Evaluation of Copeptin Level and Peradeniya Score as Predictors of Severity and Outcome in Acute Organophosphorus Pesticides Poisoned Patients Admitted to the Poison Control Center Ain Shams University Hospitals

(A Prospective Study)

Thesis

Submitted for Partial Fulfillment of
Master Degree in **Clinical Toxicology**

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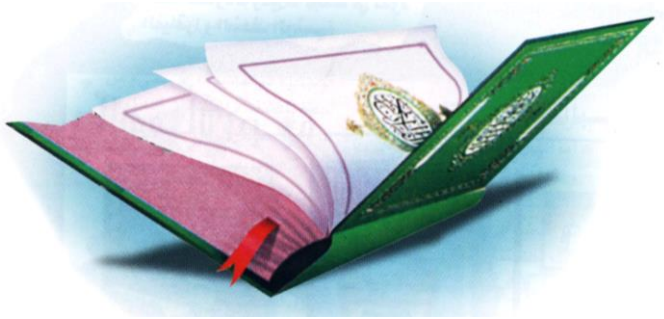
بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

وَقُلِ اعْمَلُوا فَسَيَرَى اللَّهُ عَمَلَكُمْ

وَرَسُولُهُ وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ



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Manar Yehia Ali El-Khashab

List of Contents

List of Tables

Tables of Results

List of Tables cont...

Table No. Title Page No.

List of Tables cont...

List of Tables cont...

List of Figures

List of Figures cont...

List of Figures cont...

List of Figures cont...

List of Abbreviations

Abb.	Full term

ABC.....*Airway-Breathing-Circulation*
ABG .....*Arterial blood gases*
Ach R .....*Acetylcholine receptors*
Ach.....*Acetylcholine*
AChE.....*Acetylcholine esterase*
ACTH.....*Adrenocorticotropic hormone*
AHA .....*American Heart Association*
ALT .....*Alanine transaminase*
AMI.....*Acute myocardial infarction*
Amp.....*Ampoule*
ANOVA .....*One-way analysis of variance*
ANS.....*Autonomic nervous system*
AOPP.....*Acute organophosphorus poisoning*
APACHE II .....*Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation II*
APE……..*Acute pulmonary embolism*
AST .....*Aspartate transaminase*
ASUHs .....*Ain shams university hospitals*
AUC.....*Area under Curve*
AVP.....*Arginine vasopressin*
BBB.....*Blood brain barrier*
BPM.....*Beats per minute*
BuChE.....*Butyryl cholinesterase*
BZD.....*Benzodiazepines*
CAT.....*Catecholamine*
CI.....*Confidence interval*
CNS.....*Central nervous system*
CRH.....*Corticotropic-releasing hormone*
CRP.....*C-reactive protein*
CTA .....*Computerized tomography angiography*
CVS.....*Cardiovascular system*
CWA.....*Chemical warfare agents*
DTNB.....*5, 5'-Dithiobis-2-nitrobenzoic acid*
ECG.....*Electrocardiogram*
ELISA.....*Enzyme-linked immune-sorbent assay*

List of Abbreviations cont...

Abb.	Full term
ER	*Emergency room*
ETT	*Endotracheal tube*
FFP	*Fresh-frozen plasma*
GABA	*Gamma-aminobutyric acid*
GCS	*Glasgow Coma Score*
GGT	*γ-glutamyl transpeptidase*
GIT	*Gastrointestinal tract*
GL	*Gastric lavage*
GSH	*Glutathione*
HPA	*Hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal*
Hr	*Hour*
HRP	*Horseradish peroxidase*
ICU	*Intensive care unit*
IMS	*Intermediate syndrome*
IPCS/EC/EAPCCT	*International Program on Chemical Safety, the Commission of the European Union, and the European Association of Poison Centers and Clinical Toxicologists.*
IV	*Intravenous*
K	*Potassium*
LD	*Lethal dose*
LDH	*Lactate dehydrogenase*
MAP	*Mean arterial pressure*
MI	*Myocardial infarction*
MV	*Mechanical ventilation*
Na	*Sodium*
NAs	*Nerve agents*
NG	*Nasogastric*
NMJ	*Neuromuscular junctions*
NPV	*Negative Predictive Value*
NTE	*Neuropathy target esterase*
O.D.	*Optical density*
OMPA	*Octomethyl pyrophosphotetramide*
OP	*Organophosphorus*
OPICN	*Organophosphorus ester-induced chronic neurotoxicity*

List of Abbreviations cont...

Abb.	Full term
OPIDP	*Organophosphate-induced delayed polyneuropathy*
OTC	*Over the counter*
PAM	*Pralidoxime*
Pcc	*Poison control center*
PChE	*Pseudocholinestrase*
PNS	*Peripheral nervous system*
PON	*Paraoxonase*
POP	*Peradeniya organophosphorus poisoning*
POX	*Phosphonyl pyridine oxime intermediate*
PPV	*Positive Predictive Value*
PSS	*Poison Severity Score*
r	*Correlation coefficient*
RCT	*Randomized control trail*
ROC	*Receiver operating characteristic*
ROS	*Reactive oxygen species*
S. CPP	*Serum Copeptin*
SAPS II	*Simplified Acute Physiology Score II*
SBP	*Systolic blood pressure*
SD	*Standard deviation*
SOFA	*Sequential Organ Failure Assessment*
T	*Independent t test*
TEPP	*Tetraethyl pyrophosphate*
T (hs-TnT)	*high-sensitive troponin*
TMB	*Tetramethylbenzidine*
TTT	*Treatment*
WHO	*World health organization*
X_2	*Chi-square statistical analysis test*