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شبكة المعلومــات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



## جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



نقسم بللله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأفلام قد اعدت دون آية تغيرات



### يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيداً عن الغبار

40-20 في درجة حرارة من 15-20 منوية ورطوبة نسبية من

To be kept away from dust in dry cool place of 15 – 25c and relative humidity 20-40 %



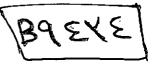






#### LIGHT - INDUCED REACTIONS ON TiO<sub>2</sub> SURFACES

Thesis Submitted By



#### HODA MOHAMED REFAAT GALAL

B. Sc. (Chemistry) 1997

To
CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SCIENCE
AIN SHAMS UNIVERSITY

For M. Sc. DEGREE IN CHEMISTRY

Thesis Advisors

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#### Approval sheet

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Degree: M. Sc. in Chemistry

Thesis Title: LIGHT INDUCED REACTIONS ON TiO<sub>2</sub> **SURFACES** 

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#### LIGHT-INDUCED REACTIONS ON TiO<sub>2</sub> SURFACES

#### By

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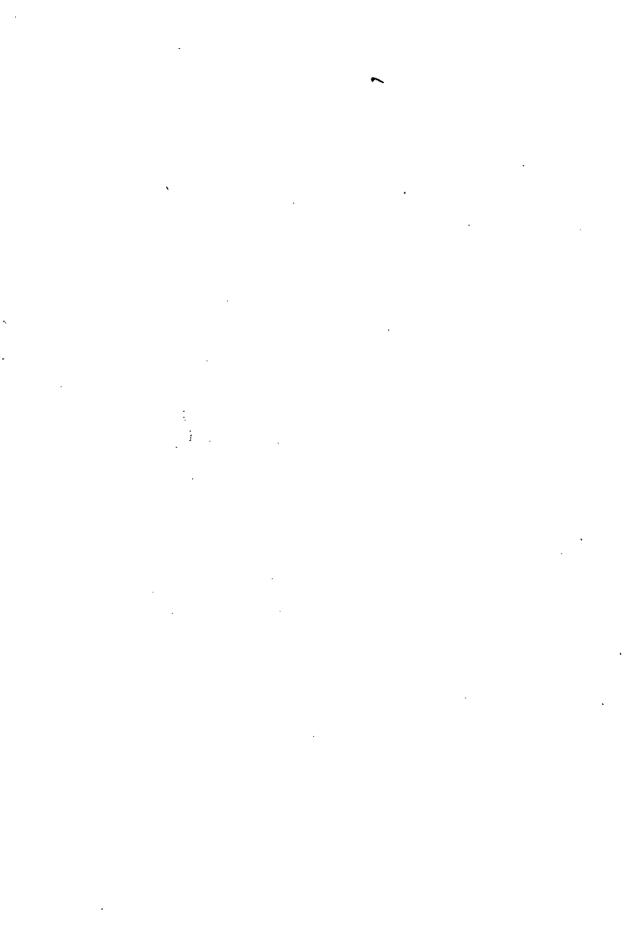
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#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENT**

I would like to thank Professor M. S. A. Abdel Mottaleb for offering me the opportunity to carry out this interesting research work under his kind supervision and for making use of the excellent facilities of the Photoenergy Center under his guidance. I am also indebted to Prof. Abdel Mottaleb for suggesting the point of research and reading the manuscript critically.

I also give my thanks to Professor G. M. Attia, Lecturer of Inorganic Chemistry, Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science.

In closing, I wish to express my sincere appreciation to the Photoenergy Center for the offered Higher Studies Grant.



#### Key words

AOPs Advanced oxidation processes
A Radius of the cavity in which the

fluorophore resides

c Speed of light
CB Conduction band
Donar species

 $egin{array}{lll} \ensuremath{\epsilon} & & & & & & & & \\ E_{
m redox} & & & & & & & \\ E_{
m redox} & & & & & & & \\ E_{
m f} & & & & & & & \\ EV & & & & & & & \\ Electron volt & & & & & \\ \end{array}$ 

 $e_{cb}^{-}$  Electron in the conduction band

 $e_{tr}^{-}$  Trapped conduction-band electron

 $E_{cb}$  Potential of conduction band  $E_{vb}$  Potential of valance band

E<sub>bd</sub> Potential of band gap of semiconductor

F Faraday constant Radiative decay rate

Fluorescence intensities in absence of

quencher

F Fluorescence intensities in presence

of quencher

Fs Femto second

 $\Delta G$  Free energy Difference on the redox

process

h Planck's constant

 $h_{vb}^{+}$  Holes in the valance band ICT Internal charge-transfer

IUPAC International Union of Practical and

**Applied Chemistry** 

K<sub>nr</sub> Nonradiative decay rate

 $K_q$  Bimolecular quenching constant

 $K_{sv}$  Stern-Volmer constant

 $\begin{array}{ccc} K & & \text{Rate constant} \\ L_D & & \text{Debye length} \\ I_r & & \text{Ohmic drop} \end{array}$ 

LE Locally excited state

NHE Normal hydrogen electrode

n Refractive indices

ns Nanosecond nm Nanometer

m Meter

m\* Electron effective mass

mv Millivolt mol Mole

pH Negative log of hydrogen ion

concentration

pI Isoelectric point

 $pK_{a1}^{s}$  Negative log of the microscopic acidity

constant for the first acid dissociation

 $pK_{a2}^{s}$  Negative log of the microscopic acidity

constant for the second acid dissociation

pH<sub>zpc</sub> pH of zero point of charge

ps Picosecond

r Distance from center

TICT Twisted internal charge transfer state

T<sub>1</sub> First triplet state

 $\tau$  Lifetime  $t_{0.5}$  Half lifetime

 $\tau_0$ Lifetime in absence of quencher  $S_0$ Singlet ground electronic state

S<sub>1</sub> First excited singlet electronic state S<sub>2</sub> Second excited singlet electronic state

VB Valance band