EFFECT OF PULSING IN PRESERVATIVE SOLUTIONS, GROWTH REGULATORS AND COLD STORAGE ON THE LONGEVITY OF CHRYSANTHEMUM

AND LILY CUT FLOWERS

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$

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A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment

Of

The Requirement for the Degree of

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

in

Agriculture Science
(Ornamental Horticulture)

Department of Horticulture

Faculty of Agriculture

Ain Shams University

2016

Approval Sheet

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ABSTRACT

Nermeen Mahdy Taha El-Sayed Badawy: Effect of Pulsing in Preservative Solutions, Growth Regulators and Cold Storage on the Longevity of Chrysanthemum and Lily Cut Flowers. Unpublished Ph. D. Thesis, Department of Horticulture, Faculty of Agriculture, Ain Shams University, 2016.

The interaction of pulsing in preservatives, growth regulators and cold storage on vase life and quality of Chrysanthemum (*Dendranthema grandiflora* Tzevlev) and Lily (*Lilium hybrida*) cut flowers were investigated.

Chrysanthemum and lily cut flowers were treated with benzyl adenine (BAP), silver nitrate (AgNO₃), cobalt sulfate (CoSO₄), sodium hypochlorite (NaOCl), gibberellic acid (GA₃) and silver thiosulfate (STS) and then were placed in cold storage at 5 °C for periods of 1, 2 and 3 weeks. Vase life, fresh weight, chlorophyll reading, total carbohydrates, proline and activity of catalase enzyme were determined.

Cold storage for one week and pulsing with BA, AgNO₃, GA₃ and STS showed the longest vase life, the lowest decrease of chlorophyll reading, the highest total carbohydrates, the lowest proline and the lowest catalase enzyme activity.

Key words: *Dendranthema grandiflora*, *Lilium hybrida*, *Pulsing*, **Preservative solutions**, Growth regulators, Cold storage, Longevity, Chrysanthemum, Lily, Cut flowers.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First of all, the author would like to express his deepest, greatest and sincere thanks to "Allah" the merciful and clement God who gave her the power, help, knowledge and patience to carry out and finish this work and prays to Allah for all of his helping.

I will be to give special thanks, wishes and deep gratitude to Dr. Sohair El-Sayed Mohamed Hassan, Emeritus Professor of Ornamental Plants, Hort. Dept., Fac. of Agric., Ain Shams Univ. for her supervision and continuous encouragement and motivation during the course of the experiments and reviewing the thesis.

Undebted thanks are also due to Dr. Hesham Abd El-Raouf Saeed El-Shoura, Associate Professor of Ornamental Plants, Hort. Dept., Fac. of Agric., Ain Shams Univ. for his valuable advice and guidance and constructive criticism. Appreciation is also due to him for his generous support and great and good efforts generously offered through this study.

Also, sincerest thanks are due to Dr. Mostafa Hassan El Sherif, Professor of Plant Physiology, Agric. Plant Dept., Fac. of Agric., Ain Shams Univ. for his fruitiful supervision and valuable suggestions during the preparation of this research.

Gratitude and my heartfelt thanks is also offered to all the staff members and fellow collagues of the Department of Horticulture, Faculty of Agriculture (Ain Shams University) and Department of Ornamental Plants and Woody Trees, Biological and Agricultural Research Division, National Research Center for their cooperation and assistance.

Finally, I am particularly appreciative and forever grateful to everyone in my family for their moral support, inspiration, understanding me and repeated prayers to complete this degree with sincere love.

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