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## THE RESULT OF VASCULARIZED PRONATOR QUADRATUS PEDICLED BONE GRAFT IN THE TREATMENT OF NONUNITED FRACTURE OF THE CARPAL SCAPHOID

Thesis submitted to the faculty of medicine Cairo university In partial fulfillment of the degree of

Medical doctor
In orthopedic surgery

By ALAA FAROUK MOHAMED ELRAEI M.B.B.CH. ALEX. UNIVERSITY M.S. CAIRO UNIVERSITY

Supervisors

Professor doctor Abd Elsalam Abd Elghafar Professor of orthopedic surgery Cairo university

Professor Doctor Ahmed Morah Professor of orthopedic surgery Cairo university

Professor Doctor Ihab Negm Professor of orthopedic surgery Cairo university

> Department of orthopedic surgery Cairo university

> > BoWG

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Fourty patients with nonunited fracture of the carpal scaphoid were treated by limited approach of volar bone graft from the lower end of the radius pedicled on a pronator qudratus vascularized flap with the insertion of two Kirscheiner wires to fix the graft through anterior approach. They were followed for a minimum of 6 months (6 9 months). Twety-eight fractures were soundly united (70%) and the average time for radiological union was 16 weeks. Post operatively the mean range of motion was increased and the strength of hand grip became stronger than preoperatively except in 4 patients.

(Key words: scaphoid, nonunion, graft, fractures, fixation)

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