



**Evaluation of Copeptin Level and
Peradeniya Score as Predictors of Severity
and Outcome in Acute Organophosphorus
Pesticides Poisoned Patients Admitted to
the Poison Control Center Ain Shams
University Hospitals
(A Prospective Study)**

Thesis

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Master Degree in **Clinical Toxicology**

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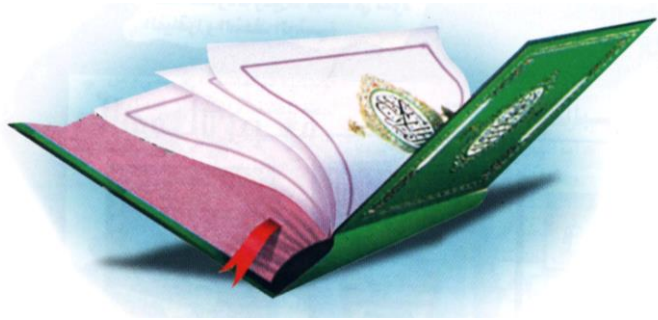
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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَقُلْ اَعْمَلُوا فَسَيَرَى اللَّهُ عَمَلَكُمْ
وَمَرْضَاهُ وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ



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List of Abbreviations

Abb.	Full term
<i>ABC</i>	<i>Airway-Breathing-Circulation</i>
<i>ABG</i>	<i>Arterial blood gases</i>
<i>Ach R</i>	<i>Acetylcholine receptors</i>
<i>Ach</i>	<i>Acetylcholine</i>
<i>AChE</i>	<i>Acetylcholine esterase</i>
<i>ACTH</i>	<i>Adrenocorticotrophic hormone</i>
<i>AHA</i>	<i>American Heart Association</i>
<i>ALT</i>	<i>Alanine transaminase</i>
<i>AMI</i>	<i>Acute myocardial infarction</i>
<i>Amp</i>	<i>Ampoule</i>
<i>ANOVA</i>	<i>One-way analysis of variance</i>
<i>ANS</i>	<i>Autonomic nervous system</i>
<i>AOPP</i>	<i>Acute organophosphorus poisoning</i>
<i>APACHE II</i>	<i>Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation II</i>
<i>APE</i>	<i>Acute pulmonary embolism</i>
<i>AST</i>	<i>Aspartate transaminase</i>
<i>ASUHs</i>	<i>Ain shams university hospitals</i>
<i>AUC</i>	<i>Area under Curve</i>
<i>AVP</i>	<i>Arginine vasopressin</i>
<i>BBB</i>	<i>Blood brain barrier</i>
<i>BPM</i>	<i>Beats per minute</i>
<i>BuChE</i>	<i>Butyryl cholinesterase</i>
<i>BZD</i>	<i>Benzodiazepines</i>
<i>CAT</i>	<i>Catecholamine</i>
<i>CI</i>	<i>Confidence interval</i>
<i>CNS</i>	<i>Central nervous system</i>
<i>CRH</i>	<i>Corticotrophic-releasing hormone</i>
<i>CRP</i>	<i>C-reactive protein</i>
<i>CTA</i>	<i>Computerized tomography angiography</i>
<i>CVS</i>	<i>Cardiovascular system</i>
<i>CWA</i>	<i>Chemical warfare agents</i>
<i>DTNB</i>	<i>5, 5'-Dithiobis-2-nitrobenzoic acid</i>
<i>ECG</i>	<i>Electrocardiogram</i>
<i>ELISA</i>	<i>Enzyme-linked immune-sorbent assay</i>

List of Abbreviations cont...

Abb.	Full term
<i>ER</i>	<i>Emergency room</i>
<i>ETT</i>	<i>Endotracheal tube</i>
<i>FFP</i>	<i>Fresh-frozen plasma</i>
<i>GABA</i>	<i>Gamma-aminobutyric acid</i>
<i>GCS</i>	<i>Glasgow Coma Score</i>
<i>GGT</i>	<i>γ-glutamyl transpeptidase</i>
<i>GIT</i>	<i>Gastrointestinal tract</i>
<i>GL</i>	<i>Gastric lavage</i>
<i>GSH</i>	<i>Glutathione</i>
<i>HPA</i>	<i>Hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal</i>
<i>Hr</i>	<i>Hour</i>
<i>HRP</i>	<i>Horseradish peroxidase</i>
<i>ICU</i>	<i>Intensive care unit</i>
<i>IMS</i>	<i>Intermediate syndrome</i>
<i>IPCS/EC/EAPCCT</i>	<i>International Program on Chemical Safety, the Commission of the European Union, and the European Association of Poison Centers and Clinical Toxicologists.</i>
<i>IV</i>	<i>Intravenous</i>
<i>K</i>	<i>Potassium</i>
<i>LD</i>	<i>Lethal dose</i>
<i>LDH</i>	<i>Lactate dehydrogenase</i>
<i>MAP</i>	<i>Mean arterial pressure</i>
<i>MI</i>	<i>Myocardial infarction</i>
<i>MV</i>	<i>Mechanical ventilation</i>
<i>Na</i>	<i>Sodium</i>
<i>NAs</i>	<i>Nerve agents</i>
<i>NG</i>	<i>Nasogastric</i>
<i>NMJ</i>	<i>Neuromuscular junctions</i>
<i>NPV</i>	<i>Negative Predictive Value</i>
<i>NTE</i>	<i>Neuropathy target esterase</i>
<i>O.D.</i>	<i>Optical density</i>
<i>OMPA</i>	<i>Octomethyl pyrophosphotetramide</i>
<i>OP</i>	<i>Organophosphorus</i>
<i>OPICN</i>	<i>Organophosphorus ester-induced chronic neurotoxicity</i>

List of Abbreviations cont...

Abb.	Full term
<i>OPIDP</i>	<i>Organophosphate-induced delayed polyneuropathy</i>
<i>OTC</i>	<i>Over the counter</i>
<i>PAM</i>	<i>Pralidoxime</i>
<i>Pcc</i>	<i>Poison control center</i>
<i>PChE</i>	<i>Pseudocholinesterase</i>
<i>PNS</i>	<i>Peripheral nervous system</i>
<i>PON</i>	<i>Paraoxonase</i>
<i>POP</i>	<i>Peradeniya organophosphorus poisoning</i>
<i>POX</i>	<i>Phosphonyl pyridine oxime intermediate</i>
<i>PPV</i>	<i>Positive Predictive Value</i>
<i>PSS</i>	<i>Poison Severity Score</i>
<i>r</i>	<i>Correlation coefficient</i>
<i>RCT</i>	<i>Randomized control trail</i>
<i>ROC</i>	<i>Receiver operating characteristic</i>
<i>ROS</i>	<i>Reactive oxygen species</i>
<i>S. CPP</i>	<i>Serum Copeptin</i>
<i>SAPS II</i>	<i>Simplified Acute Physiology Score II</i>
<i>SBP</i>	<i>Systolic blood pressure</i>
<i>SD</i>	<i>Standard deviation</i>
<i>SOFA</i>	<i>Sequential Organ Failure Assessment</i>
<i>T</i>	<i>Independent t test</i>
<i>TEPP</i>	<i>Tetraethyl pyrophosphate</i>
<i>T (hs-TnT)</i>	<i>high-sensitive troponin</i>
<i>TMB</i>	<i>Tetramethylbenzidine</i>
<i>TTT</i>	<i>Treatment</i>
<i>WHO</i>	<i>World health organization</i>
<i>X₂</i>	<i>Chi-square statistical analysis test</i>