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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات

يجب أن

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بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالأصل

Magnetic Resonance Imaging of the postoperative Lumbar spine

Thesis submitted in partial fulfillment for M.D. degree in Radiodiagnosis

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IN THANKFULNESS TO

*** ***GOD***, I owe all my life.

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I hope for all the patients, sharing in this thesis, good health; wishing that this piece of work will be beneficial for better diagnosis & management.

CONTENTS

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

BM = Bone marrow
CHESS = Chemical shift selective saturation
CISS = Constructive interference steady state
CSCS = central spinal canal stenosis
CSF = cerebrospinal fluid
CT = computed tomography
3-D = 3 dimensions
ETL = Echo-train length
FBSS = failed back surgery syndrome
FLASH = Fast low angle shot imaging
FOV = field of view
FSE = fast spin-echo
Gd-DTPA=gadolinium-diethylene-triamine-pentaacetic acid
GRASS = Gradient recalled acquisition in steady state
HNP = herniated nucleus pulposus
LBP = low back pain
LDP = lumbar disc prolapse
LS = left sciatica
LSCS = lateral spinal canal stenosis
M = Matrix size
MIP = Maximum intensity projection
MRI = magnetic resonance imaging
MRM = magnetic resonance myelography
Nex or N = number of averages
RF= radiofrequency
RS = right sciatica
SC = spinal cord
SE = spin-echo
SNR = signal to noise ratio
TE = echo-time
TR = repitition time
T1-WI = T1-weighted image
T2-WI = T2-weighted image