

127, 17 27, 17 (20) 77, 17 (20









جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



نقسم بللله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأفلام قد اعدت دون آية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيداً عن الغبار

في درجة حرارة من 15-20 مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من 20-40 %

To be kept away from dust in dry cool place of 15 – 25c and relative humidity 20-40 %



ثبكة المعلومات الجامعية





Information Netw. " Shams Children Shams of the Shame of the S شبكة المعلومات الجامعية @ ASUNET بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالأص

ILEAL CONDUIT WITH RADICAL CYSTECTOMY FOR REGIONALLY ADVANCED BLADDER CARCINOMA

Thesis

Submitted for Partial Fulfillment of The M.D in GENERAL SURGERY BV

Usama Mohamed Abd Alla Elattar

M.B.B.Ch,Ms.(Surgery) Ain shams University

Supervised by Prof.Dr.Adel Ain Shouka

Professor of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine Ain Shams University

Prof.Dr.Abd Alla Elsaíd

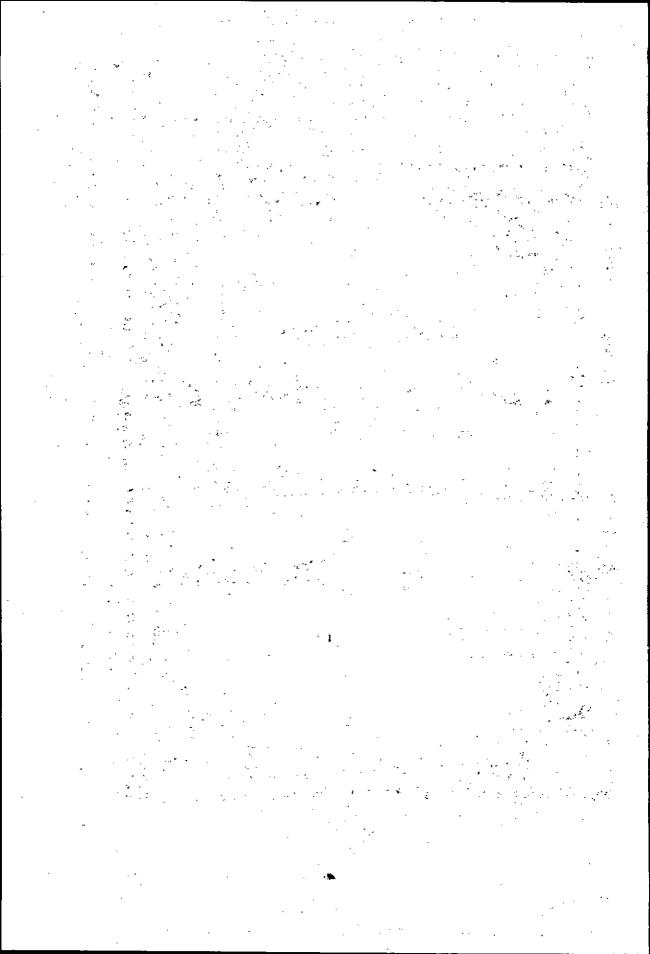
Professor of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine Ain Shams University

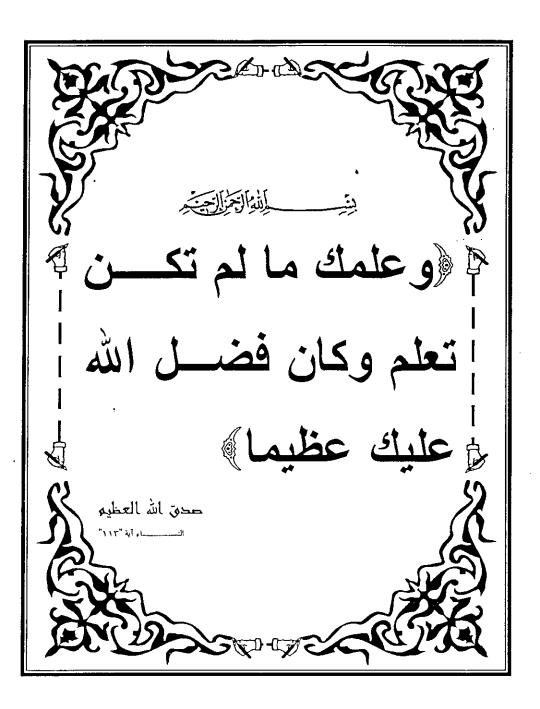
Prof.Dr.Awad Elkayyal

Professor of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine Ain Shams University

AIN SHAMS UNIVERSITY Faculty of medicine, (2001)

Bocci





ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost...thanks to ALLAH, to whom I relate any success in achieving any work in my life......

Words stand short when they come to express my gratefulness to my SUPERVISORS...

