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التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم

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التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

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بالرسالة صفحات

لم ترد بالأصل

B1.9.c

PREPARATION AND EVALUATION OF FLUCONAZOLE IN MICROPARTICULATES FOR CONTROLLED RELEASE DRUG DELIVERY SYSTEMS

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وَقُلْ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا يَكُونُ
فِي أَرْوَاحِكُمْ

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

*I am greatly indebted in all my work and
successful to our merciful
ALLAH*

*I would like to express my heartily appreciations
and deepest thankfulness to **Prof. Dr. Soad Ali Yehia**
Professor of Pharmaceutics, Faculty of Pharmacy,
Cairo University who offered me stimulating
supervision, research guidance and successful
instructions. I'd like to express my feeling of gratitude
towards the great efforts she devoted for the completion
of this thesis.*

*I am also grateful to **Dr. Laila Khairy Vice**
President of Arab Drug Company for her afforded help
and unfailing efforts for supplying facilities, precious
time and support through the whole work.*

*Special thanks to **Dr. Omaima Naim El.Gazayerly**
Associate Professor of Pharmaceutics, Faculty of
Pharmacy. Cairo University for her association in*

supervision of this work and sincere support, continuous advice, valuable guidance for accomplishment of this study.

*I express my sincere gratitude to **Dr. Tahani Mostafa Kassem, Researcher of Microbiology, Research Institute of Ophthalmology** for her great help in the in-vivo work in this thesis.*

*My special thanks to **Dr. Ghada El.Hosary Researcher of Pharmacology, Research Institute of Ophthalmology** for her help in the in-vivo work in this study.*

*Special thanks to all **My Colleagues in the Nile Company for Pharmaceuticals and Chemical Industries** for their helps and advices.*

*My deep thanks to **My Mother , My husband Dr. Tarek Kamal Zaki Mohamed , and My Children** for their president help, true sympathy, and honest prayers throughout the course of the thesis.*

To

My Mother

My Husband Dr. Tarek

MY Kids

Ahmed .. Abd ElRahman

..Ali And Youssef

CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT	i
INTRODUCTION	1
SCOPE OF WORK	41

CHAPTER I

Preparation and Characterization of Fluconazole Large Unilamellar and Oligolamellar Liposomes

INTRODUCTION	46
EXPERIMENTAL	51
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	62
CONCLUSIONS	124

CHAPTER II

Preparation and Characterization of Fluconazole Multilamellar Liposomes.

INTRODUCTION	127
EXPERIMENTAL	129
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	136
CONCLUSIONS	169

CHAPTER III

Preparation and Characterization of Fluconazole Unilamellar/Oligolamellar and Multilamellar Niosomes

INTRODUCTION	172
EXPERIMENTAL	175
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	184
CONCLUSIONS	257

CHAPTER IV

Stability Study of the Prepared Liposomal and Niosomal Fluconazole Suspensions and Freeze drying of Fluconazole Liposomal Suspensions

INTRODUCTION	260
EXPERIMENTAL	264
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	269
CONCLUSIONS	300

CHAPTER V

In -Vivo Study of Liposomal and Niosomal Fluconazole Suspensions and Gels.

INTRODUCTION	302
EXPERIMENTAL	304
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	308
CONCLUSIONS	328
REFERENCES	330

ABSTRACT

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The main objective of ophthalmic therapy is to provide and maintain an adequate concentration of the active ingredients at the site of action. The topical application of eye drops is a convenient and useful therapeutic method for the treatment of various ocular diseases, but suffers from generally a short duration of action. The other disadvantage of eye drops is the pulsed delivery of the drug.

To overcome these shortcomings, dosage forms such as ointments, intraocular injections and inserts were employed. Liposomes and niosomes with their ability to improve the bioavailability of various drugs have been applied recently in ophthalmic therapy.

An ideal ocular drug-delivery system should be able to control the delivery of drugs of varying physicochemical properties and provide sustained therapeutic action in the eye.

Vesicular systems were utilized for delivering drugs including lipid vesicles (liposomes) and nonionic surfactant vesicles (NSVs). The application of vesicular systems for therapeutic purposes may offer several advantages:

- The vesicle suspension being water-based offers high patient compliance in comparison with oily dosage forms.
- The vesicles allow the incorporation of hydrophilic, amphiphilic, and lipophilic drugs.
- The characteristics of the vesicles formulation are variable and controllable. The vesicle characteristics can be controlled by altering vesicle composition, size, lamellarity, trapped volume, surface charge and concentration.