

Cairo University
Faculty of Graduate Studies for Education

**Department of Curriculum and Instruction** 

A Proposed Design for Developing Preparatory Stage High Level English Language Curriculum in Light of the Common European Framework of reference (CEFR)

#### A thesis

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

For the Degree of M.A.in Education Curriculum and Instruction (EFL)

# Submitted by Ayat Mohie Eldein Hassan Awad

A Specialist in English Language at MOE

#### **Supervisors**

#### Dr. Awatef Ali Sheir

Professor of EFL Curriculum and Instruction
Faculty of Graduate Studies for Education
Cairo University

#### Dr. Heba Mustafa

Lecturer of EFL Curriculum and Instruction
Faculty of Graduate Studies for Education
Cairo University









Name : Ayat Mohie Eldein Hassan Awad

Nationality: Egyptian Degree: MA . in Education (TEFL)

**Specialization**: Curriculm & Instruction – English Language

Supervisors: Dr. Awatef Ali Sheir

Research Title: A Proposed Design for Developing Preparatory Stage High Level English Language Curriculum in Light of the Common European Framework

of reference(CEFR)

#### **Abstract**

This study attempted to evaluate the English textbook high level assigned for the first year preparatory students in Egypt in the light of the Common European Framework. To achieve this purpose, a criterion was constructed as a means of evaluation. The researcher prepared a checklist contains standards of reading skills to be submitted to a panel of jury members to judge its suitability and validity. This checklist was based on the Common European Framework standards. The researcher investigate to what extent the items of the checklist are available in the textbook of English for the first year preparatory. The results revealed that it is very important to embody and take into account the criteria of the Common European Framework when they choose the English textbooks and pay attention to the level B1. The results also indicated that the criteria of the Common European Framework are not available in the textbook of English of the first- year- preparatory. The study recommended the need for improving the level of the reading textbook in the light of CEFR through training courses, workshops and ongoing improvement to enhance effectiveness.

Keywords: curriculum, common European Framework, high level English language

curriculum

AERPOF130170 : هُوذْج رقم اصدار (۱) ۲۰۱۲/۱۲/۱۱



Cairo University
Faculty of Graduate Studies for Education
Department of Curriculum & Instruction

Name: Ayat Mohie Eldein Hassan Awad

# Title of the Study:

A Proposed Design for Developing Preparatory Stage High Level English Language Curriculum in Light of the Common European Framework of reference(CEFR)

## Members of the discussion committee:

- 1- Dr. Awatef Ali Sheir
   Professor of Curriculum & Methodology, Faculty of Graduate
   Studies for Education, Cairo University.
- 2- Dr. Ahmad Seifeldien Professor of Curriculum & Methodology Faculty of Education, Menoufia University.
- 3- Dr. Eman Mohamed Abd Alhaq
  Professor of Curriculum & Methodology
  Faculty of Education, Banhaa University.



# Acknowledgements

First of all, I thank Allah, the most Gracious, for bestowing upon me with perseverance and persistence to complete this study.

I would like to express my sincere thanks and appreciation to Prof. Awatef Ali Sheir who taught me punctuality, objectivity and precision. Her guidance and valuable instructions have greatly enriched the study throughout its stages. Words cannot express my gratitude to her. She supported and aided me to overcome whatever obstacles I faced. She provided me with power that inspired me all the time. My sincerest thanks are extended to her. In addition to being a good model for me, her valuable support and advice always lighten the way for all researchers.

Thanks are extended to Dr. Heba Mustafa for her cooperation and kindness. I am much indebted to the panel of jury members who offered their sincere advice and suggestions in order to complete this study in a good way.

Special thanks go to Prof. Ahmed Saif Eldein and Dr. Eman Abd Al haq for their cooperation and kindness. They honored me by accepting to be members in my examination committee as they are well-known names in the field of TEFL. Thanks are due to them for enduring the hardship of travelling.

