

# تأثير التعقيم الشمسي على المحصول والجودة للجرجير والبقدونس الطازج

رسالة مقدمة من

رحاب عبد العزيز محمود شداد

بكالوريوس علوم زراعية (بساتين) ، جامعة عين شمس ، 2003

للحصول على  
درجة الماجستير في العلوم الزراعية  
(خضر)

قسم البساتين  
كلية الزراعة  
جامعة عين شمس

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وقد تمت مناقشة الرسالة والموافقة عليها

اللجنة :

- ..... أ.د. سعيد زكريا عبد الرحمن  
رئيس بحوث تداول الخضر المتفرغ ، معهد بحوث البساتين ، مركز البحوث الزراعية
- ..... د. أحمد أبو اليزيد عبد الحافظ  
أستاذ الخضر المساعد ، كلية الزراعة ، جامعة عين شمس
- ..... د. عبد الحميد محمود الأسدودي  
أستاذ الخضر المساعد غير المتفرغ ، كلية الزراعة ، جامعة عين شمس
- ..... أ.د. ممدوح محمد فوزي عبد الله  
أستاذ الخضر ، كلية الزراعة ، جامعة عين شمس

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لجنة الإشراف :

أ.د. ممدوح محمد فوزي عبد الله

أستاذ الخضر ، قسم البساتين، كلية الزراعة ، جامعة عين شمس (المشرف الرئيسي)

د. عبد الحميد محمود الأسدودي

أستاذ الخضر المساعد غير المتفرغ ، قسم البساتين ، كلية الزراعة ، جامعة عين شمس

أ.د. راوية البسيوني إبراهيم

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**EFFECT OF SOLARIZATION ON YIELD,  
QUALITY OF ROCKET AND PARSLEY  
FRESH HERBS**

BY

**REHAB ABD EL-AZIZ MAHMOUD SHADDAD**

B.Sc. Agric. ماسك (Horticulture), Ain Shams University, 2003

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BY

**REHAB ABD EL-AZIZ MAHMOUD SHADDAD**

B.Sc. Agric. Sc. (Horticulture), Ain Shams University, 2003

**This thesis for M.Sc. degree has been approved by:**

**Prof. Dr. Said Zakaria Abd El-Rahman** .....

Head of Research Emeritus of Vegetable Handling, Horticulture  
Research Institute, Agricultural Research Center

**Dr. Ahmed Abou El-Yazied Abd El-Hafiz** .....

Associate Prof. of Vegetable Crops, Faculty of Agriculture, Ain Shams  
University

**Dr. Abdel-Hamed Mahmoud El-Asdodi** .....

Associate Prof. Non-Emeritus of Vegetable Crops, Faculty of  
Agriculture, Ain Shams University

**Prof. Dr. Mamdouh Mohamed Fawzy Abdallah** .....

Prof. of Vegetable Crops, Faculty of Agriculture, Ain Shams  
University

**Date of Examination:** 16 /7 / 2009

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BY

**REHAB ABD EL-AZIZ MAHMOUD SHADDAD**

B.Sc. Agric. Sc. (Horticulture), Ain Shams University, 2003

**Under the supervision of:**

**Prof. Dr. Mamdouh Mohamed Fawzy Abdallah**

Prof. of Vegetable Crops, Department of Horticulture, Faculty of  
Agriculture, Ain Shams University (**Principal Supervisor**)

**Dr. Abdel-Hamed Mahmoud El-Asdodi**

Associate Prof. Non-Emeritus of Vegetable Crops, Department of  
Horticulture, Faculty of Agriculture, Ain Shams University

**Prof. Dr. Rawia El-Bassiouny Ibrahim**

Head of Research of Vegetable Handling, Horticulture Research  
Institute, Agricultural Research Center

## ABSTRACT

**Rehab Abd El-Aziz Mahmoud Shaddad: Effect of Solarization on Yield, Quality of Rocket and Parsley Fresh Herbs. Unpublished M.Sc. Thesis, Department of Horticulture, Faculty of Agriculture, Ain Shams University, 2009.**

Studies conducted at the vegetable experimental farm. Ain shams university and Horticultural research Institute, Agricultural research center (A.R.C) in 2005/2006 and 2006/2007 seasons.

Solarization for 6 weeks reduced significantly total fungi, total bacteria infestation and number, fresh and dry weight of annual and perennial weeds/pot and weeds/m<sup>2</sup>, in the open field plots compared with non-solarized treatment. Solarization improved ratio of nutrient content in soil and make it available to plants. Also improved rocket (*Eruca sativa* Mill) and parsley (*petroselinum crispum* Mill) plant growth and yield.

Plants were significantly longer, had more number of leaves and heaviest fresh and dry weight.

