## EFFECT OF STARTER NUTRITION ON YOLK SAC ABSORPTION AND THE PERFORMANCE OF BROILERS

By

#### HAMDY MOHAMED AHMED EL-KOMY

B.Sc. (Agric. Production), Fac. Agric., Menofia Univ., Egypt, 1996. M.Sc. (Animal Production), Fac. Agric., Cairo Univ., Egypt, 2003.

#### **THESIS**

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of** 

### **DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY**

In

**Agriculture Sciences Animal Sciences (Animal Nutrition)** 

Department of Animal Production Faculty of Agriculture, Cairo University EGYPT

#### **APPROVAL SHEET**

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Approved by:
Or. HASSN SABER ZEWEIL  Professor of Animal and Fish Production Department, Fac. Agric. (Saba Basha), Alexandria University.
Dr. MAMMDOUH OMAR ABD-ELSMEEProfessor of Poultry Nutrition, Animal Production Department, Fac. Agric., Cairo University.
Dr. OSAMA MOHAMED El-HUSSEINY

Date: 31 / 12 / 2008

#### **SUPERVISION SHEET**

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#### SUPERVISION COMMITTEE

#### Dr. OSAMA MOHAMED EL-HUSSEINY

Professor of Poultry Nutrition, Animal Production Department, Fac. Agric., Cairo University.

#### Dr. SALAH ABOU EL-WAFA AHMED

Head Researcher of Poultry Nutrition, Animal Production Research institute, Ministry of Agric., Cairo, Egypt.

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My deep thanks and gratitude to my family.

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#### List of Abbreviations

A.O.A.C = Association of official Analytical Chemists

AA = Amino acids

BW = Body weight

BWG = Body weight gain

CGM = Corn gluten meal

D = Days

Exp. = Experiment

FC = Feed conversion

FCR = Feed conversion ratio

FI = Feed intake

G = Gram

Hcl = Hydrochloride

IU = International unit

K cal/kg = Kilo calorie per kilo gram

Kg = Kilogram

LE = Egyptian pound

Lys = Lysine

ME = Metabolizable energy

Met = Methionine

Min = Minerals

mL = Milliter

ND = Not determined

NRC = National Research Council

NS = No significant

SAA = Sulphur amino acid

SBM = Soybean meal

Se = Selenium

SRBC = Sheep red blood cells

TSAA = Total sulphur amino acids

Vit = Vitamins

Wk = Week

# تأثير التغذية الأولية على امتصاص كيس الصفار والأداء الإنتاجي في كتاكيت اللحم

## رسالة مقدمة من

حمدي محمد أحمد الكومي بكالوريوس في العلوم الزراعة - جامعة المنوفية (١٩٩٦) ماجستير في العلوم الزراعية (تغذية حيوان) - كلية الزراعة - جامعة القاهرة (٢٠٠٣)

للحصول على

درجة دكتوراه الفلسفة

في

العلوم الزراعية (إنتاج حيواني)

قسم الإنتاج الحيوانى كلية الزراعة جامعة القاهرة مصر

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رسالة دكتوراه الفلسفة في العلوم الزراعية (إنتاج حيواني)

مقدمة من

حمدي محمد أحمد الكومي بكالوريوس العلوم النزراعية (إنتاج زراعي) - كلية الزراعة - جامعة المنوفية (١٩٩٦) ماجستير العلوم الزراعية (تغذية حيوان) - كلية الزراعة - جامعة القاهرة (٢٠٠٣)

لجنة اجازة الرسالة:
د. حسن صابر زویل أستاذ تغذیة الدواجن ـ كلیة الزراعة (سابا باشا) ـ جامعة الاسكندریة
د. ممدوح عمر عبد السميع أستاذ تغذية الدواجن ـ كلية الزراعة ـ جامعة القاهرة
د. أسامة محمد الحسيني أستاذ تغذية الدواجن ـ كلية الزراعة ـ جامعة القاهرة

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