Thanks also go to all my dear friends, Mrs Walla Mohammed, Mrs Eman Radwan and Mrs Heba Magdy for supporting me throughout writing this thesis. Thanks also go to my academic family here in this faculty. Words cannot express my love and respect to all my family especially my brother Khaled and my sister Gehan, who did their best to help me and everybody in my larger family whose prayers enlightened my way. Thanks are addressed to them for believing in me and for providing me with familial love and support that enabled me to accomplish this study.



A Proposed Design for Developing Preparatory Stage High Level English Language Curriculum in Light of the Common European Framework of reference (CEFR)

By

## Ayat Mohie Eldein Hassan Awad

### **Supervisors:**

Dr. Awatef Ali Sheir

Dr. Heba Mustafa Abdel Allah

Abstract

This study attempted to evaluate the English textbook high level assigned for the first year preparatory students in Egypt in the light of the Common European Framework. To achieve this purpose, a criterion was constructed as a means of evaluation. The researcher prepared a checklist contains standards of reading skills to be submitted to a panel of jury members to judge its suitability and validity. This checklist was based on the Common European Framework standards. The researcher investigate to what extent the items of the checklist are available in the textbook of English for the first year preparatory. The results revealed that it is very important to embody and take into account the criteria of the Common European Framework when they choose the English textbooks and pay attention to the level B1. The results also indicated that the criteria of the Common European Framework are not available in the textbook of English of the first-year- preparatory. The study recommended the need for improving the level of the reading textbook in the light of CEFR through training courses, workshops and ongoing improvement to enhance effectiveness.

**Keywords:** curriculum, common European Framework, high level English language curriculum



# **Table of Contents**

Title	Page
Acknowledgements	i
Abstract	ii
Table of Contents.	iii
List of Tables.	v
List of Figures.	vi
List of Appendices	vii
1. Chapter one: Introduction	1
Introduction	1
Context of the Problem.	3
Statement of the Problem.	4
Questions of the Study	5
Significance of the Study	5
Delimitations of the Study.	5
Definition of Terms.	6
Organization of the thesis	7
2. Chapter Two: Review of Literature and Related Studies	8
The role of curriculum content in learning the foreign language	8
Curriculum design	9

Curriculum content and the four skills
The importance of Rearing Skills
The Types of reading12
Effective reading strategies14
Textbooks Selections and Analysis16
Common European Framework
Purpose of CEFR
Linking to the CEFR
CEFR and the communicative competence
The CEFR and the pragmatic competence
The CEFR's action-oriented approach
CEFR and the plurilingual approach
The scaled descriptors of the CEFR
CEFR and the Common Reference Levels
The democratization of L2 education
Using resources from Reference Level Descriptions in learning, teaching and assessmen
The criteria of reading skills according to CEFR (2001, p. 68-71)
Examples of reading activities include
Related Studies
Commentary 41

Chapter Three Methods
Design of the Study
Participants of the Study
Instrument of the Study
Aim of the checklist
Description of the checklist
Validity of the checklist44
Reliability of the checklist
Procedures Followed in Conducting the Study
Chapter Four: Results and Data analyses
Analysis of Reading text of (Team Up in English) book
Conclusion55
Chapter Five: Interpretations, Conclusions, Recommendations and Suggestions for Further Researches
A Proposed Framework for Developing curriculum content in the light of the
CEFR58
Conclusions
Suggestions for Further Researches
References61
Appendix 170
Appendix 272
Appendix 3
Arab summary79



# **List of Tables**

Tal	ole Title	page
(1)	CEFR Common Reference Levels: global scale.	31
(2)	Standards reading skills according to CEFR	34
(3)	Standards reading skills according to CEFR for the 1st year preparatory	
		37
(4)	shows the teachers 'data	40
(5)	Evaluation of the content of the textbook	47
(6)	Evaluation of vocabulary of the text book	49
(7)	Evaluation of grammar of the text book.	50
(8)	Evaluation of exercises of the text book.	51
(9)	Evaluation of activities of the text book	,53