

**TOXICOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF SOME NEW
INSECTICIDES AGAINST CERTAIN
INSECTS ON TOMATOES**

By

RASHA AHMED AHMED SELEEM

B.Sc. Science and Education Sc. (Biology and Geology), Ain Shams Univ., 2004

M.Sc. Agric. Sc. (Pesticides), Ain Shams University, 2012

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This thesis for PhD. degree has been approved by:

Dr. Nabila Saber Ahmed
Prof. Emeritus of Pesticides Chemistry and Toxicology, Faculty of
Agriculture, Alexandria University.

Dr. Walaa Mohamed Abd El-Ghany
Prof. of Pesticides Chemistry, Faculty of Agriculture, Ain Shams
University.

Dr. Mohamed Ibrahim Hussein
Prof. Emeritus of Pesticides Chemistry and Toxicology, Faculty of
Agriculture, Ain Shams University.

Dr. Mohamed El-Said Saleh El-Zemaity
Prof. Emeritus of Pesticides Chemistry and Toxicology, Faculty of
Agriculture, Ain Shams University.

Date of Examination: 7/ 4 / 2019

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RASHA AHMED AHMED SELEEM

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M.Sc. Agric. Sc. (Pesticides), Ain Shams University, 2012

Under the supervision of:

Dr. Mohamed El-Said Saleh El-Zemaity

Prof. Emeritus of Pesticides Chemistry and Toxicology, Department
of Plant Protection, Faculty of Agriculture, Ain Shams University.

Dr. Mohamed Ibrahim Hussein

Prof. Emeritus of Pesticides Chemistry and Toxicology, Department
of Plant Protection, Faculty of Agriculture, Ain Shams University .

Dr. Sherifa Abdel-Hamid Naser

Head Researches of Bioassay Department, Central Agricultural
Pesticides Laboratory, Agricultural Research Center

ABSTRACT

Rasha Ahmed Ahmed Seleem: Toxicological Effects of Some New Insecticides against Certain Insects on Tomatoes. Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, Department of Plant Protection, Faculty of Agriculture, Ain Shams University, 2019.

The object of the present study is to through light on alternatives ways in pest management using novel insecticides with new mode of action such as (neonicotinoids, phenylpyrazoles, diamide, phenoxy-pyridaloxo derivative, and tetramic acid derivatives) in addition, study the role of nanotechnology as an innovative technology using recently in pest control. The five novel insecticides namely (clothianidin, fipronil, flubendiamide, pyridalyl and spirotetramat) and chemically prepared of silver nanoparticles using sodium citrate reduction method were evaluated in comparison with conventional insecticide pirimiphos-methyl against three insects attacking tomatoes cultivation under Egyptian conditions (*Bemisia tabaci*, *Spodoptera littoralis* and *Agrotis ipsilon*). The toxicological and compatibility effects and biochemical analysis were done against laboratory and field strains of target insects after 48 hours. The obtained results indicated that the most chosen insecticides and silver nanoparticles exhibited effective against different insects and were superior than conventional insecticide. The co-formulated mixture study between organophosphate and bio-insecticides at LC₂₅ recorded a potentiation effect on two levels laboratory and field strain after 24&48 hours except the mixture between organophosphate and bio-insecticide azadirachtin. The novel insecticides and silver nanoparticles didn't show any resistance ratio to field strain except insecticide pyridalyl in Sharkia Governorate recorded high resistance against *S.littoralis*. The organophosphate insecticide pirimiphos-methyl recorded moderate and high resistance in case *B.tabaci* Qalubia strain and *S.littoralis* in Sharkia strain, respectively. Regarding, the biochemical study (acetylcholinesterase, adenosine triphosphatase, glutathione s-transferases

, phenoloxidase , total calcium ,and total protein) the results found differences in the enzymatic and non-enzymatic components activity on two levels laboratory and field strains.

Keywords: Novel insecticides, Nano insecticides, Co-formulated mixtures, Biochemical study, *B.tabaci*, *S.littoralis*, *A.ipsilon*, tomato.

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