

**The Possible Effect of an Anti-Oxidant Addition to
Two Dental Irrigants on Surface Morphology and
Elemental Profile of Radicular Dentin
In Vitro Study using Scanning Electron Microscope
and Energy-Dispersive X-ray Analysis**

*A Thesis submitted to the Faculty of Dentistry, Ain Shams University,
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Dedication

This work is dedicated to

My family and friends for their love, prayers, support and encouragement throughout my life. They taught me many things in life and without them I would not be here today.

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List of Abbreviations

BSED	Back-Scattered Electron Detector
C	Carbon
Ca	Calcium
Ca(OH)₂	Calcium Hydroxide
CHX	Chlorhexidine Gluconate
ClO₂	Chlorine dioxide
DBA	Dentin Bonding Agent
DCJ	Dentinocemental Junction
DEJ	Dentinoenamel Junction
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic Acid
ECM	Extracellular Matrix Molecule
EDTA	Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid
EDXA/EDS/XEDS	Energy Dispersive X-ray Analysis
Fig.	Figure
H₂O₂	Hydrogen Peroxide
HEBP	Human pancreatic estrogen binding protein
HOCl⁻	Hypochlorous acid
ICP-AES	Inductively Coupled Plasma Atomic Emission Spectrometry
KV	Kilovolt
L	Lycopene
LDL	Low-density lipoprotein
LFD	Large Field Detector

MCJ	Morinada Citrifolia Juice
Mg	Magnesium
MMPs	Matrix Metallo-proteinases
MTAD	Mixture of tetracycline isomer, an acid and a detergent
NaOCl	Sodium Hypochlorite
NCP	Non-collagenous protein
NH	Amino group
NO₂	Nitrogen Dioxide
O	Oxygen
OCl⁻	Hypochlorite ions
Org. Mag.	Original Magnification
P	Phosphorous
PA	Phosphoric Acid
PH	Potential Hydrogen
P-value	Probability value
ROS	Reactive Oxygen Species
RS	Thiyl
RSO₂	Sulfonyl
SD	Standard Deviation
SE	Secondary Electrons
SEM	Scanning Electron Microscope
SH	Sulphydryl group
SPSS	Statistical Package for Scientific Studies
Wt%	Weight percentage

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