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Studies on *In Vitro* Capacitation and Acrosome Reaction of Ram Spermatozoa

A Thesis Presented

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Abstract

Our objective is to compare and identify the best concentration of the best capacitating compound and the best incubation period to be used routinely in the IVF program of ram spermatozoa.

Split fractions (0.1ml) of the pooled semen were layered under 1 ml of S-TALP medium supplemented with either heparin (10, 25, 50, 75 and 100 µg/ml), caffeine (0.5, 0.75, 1, 2 mg/ml), theophylline (0.015, 0.02, 0.025, 0.03, 0.04 and 0.05 mg/ml), hypoxanthine (5, 10, 15, 20 mg/ml), calcium ionophore A23187 (0.5, 0.75, 1, 1.55 mM/ml), L-arginine (5, 10, 20, 25 mg/ml), PHE (10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 75, 1 mM/ml), oviductal secretion (10, 20, 50, 75 µl/ml) and follicular fluid (10, 20, 40, 50, 100, 150, 200 µl/ml). The best concentrations were 50 -75 µg/ml Heparin, 1 mg/ml Caffeine, 0.05 mg/ml Theophylline, 20 mg/ml L-arginine, 1.55 mM/ml Calcium Ionophore A23187, 75 mM/ml PHE, 20 mg/ml Hypoxanthine, 50 µl/ml Oviductal secretion and 40 µl/ml Follicular Fluid . In the present study the penetration rates of rate of oocytes inseminated with spermatozoa treated with calcium ionophore A23187, L-arginine and heparin were higher as compared with other capacitating agents. Moreover, heparin and PHE achieved higher fertilization rates but without significant difference with other capacitating compounds.

Key words: Ram spermatozoa ; Capacitation ; Acrosome reaction ; Fertilization rate .

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