سامية محمد مصطفى



شبكة المعلومات الحامعية

### بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



-Caro-

سامية محمد مصطفي



شبكة العلومات الحامعية



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم





سامية محمد مصطفى

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

### جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

### قسو

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سامية محمد مصطفى

شبكة المعلومات الحامعية



بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالأصل



# **Expression of CD117 in Acute**Leukemia

#### **THESIS**

Submitted to the Faculty of Medicine
Alexandria University
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for

Master Degree

of

Clinical Pathology

By

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1999

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#### **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

ALL Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia.

AML Acute Myeloid Leukemia.

APAAP Alkaline Phosphatase Anti Alkaline Phosphatase.

BC Blast crisis.

BFU-E Burst Forming Unit-Erythroid.

BM Bone Marrow.

C-AMP Cyclic Adenosine Mono-Phosphate.

CD Cluster of Differentiation.

C-GMP Cyclic Guanosine Mono-Phosphate.

CML Chronic Myeloid Leukemia.

CMML Chronic Myelomonocytic Leukemia.

DAG Diacyl Glycerol.

DNA Deoxy ribonucleic Acid.

EPO Erythropoietin.

F Female.

FAB French American British.

FISH Fluorescence Insitu Hybridization.

GA Glycophorin A.

G-CSF Granulocyte-Colony Stimulating Factor.

G-MCSF Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony Stimulating Factor.

G-Protein Guanosine triphosphate binding Protein.

Grb Growth factor receptor bound protein.

GTP Guanosine Tri-Phosphate.

Hb Haemoglobin.

HCT Haematocrit.

HLA Human Leucocytic Antigen.

IFN Interferon.

IL Interleukin.

IP3&IP4 Inisitol tris and tetrakis Phosphate.

Kb Kilo-base = 1000 base-pairs.

Kd Kilo dalton.

KL Kit Ligand.

LN Lymph Node.

M Male.

MAPK Mitogen Activated Protein Kinase.

MCH Mean Corpuscular Haemoglobin.

MCHC Mean Corpuscular Haemoglobin Concentration.

M-CSF Macrophage-Colony Stimulating Factor.

MCV Mean Corpuscular Volume.

MDR Multiple Drug Resistance.

MDS Myelodysplastic Syndrome.

MEK Mitogen activated Extracellular Kinase.

MGF Mast cell Growth Factor.

MNCs Mononuclear Cells.

Moab Monoclonal antibody.

MPO Myeloperoxidase.

m-RNA messenger RNA.

PAS Periodic Acid Schiff.

PB Peripheral Blood.

PDGF Platelet Derived Growth Factor.

PK Protein Kinase.

PP Protein Phosphatase.

R Receptor.

RA Refractory Anaemia.

RAEB Refractory Anaemia with Excess Blasts.

RAEB.T Refractory Anaemia with Excess Blasts in Transformation.

Raf Rat fibrosarcoma proto-oncogene.

RARS Refractory Anaemia with Ringed Sidroblasts.

Ras Rat sarcoma proto-oncogene.

RBC Red Blood Cell.

rpm revolution per minute.

RPMI Roswell Park Memorial institute (culture media).

SCF Stem Cell Factor.

SHC SH2 domain Containing (adaptor protein).

SI Steel Factor.

SOS Son Of Sevenless.

t translocation.

TBS Tris-Buffered Saline.

TdT Terminal deoxy nucleotidyl Transferase.

TGF Transforming Growth Factor.

TNF Tumour Necrosis Factor.

WBC White Blood Cell.

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## INTRODUCTION