Metabolic and Hepatic Effects Of Partial Lipectomy In Ovariectomized young and aged rats

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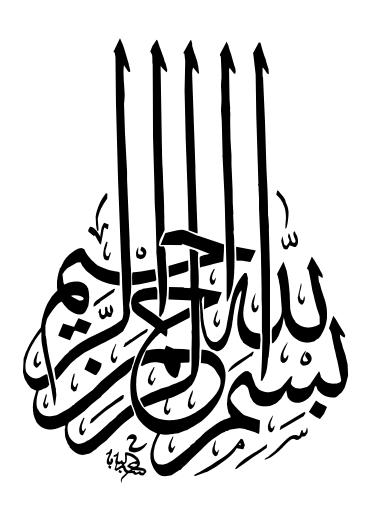
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TO MY

FAMILY

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List of Abbreviations

ACTH Adrenocorticotrophic Hormone

AdipoR1 Adiponectin receptor 1
AdipoR2 Adiponectin receptor 2

Alb-LMW Albumin bounded LMW form

ALT Alanine transaminase

AMPK AMP-activated protein kinase

aP2 Adipocyte protein 2

ARC Arcuate nucleus of the hypothalamus

ASP Acylation stimulation protein

AST Aspartate transaminase
BAT Brown adipose tissue

BMI Body mass index

BW Body weight

C-peptide Insulin Collecting Peptide

CRP C-reactive protein

DEXA Dual X-ray Absorptiometry

DHEA-S Dehydroepiandrosterone-Sulphate

ER Endoplasmic reticulum

ER- α Estrogen receptor-alpha

ER- β Estrogen receptor-beta

EWAT Epididymal white adipose tissue

FA Fatty Acids

fAPN Full-length adiponectin

FFA Free Fatty Acids
FIZZ3 Hormone Resistin

gAPN Globular adiponectin

GIP Glucose-dependent Insulinotropic

Polypeptide

GLUT4 Glucose transporter 4

GnRH Gonadotropin releasing hormone

GSH Reduced glutathione

HGP Hepatic glucose production

HMG-CoA 3-hydroxy-3-methyl glutaryl co-enzyme A

HMW High molecular weight

IGF-1 Insulin-like growth factor-1

IL-6 Interleukin-6

IWAT Inguinal white adipose tissue

JAKs Receptor-associated kinases of the Janus

family

LMW Low molecular weight adiponectin

LRYGB Laparoscopic Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass

MAD cells Mesenchymal Adipocyte-like Default cells

MAPK Mitogen-activated Protein Kinase

MC4 Melanocortin receptor 4

MIP-1α Macrophage Inflammatory Protein-1alpha

MMW Medium molecular weight adiponectin

mTOR Mammalian target of rapamycin

NAFLD Non alcoholic fatty liver disease

NEFA Non-esterified fatty acid

NPY Neuropeptide Y

PAI -1 Plasma angiotensin converting enzyme

inhibitor -1

PMAT Parametrial white adipose tissue

POMC Proopiomelanocortin

PPAR y2 Peroxisome proliferator-activated

receptor gamma 2

PPARgene Peroxisome proliferator-activated

receptors

PPAR-δ Peroxisome proliferator-activated

receptor- delta

PTP1B Protein tyrosine phosphatase 1B

RBP4 Retinol binding protein-4

Rd Glucose disappearance rate
REE Resting energy expenditure

RET Retroperitoneal white adipose tissue

SAT Subcutaneous adipose tissue

SF1 Steroidogenic factor-1

SOCS3 Suppressor of cytokine signaling 3

SREBP-1c Sterol Regulatory Element-Binding

Protein-1c

STATs Signal transducers and activators of

transcription

T3 Triiodothyronine

T4 Thyroxine

TG Triacylglycerol

TNF-α Tumor Necrosis Factor alpha Thyroid stimulating Hormone **TSH**

Ultrasound-assisted megalipoplasty **UAM**

UCP-1 Uncoupling protein-1

UPR Unfolded protein response VAT

Visceral adipose tissue

VMHN Ventromedial hypothalamic nucleus

WAT White adipose tissue

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