



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ





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## التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم

# جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم

## قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها  
علي هذه الأفلام قد اعدت دون أية تغيرات



## يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيداً عن الغبار

في درجة حرارة من 15 – 20 مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من 20-40 %

To be kept away from dust in dry cool place of  
15 – 25c and relative humidity 20-40 %



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# بعض الوثائق الأصلية تالفة



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بالرسالة صفحات  
لم ترد بالأصل

# **Laparoscopy In Diagnosis Of Unexplained Ascites**

Thesis submitted for partial fulfilment of  
MD in Tropical Medicine

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Cairo, 2002

B recd



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

**قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا،**

**إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ**

صدق الله العظيم

سورة البقرة - الآية: ٢٢





*To My Family*



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## List of abbreviation

| Variable                                         | Abbreviation     |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Acid fast bacilli                                | AFB              |
| Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome               | AIDS             |
| Alanine transferase                              | ALT              |
| Alpha- fetoprotein                               | AFP              |
| Amplified mycobacterium tuberculosis direct test | AMTD             |
| Antinuclear antibody                             | ANA              |
| Arginine vasopressin                             | AVP              |
| Ascitic fluid/serum                              | AF/S             |
| Aspartate transferase                            | AST              |
| Atrial natriuretic peptide                       | ANP              |
| Base pair                                        | bp               |
| Beta blocker                                     | B-Blocker        |
| Blood urea nitrogen                              | BUN              |
| Carbon dioxide                                   | CO <sub>2</sub>  |
| Carcinoembryonic antigen                         | CEA              |
| Complement                                       | C                |
| Computed tomography                              | CT               |
| Culture- negative neutrocytic ascites            | CNNA             |
| Effective arterial blood volume                  | EABV             |
| Electrocardiography                              | ECG              |
| Endoscopic reterograde cholangiopancreatography  | ERCP             |
| Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay                | ELISA            |
| Erythrocyte sedimentation rate                   | ESR              |
| Extracellular fluid                              | ECF              |
| Fever of unexplained origin                      | FUO              |
| Forced expiratory volume in first second         | FEV <sub>1</sub> |
| Fractional sodium excretion                      | FE-Na            |
| Glomerular filtration rate                       | GFR              |
| Hepatic venous pressure gradient                 | HVPG             |
| Hepatitis B surface antigen                      | HBsAg            |
| Hepatitis B virus                                | HBV              |
| Hepatitis C antibodies                           | HCV Ab           |
| Hepatitis C virus                                | HCV              |
| Hepatocellular carcinoma                         | HCC              |
| Human immunodeficiency virus                     | HIV              |
| Hyperdynamic circulatory state                   | HCS              |
| Lactate dehydrogenase                            | LDH              |
| Magnetic resonance imaging                       | MRI              |
| Monomicrobial non neutrocytic bacter-ascites     | MNB              |
| Nitric oxide                                     | NO               |
| Nitrous oxide                                    | N <sub>2</sub> O |
| Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs             | NSAIDs           |
| Not significant                                  | NS               |
| Parenteral antischistosomal therapy              | PAT              |
| Partial thromboplastin time                      | PTT              |

|                                               |                  |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Peritoneovenous shunting                      | PVS              |
| Polymerase chain reaction                     | PCR              |
| Polymicrobial bacter-ascites                  | PMB              |
| Prostacyclin                                  | PGI <sub>2</sub> |
| Prothrombin time                              | PT               |
| Renal blood flow                              | RBF              |
| Reticuloendothelial system                    | RES              |
| Spontaneous bacterial peritonitis             | SBP              |
| Systemic lupus erythematosus                  | SLE              |
| Transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt | TIPS             |
| Tuberculosis                                  | TB               |
| Tuberculous peritonitis                       | TBP              |
| Tumour necrosis alpha                         | TNF $\alpha$     |
| Ultraviolet                                   | UV               |
| United Kingdom                                | UK               |
| White blood cells                             | WBCs             |