Concerning organic fertilizer effect showed significant decrease in total fungi, bacteria and weeds and significant increase in rocket and parsley length, number of leaves and fresh and dry weight. Also vegetative growth, yield and quality of rocket and parsley increased by solarization with organic fertilizer over control treatment and maintained visual quality during storage and reduced the weight loss percentage.

Solarization and organic fertilizer in the field of rocket and parsley showed that the treatments were technically viable and gave beneficial changes.

Rocket and parsley plants were attractive to users and environment friendly, when planted in solarized soil after adding organic fertilization.

### **Keywords:**

*Eruca Sativa* Mill, *Petroselinum crispum* Mill, solarization, organic fertilizer, visual quality and weight loss.

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# CONTENTS

No.	Title	Page
	<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	V
	<b>LIST OF APPENDIX</b>	XI
<b>1.</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	1
<b>2.</b>	<b>REVIEW OF LITERATURE</b>	4
2.1.	Solarization effects	4
2.1.1.	Soil temperature	4
2.1.2.	Soil microorganisms	5
2.1.3.	Soil chemical changes	6
2.1.4.	Weeds	6
2.1.5.	Plant growth	7
2.1.6.	Yield	9
2.2.	Organic fertilizer effects	10
2.2.1.	Soil temperature	10
2.2.2.	Soil microorganisms	10
2.2.3.	Soil chemical changes	10
2.2.4.	Weeds	11
2.2.5.	Plant growth	12
2.2.6.	Yield	12
2.3.	Effect of storage period on characters of rocket and parsley cut leaves.	13
2.3.1.	Weight loss percentage	13
2.3.2.	Visual quality	14
2.3.3.	Decay	15
2.3.4.	Aroma	16
2.3.5.	Off odour	16
2.3.6.	Taste	17
2.3.7.	Chlorophyll reading in leaves (%)	17
2.3.8.	Colour measurements	18
2.3.9.	Dry matter (%)	19

## II

2.3.10. Nutrient content	20
<b>3. MATERIALS AND METHODS</b>	21
<b>4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</b>	27
Part 1: Field experiment: Effect of soil solarization and application of organic fertilizers on rocket and parsley plants.	27
4.1.1. Effect of soil solarization and organic fertilizers on soil temperature.	27
4.1.2. Effect of soil solarization and organic fertilizer on soil microorganisms.	30
4.1.3. Effect of soil solarization and organic fertilizer on soil chemicals.	31
4.1.4. Effect of soil solarization and organic fertilizer on weed germinated from 4 soil depths.	34
A- Effect of soil solarization and organic fertilizer on number of broad-leaved weeds, narrow-leaved weeds and total weeds emerged per pot (10 cm) from 4 soil depths.	35
B- Effect of soil solarization and organic fertilizer on fresh weight of broad-leaved weeds, narrow-leaved weeds and total weeds emerged per pot (10 cm) from 4 soil depths.	39
4.1.5. Effect of soil solarization, organic fertilizer and their interactions on weed distribution in rocket and parsley plants.	39
4.1.5.1. Effect on weed distribution after 21 days from rocket seed sowing.	39
4.1.5.2. Effect on weed distribution after 21 days from parsley seed sowing.	42
4.1.6. Effect of soil solarization, organic fertilizers and their interactions on rocket and parsley vegetative growth and yield.	44

### III

4.1.6.1. Rocket plant.	44
A- Plant length (cm).	44
B- Number of leaves/ plant.	46
C- Plant fresh weight (g/ plant).	47
D- Plant dry weight (g/plant).	47
E- Cut leaf- yield.	49
4.1.6.2. Parsley plant.	50
A- Plant length (cm).	50
B- Number of leaves/ plant.	50
C- Plant fresh weight (g/ plant).	52
D- Plant dry weight (g/ plant).	54
E- Cut leaf yield.	54
Part 2: Storage experiments.	55
4.2.1. Effect of soil solarization and organic fertilizer on characters of rocket cut leaves at different storage period.	55
A- Weight loss percentage.	55
B- Visual quality.	55
C- Decay.	60
D- Taste.	63
E- Chlorophyll reading (SPAD).	63
F- Colour measurements.	72
G- Dry matter (%).	72
H- Element content.	81
4.2.2. Effect of soil solarization and organic fertilizer on characters of parsley cut leaves at different storage period.	81
A- Weight loss percentage.	81
B- Visual quality.	86
C- Decay.	89
D- Chlorophyll reading (SPAD).	89
E- Colour measurements.	100

#### IV

F- Dry matter (%).	107
G- Element content.	110
<b>5. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION</b>	113
<b>6. REFERENCES</b>	118
<b>7. APPENDIX</b>	133
<b>ARABIC SUMMARY</b>	

