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## جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



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#### HISTOPATHOLOGIC STUDY AND IMMUNOHISTOCHEMICAL EVALUATION OF P53 AND Ki-67 ANTIGENS EXPRESSION IN THYROID NEOPLASMS

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the M. Sc. Degree in pathology

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#### ABSTRACT

The purpose of the present study was to analyze a variety of human thyroid neoplasms for the presence of p53 and Ki-67 antigen expression in formalin fixed paraffin embedded tissue sections. Results were correlated with tumor types, tumor differentiation and tumor size.

All benign tumors showed negative immunostaining for p53 while malignant thyroid tumors showed 37.8% positive staining with statistical difference between the two categories (p< 0.05).

All benign tumors showed low Ki-67 L.I (< 15%) while 82.2% of malignant tumors showed low Ki-67 L.I.

All cases of UDC showed positivity for p53 (100%), followed by PDC (50%) and lastly WDC (31.4%) with significant statistical difference between the three categories.

As regard Ki-67 L.I expression UDC showed high expression in (66.7%) of studied cases, followed by PDC 50% and lastly WDC (11.4%).

No correlation detected between p53 or Ki-67 expression and tumor size.

In the current study, reactivity of Ki-67 corresponded to that of p53 in studied malignant neoplasms (p<0.01). The proliferative activity was closely linked to accumulation of p53.

**Key words**: thyroid neoplasms, immunohistochemistry, p53, Ki-67.

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