



Ain Shams University
Faculty of Commerce

The Effect of Globalization on the Economic Empowerment of Women

A Comparative Study Between Egypt and Some Selected Developed Countries.

Thesis Submitted
for
Ph.D. Degree in Economics

Prepared By
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This Thesis has not been previously submitted for any degree in this or other University.

Signed:

Mohga Ahmed Hussien Bassim

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Abbreviations

ADF	Augmented Dickey-Fuller
ANOVA	Analysis of Variance
CAPMAS	Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics
CSGR	Center for the Study of Globalization and Regionalization
DF	Dickey-Fuller
EFI	Economic Freedom Index
EG	Economic Growth
EI	Education Index
EII	Economic Integration Index
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GCI	Global Competitiveness Index
GDI	Gender Disparity Index
GDI	Gender Development Index
GDPI	Gross Domestic Product Index
GDP Per Capita	Gross Domestic Product Per Capita
GEI	Gender Energy Index
GEM	Gender Empowerment Measure
GGI	Gender Gap Index
GI	Gini Index
GI	Globalization Index
GLS	Generalized Least- Squares Method
GPI	Gender Poverty Index
HD	Human Development
HDI	Human Development Index
HRD	Human Resource Development
HPI	Human Poverty Index
ICIS	International Center for Integrative Studies
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IFS	International Financial Statistics
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IT	Information Technology
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
LDC's	Least Developed Country
LEI	Life Expectancy Index
Ln	Log-Linear
MDG s	Millennium Development Goals
MNC's	Multinational Companies
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NRI	Networked Readiness Index
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OLS	Ordinary Least Square Method
PGI	Personal Globalization Indicator
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
QOL	Quality of Life
r	Coefficient of Correlation

R ²	Coefficient of Determination
R&D	Research and Development
Real GDP	Real Gross Domestic Product
SEDI	Social Economic Development Indicator
SEDI _G	Social Economic Development Indicator for Companies Engaged in Globalization
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Science
TAI	Technological Achievement Index
TTCI	Travel and Tourism Competitive Index
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Program
USA	United States of America
USD	United States Dollar
WAI	Work Attitude Indicator
WEOI	Work Equal Opportunity Indicator
WEOI _G	Work Equal Opportunity Indicator for Companies Engaged in Globalization
WMRC	World Market Research Center
WSEI	Work Surrounding & Environment Indicator
WSEI _G	Work Surrounding & Environment Indicator for Companies Engaged in Globalization
WTO	World Trade Organization

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