## LIST OF TABLES

No.	Title	Pages
1.	Maximum absolute soil temperature (°C) at 4 depths of solarized and non-solarized soil with and without application of organic fertilizer in 1 <sup>st</sup> season (average of 6 weeks).	28
2.	Maximum absolute soil temperature (°C) at 4 depths of solarized and non-solarized soil with and without application of organic fertilizer in 2 <sup>nd</sup> season (average of 6 weeks).	29
3.	Effect of soil solarization, organic fertilizer and their interaction on population densities of total fungi and bacteria (CFU*/ g dry soil) for both seasons.	31
4.	Chemical analysis of the experimental soil after soil solarization and before seed sowing (2 <sup>nd</sup> growing season).	32
4.	Continue.	33
5.	Effect of soil solarization, organic fertilizer, soil depths and their interactions on number and fresh weight of broad-leaved weeds emerged per pot (10cm) from 4 soil depth (combined data of two seasons).	36
6.	Effect of soil solarization, organic fertilizer, soil depths and their interactions on number and fresh weight of narrow-leaved weeds emerged per pot (10cm) from 4 soil depth (combined data of two seasons).	37
7.	Effect of soil solarization, organic fertilizer, soil depth and their interactions on number and fresh weight of total weeds emerged per pot (10cm) from 4 soil depth (combined data of two seasons).	38
8.	Effect of soil solarization, organic fertilizer and their interaction on number and fresh and dry weight per square meter of broad, narrow leaved and total weeds after 21 days from rocket seed sowing (combined data of two seasons).	41
9.	Effect of soil solarization, organic fertilizer and their	43

## VI

	interaction on number and fresh and dry weight per square meter of broad, narrow leaved and total weeds after 21 days from parsley seed sowing (combined data of two seasons).	
10.	Effect of soil solarization, organic fertilizer, number of leaf cut and their interaction on rocket plant length (cm) and number of leafs per rocket plant (combined data of two seasons).	45
11.	Effect of soil solarization, organic fertilizer, number of leaf cut and their interaction on rocket plant fresh weight, dry weight(g/plant) and cut leaf yield (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) per rocket plant (combined data of two seasons).	48
12.	Effect of soil solarization (Sol.), organic fertilizer (OF), number leaf cut (NC) and their interaction on parsley plant length (cm) and number of leaves per parsley plant (combined data of two seasons).	51
13.	Effect of soil solarization, organic fertilizer, number of leaf cut and their interaction on parsley plant fresh weight, dry weight(g/plant) and cut leaf yield (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ) per parsley plant (combined data of two seasons).	53
14.	Effect of soil solarization (Sol.), organic fertilizer (OF), storage period (SP) and their interactions on weight loss percentage of 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> leaf cut of rocket (combined data of two seasons).	56
14.	Continue	57
15.	Effect of soil solarization (Sol.), organic fertilizer (OF), storage period (SP) and their interactions on visual quality on 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> leaf cut of rocket (combined data of two seasons).	58
15.	Continue.	59
16.	Effect of soil solarization (Sol.), organic fertilizer (OF), storage period (SP) and their interactions on decay on 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> leaf cut of rocket (combined data of two seasons).	61
16.	Continue.	62

## VII

17.	Effect of soil solarization (Sol.), organic fertilizer (OF), storage period (SP) and their interactions on taste on 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> leaf cut of rocket (combined data of two seasons).	64
17.	Continue.	65
18.	Effect of soil solarization (Sol.), organic fertilizer (OF), storage period (SP) and their interactions on aroma on 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> leaf cut of rocket (combined data of two seasons).	66
18.	Continue.	67
19.	Effect of soil solarization (Sol.), organic fertilizer (OF), storage period (SP) and their interactions on off odour on 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> leaf cut of rocket (combined data of two seasons).	68
19.	Continue.	69
20.	Effect of soil solarization (Sol.), organic fertilizer (OF), storage period (SP) and their interactions on chlorophyll reading (SPAD) on 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> leaf cut of rocket (combined data of two seasons).	70
20.	Continue.	71
21.	Effect of soil solarization (Sol.), organic fertilizer (OF), storage period (SP) and their interactions on colour measurement L* on 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> leaf cut of rocket (combined data of two seasons).	73
21.	Continue.	74
22.	Effect of soil solarization (Sol.), organic fertilizer (OF), storage period (SP) and their interactions on colour measurement a* on 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> leaf cut of rocket (combined data of two seasons).	75
22.	Continue.	76
23.	Effect of soil solarization (Sol.), organic fertilizer (OF), storage period (SP) and their interactions on colour measurement b* on 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> leaf cut of rocket (combined data of two seasons).	77
23.	Continue.	78