pain distance
CRP	:	C-reactive protein
CSA	:	cross sectional area
CV	:	conduction velocity
DF	:	damping factor
DF-1	:	inverse damping factor
DM	:	diabetes mellitus
EDRF	:	endothelial-derived relaxing factor
EFAs	:	essential fatty acids
EMG	:	electromyography
ESAF	:	endothelial-cell-stimulating-angiogenetic factor
ET - 1	:	endothelin - 1
FFA	:	free fatty acid
FGF	:	fibroblast growth factor
FI	:	fatigue index
Fig.	:	figure
FT	:	fast twitch
GNG	:	gluconeogenesis
GPX	:	GSH peroxidase
H ⁺	:	hydrogen ion
HDL	:	high density lipoproteins

HDL-C	:	high density lipoprotein cholesterol	
Hz	:	hertz	
IMDF	:	Initial median frequency	
IMF	:	initial median frequency	
IMGU	:	insulin-mediated glucose uptake	
IPC (foot)	:	intermittent pneumatic foot compression	
JNK	:	c-Jun HN2-Terminal Kinase	*
K ⁺	:	potassium ion	
LDL	:	low density lipoproteins	
LDL-C	:	low density lipoprotein cholesterol	
LEAOD	:	lower extremity arterial occlusive disease	
LEOD	:	lower extremity occlusive disease	
LEAD	:	lower extremity arterial disease	
MCVs	:	motor conduction velocities	
MDF	:	median frequency	
MFCV	:	muscle fiber conduction velocity	
mg	:	milligram	
MOS	:	Medical Outcome Study	
MPD	:	maximum pain distance	
MPF	:	mean power frequency	*
MMG	:	mechanomyography	
mmHg	:	millimeter mercury	
mRNA	:	messenger ribonucleotide acid	
MRV	:	mean rectified voltage	
MSNA	:	muscle sympathetic nerve activity	
MUAPs	:	motor unit action potentials	
MVC	:	maximum voluntary contraction	
Na ⁺ , K ⁺ pump	:	Sodium , Potassium pump	
NO	:	nitric oxide	
O ₂	:	oxygen	
PAD	:	peripheral arterial disease	*
PAOD	:	peripheral arterial occlusive disease	
PAR	:	Physical Activity Recall	
PCO ₂	:	carbon dioxide tension	
PGE	:	prostaglandin E	
PGI ₂	:	prostaglandin I ₂	
Ppp	:	peak-to-peak pulsatility index	