

Physiological Strategies for Improving Defense Mechanisms of Maize Plant (Zea mays L.)

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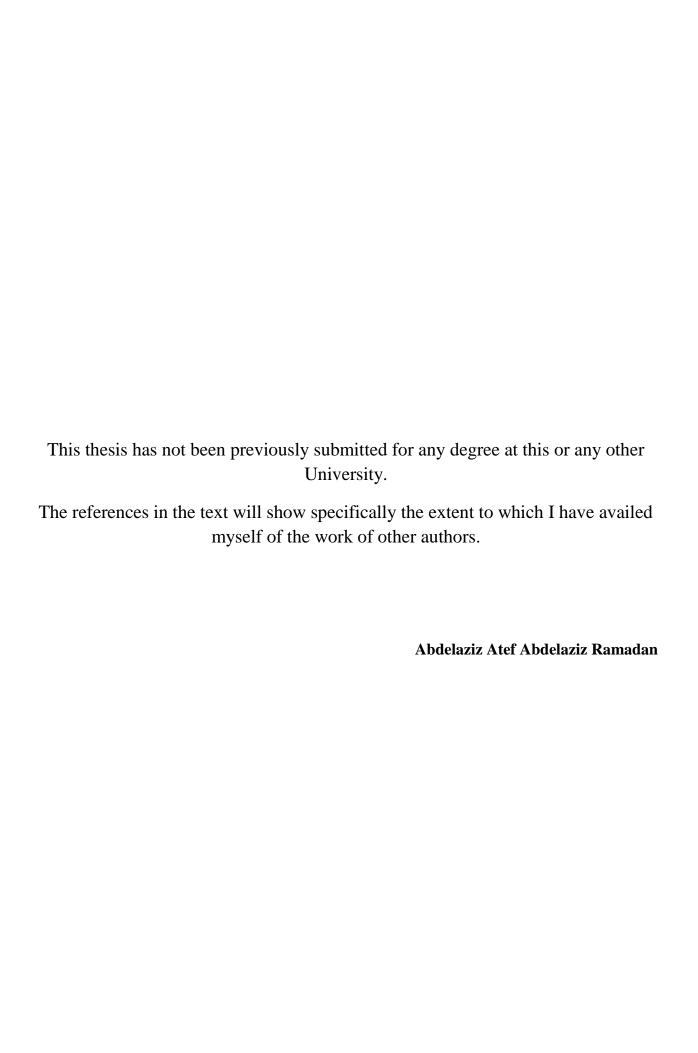
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To my lovely parents And sisters



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Arabic abstract and summary (right side of the thesis)

List of Abbreviations

12-OPDA : 12-oxophytodienoic acid

13HPL : Fatty acid 13-hydroperoxide lyase

13HPOT : Linolenic acid 13-hydroperoxide

ABA : Abscisic acid

ACC : 1-aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylic acid

Act1 : Actin1 (housekeeping gene)

ADH : Alcohol dehydrogenase

AOS : Allene oxide synthase

CHAT : Acetyl CoA-(Z)-3-hexen-1-ol acetyl

transferase

COI1 : CORONATINE INSENSITIVE 1

CR : Control volatile-receiver plants

Cys-PI : Cystatin-like protease inhibitor

DMADP : Dimethylallyl diphosphate

DMNT : (E)-4,8-dimethyl-1,3,7-nonatriene

ET : Ethylene

FACs: Fatty acid amino acid conjugates

FDP : Farnesyl diphosphate

GDP : Geranyl diphosphate

GGDP : Geranylgeranyl diphosphate

GLVs : Green leaf volatiles

HAMPs : Herbivore associated molecular patterns

Hex-: hexenols

Hex-Ac : (Z)-3-hexen-1-yl acetate

Hex-Ac : hexenyl acetate

Hex-al : hexenals

HIPVs : Herbivore induced plant volatiles

HR : HIPV-receiver plants

IDP : isopentenyl diphosphate

IM : Inner membrane

JA : Jasmonic acid

JACs : Jasmonic acid amino acid conjugates

JA-Ile : Jasmonoyl isoleucine

JAR1 : JASMONATE RESISTANT 1

JAZ : Jasmonate ZIM domain protein

JMT : Jasmonic acid carboxyl methyltransferase

LOX : Lipoxygenase

LP : Lipase

MeJA : Methyl jasmonic acid

MEP pathway : 2-C-methyl-D-erythritol 4-phosphate pathway

MVA pathway : Mevalonic acid pathway

OM : Outer membranes

OPR : 12-oxophytodienoic acid reductase

OR : (E)- β -ocimene-receiver plants

PIs : proteinase inhibitors

PlOS : *Phaseolus lunatus* Ocimene synthase

PPO: polyphenoloxidase

SA : Salicyilic acid

SAR : Systemic acquired resistance