I was really fortunate to carry out this work under the precious guidance of Prof.Dr.Adel Ein Shouka, Professor of General Surgery...Faculty of Medicine, AIN Shams University.

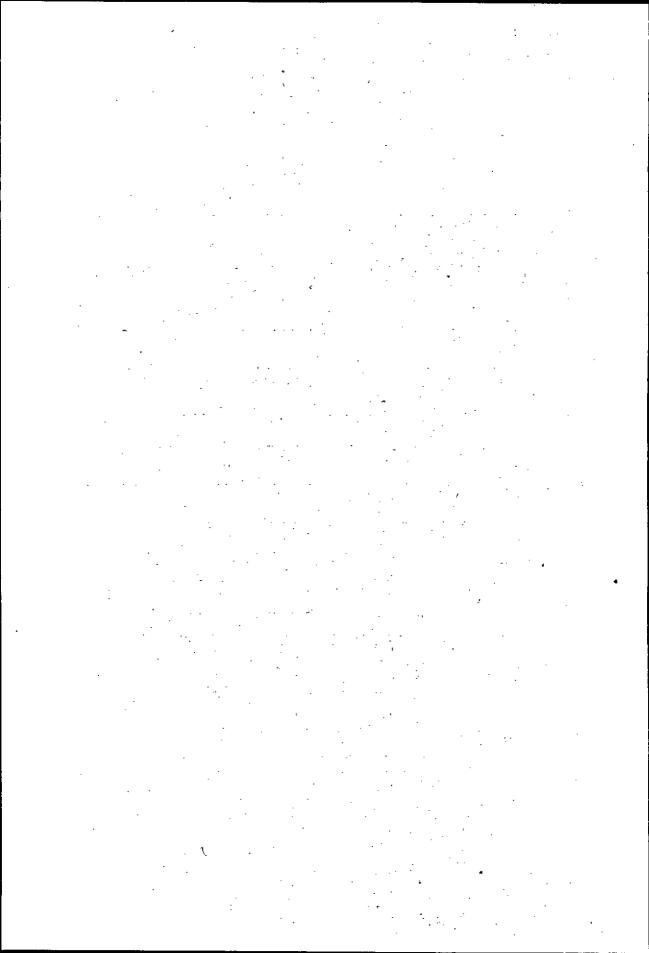
I wish to express my thanks and grattitude for his continous encouragement and meticulous supervision

I would also like to express my gratefulness to Prof.Dr.Abd Alla El -said, Professor of General Surgery...Faculty of Medicine, AIN Shams University. for his kind supervision and assisstance.

I would also like to express my deepest thanks to Prof.Dr.Awad Elkayal.Professor of General Surgery...Faculty of Medicine, AIN Shams University. for sharing his expertise, valuble time and helpful suggestions to ensure the accuracy of this work.

DEDICATION

I dedicate this work to the soul of my father as well to the soul of Professor: Abd Alla Elsaid Rageb



LIST OF CONTENTS

1	Introduction and aim of the work	1-2
2	Review of literature: A) Anatomy of the urinary bladder and ureters in the pelvis	3-17
	(B) Epidemiology of urinary bladder carcinoma	18-21
	(C) Pathogenesis of urinary bladder carcinoma	22-27
-	(D) Pathology of urinary bladder carcinoma	28-67
	(E) Diagnosis of urinary bladder carcinoma	68-81
	(F) Management of urinary bladder carcinoma	82-161
3	Patients and methods	162-164
4	Results	165-178
5	Discussion	179-186
6	Summary	187-189
7	Conclusion	190
8	References	191-217
9	Arabic summary	

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	TITLE OF TABLE	PAGE
1	The site of origin of bilharzial bladder cancer	28
2	Classification of bilharzial bladder cancer	34
<u> </u>	according to their size	
3	Histologic types of bladder cancer in Egypt	35
4	The TNM classification	42
5	% staging of cases of bilharzial bladder carcinoma-1033	45
6	Comparative study of the American Joint	46
	Committee classification versus different	
	classifications of carcinoma of the urinary	
7	bladder.	
7	% grading of cases of bilharzial bladder carcinoma.	49
8	Incidence of lymph-node metastases by stage.	54
9	Incidence of pelvic nodal metastasis from	54
:	bladder cancer (%) according to pathologic] .
	tumor stage.	
10	Five-year survival rate following radical	115
	cystectomy in-patients with pathologic nodal	
	metastases from bladder cancer.	
11	Actuarial probability of survival ($\% \pm 2$ SD) for	116
	132 bladder cancer patients with nodal	ļ
10	metastases.	
12	Pelvic recurrence and distant metastases rates in	156
12	contemporary series of radical cystectomy.	
13	(Results): Presenting symptoms	166
14	(Results): Preoperative clinical staging	167
	<u></u>	