

# **Effect of Different Remineralization Protocols on Demineralized Enamel Surface Microhardness (Vitro Comparative Study)**

A Thesis Submitted To Operative Dentistry Department, Faculty Of  
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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# قَالَ

سَبَّحَانَكَ لَا يَلْمُ لَنَا  
إِلَّا مَا عَلِمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ  
الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ

صدق الله العظيم

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# Dedication

### **I wish to dedicate to this work to**

- ✚ To My Father, who has been a source of encouragement and inspiration to me throughout my life, you have activity supported me in my determination to find and realize my potential.
- ✚ To My Mother, who always inspires me with her love and prayers.
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## List of Abbreviations

Abb.	Full term
<b>AS</b> .....	<i>Artificial saliva</i>
<b>CPP-ACP</b> .....	<i>Casein phosphopeptide amorphous calcium phosphate</i>
<b>CPP-ACPF</b> .....	<i>Casein phosphopeptide amorphous calcium phosphate with fluoride</i>
<b>F</b> .....	<i>Fluoride</i>
<b>FA</b> .....	<i>Fluorapatite</i>
<b>FHA</b> .....	<i>Fluoridated hydroxyapatite</i>
<b>HA</b> .....	<i>Hydroxyapatite</i>
<b>Mw</b> .....	<i>Mouth wash</i>
<b>ppm</b> .....	<i>Part per million</i>
<b>PVC</b> .....	<i>polyvinyl chloride rings</i>
<b>SEM</b> .....	<i>Scanning electron microscope</i>

# Introduction