سامية محمد مصطفى



شبكة المعلومات الحامعية

# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



-Caro-

سامية محمد مصطفي



شبكة العلومات الحامعية



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم





سامية محمد مصطفى

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

## جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

## قسو

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأقراص المدمجة يعيدا عن الغيار



سامية محمد مصطفي



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية



المسلمة عين شعور المسلمة عين شعور المسلمة عين شعور المسلمة عين شعور المسلمة ا

سامية محمد مصطفى

شبكة المعلومات الحامعية



بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالأصل



### CLINICAL BIOCHEMICAL MARKERS FOR HEPATOCELLULAR CARCINOMA IN EGYPTIAN PATIENTS

#### **Thesis**

Submitted for partial fulfillment of **Doctorate degree of Medical Biochemistry**Faculty of Medicine- Cairo University

BY **Ghassan Ibrahim El-Desouky Hassan**(D.B.A., M. Sc.)

#### **Supervisors**

Prof. Dr. Hanan Abdel Aziz Ibrahim
Prof. of Medical Biochemistry
Faculty of Medicine
Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Reda Hamza
Prof. of Medical Oncology
National Cancer Institute
Cairo University

Dr. Amina Kamal Elden El-Anssary.

Ass. Prof. of Medical Biochemistry
Faculty of Medicine
Cairo University

1003

#### APPROVAL SHEET

#### TITLE OF THE M.D THESIS

Clinical Biochemical Markers For Hepatocellular Carcinoma In Egyptian Patients

Submitted by

Ghassan Ibrahim El-Desouky Hassan
(D.B.A., M. Sc.)

Submitted to the Faulty of Medicine Cairo University

**Supervision Committee:** 

Prof. Dr. Hanan Abdel Aziz Ibrahim. Prof. of Medical Biochemistry, Department of Medical Biochemistry, Faculty of medicine Cairo University.

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Reda Hamza. Prof. of Medical Oncology, Department of medical oncology, National Cancer Institute Cairo University.

Dr. Amina Kamal Elden El-Anssary. Ass. Prof. of Medical Biochemistry, Department of Medical Biochemistry, Faculty of Medicine Cairo University.

Prof. Dr. Emar Zaki Abbas

Prof and Head of Medical Biochemistry Department Faculty of Medicine Cairo University

## جامعة القاهرة / كلية الطب الدراسات العليا

محضر

## Key Words: HCC – HCV – AFP – AFU – VEGF-A – Ferritin – Liver cirrhosis

#### **ABSTRACT:**

The thesis is concluded that AFP, AFU, VEGF-A and ferritin are good markers for detection of HCC in cirrhotic and HCV patients. However AFU, VEGF-A and ferritin are superior to AFP. They can be helpful in detection of AFP negative HCC patients. Moreover, AFU can be considered as an early marker in detection of small sized tumor. The chronic liver disease patients (population at high risk) should be subjected to periodic examinations including the current used markers to detect HCC at an early stage since the late stages of HCC have no successful treatment until now.

<u>Li</u> 

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

### First and foremost, thanks to God the most kind and the most merciful

I wish to express my deep thanks to Prof. Dr. Mohamed Reda Hamza, Professor of Medical Oncology, National Cancer Institute, Cairo University, for his continuous encouragement and support throughout this study. I shall not forget his valuable criticism.

I am also thankful to Prof. Dr. Hanan Abdel Aziz Ibrahim, Professor of Medical Biochemistry, Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University for her moral supper, valuable advice and giving me both precious guidance, self-confidence and encouragement during laboratory work and writing of the thesis.

I am grateful to Dr. Amina Kamal Elden El-Ansary, Ass. Professor of Medical Biochemistry, Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University, for her help, remarkable effort and encouragement during laboratory work and references writing.

Finally, I would like to thank and best regard to the staff members of Medical Biochemistry department, Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University and the staff members of Cancer Biology department, National Cancer Institute, Cairo University.

. 7 .

.

.

.