

# بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ



HOSSAM MAGHRABY



# شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



HOSSAM MAGHRABY

# جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم  
قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها  
علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغييرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأقراص المدمجة بعيدا عن الغبار



HOSSAM MAGHRABY



بعض الوثائق

الأصلية تالفة



HOSSAM MAGHRABY



بالرسالة صفحات

لم ترد بالأصل



HOSSAM MAGHRABY

B1279X



# PHYSICO-CHEMICAL STUDIES OF SOME TRANSITION METAL COMPLEXES OF 1-AROYL-4-PHENYL-3-SEMI AND THIOSEMI CARBAZIDES

*A Thesis*

Presented to Faculty of Science,  
Menoufiya University, Shebin El-Kom,  
For the  
**DEGREE OF THE MASTER OF SCIENCE**

*(Physical Chemistry)*

1. Governmental  
Committee.

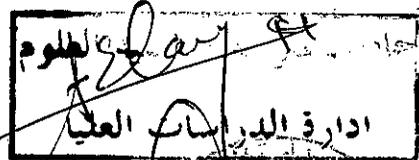
By

*Issy* Meral Hosni Abd El-Gawad Farag

2. Dr. Raafat M. Easa  
Professor of inorganic and physical  
chemistry. Tanta - university

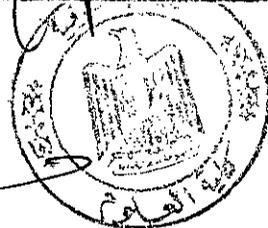
B.Sc. Chemistry

Supervised by



Prof. Dr. *Fathy A. El-Saied*

Professor of Inorganic Chemistry  
Menoufiya University



Prof. Dr. *Abd El-Aleem H. Abd El-Aleem*

3. Dr. Abd EL-Fattah. Professor of Organic Chemistry  
Menoufiya University  
*M. - Habeeb Hafez*

*A.H. Al*

September 2002

Professor of physical chemistry Tanta - university  
Prof. Dr. / *Fathy A. El-Saied*  
professor of inorganic chemistry in Menoufiya University  
Prof. Dr. / *Abd. EL-Aleem. H. Abd. EL-Aleem*  
Professor of organic chemistry in menoufiya university  
*A.H. Al*

PHYSICOCHEMICAL STUDIES OF SOME  
TRANSITION METAL COMPLEXES OF  
1-AROYL-4-PHENYL-3-SEMI AND  
THIOSEMI CARBAZIDE

*A Thesis*

Presented to the Faculty of Science,  
El-Menoufia University, Shebin El-Kom,

For the

*DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE*

*(Physical Chemistry)*

*By*

*Meral Hosni Abd El-Gawad Farag*

B.Sc. Chemistry

*Supervised by*

**Prof. Dr. Fathy A. El-Saied**

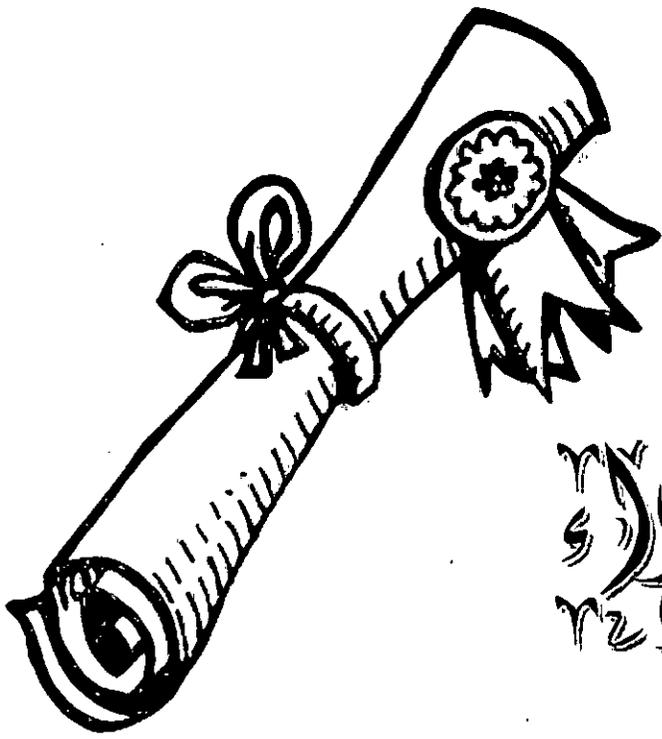
Professor of Inorganic Chemistry  
El-Menoufia University

**Prof. Dr. Abd El-Aleem H. Abd El-Aleem**

Professor of Organic Chemistry  
El-Menoufia University

2002

سورة الاحقاف  
الحق اف  
سورة الاحقاف  
الحق اف



أهدى  
عاشقاً

إلى الأختى والأخى ما عندى ..

والدي ووالدي وإخوتي وأولادي

أهدى هذا العمل الناجم

شكراً وتقديراً لما بذلوه من جهد متكور طوال حياتي

العلمية ليظهر هذا البحث إلى النور راجية من الله عز وجل أن

يوفقني وإئتماً وأهلاًكم عند حسن ظن الجميع

إنه نعم المولى ونعم المحيى

ميرال حسنى

# CONTENTS

Subject	Page
Acknowledgement .....	i
Aim of the work .....	ii
Summary .....	iii
<b>[I] INTRODUCTION</b>	
I.1. Biological studies of thiosemicarbazides and thiosemicarbazones..	3
I.2. Historical interest in thiosemicarbazide and its complexes .....	4
I.3. Metal complexes of thiosemicarbazones .....	19
<b>[II] EXPERIMENTAL</b>	
II.1. Materials .....	29
II.2. Preparation of the ligands .....	29
II.3. Preparation of the metal complexes .....	31
II.4. Measurements .....	31
<b>[III] Results and discussions</b>	
III.1. <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectra .....	33
III.2. Infrared spectra of the ligands .....	33
III.3. Nickel(II) and cobalt(II) complexes of the ligands .....	35
III.4. Magnetic moment and electronic spectral studies. ....	40
III.5. Thermal studies .....	42
References .....	44
Arabic Summary .....	

## NOTE

Beside the work carried out in this thesis, the candidate has attended postgraduated course for one year in Physical Chemistry, covering the following topics:-

- 1- Applications of Spectroscopy.
- 2- Surface Chemistry.
- 3- Advanced Analytical Chemistry.
- 4- Advanced Thermodynamics.
- 5- Solid State Chemistry.
- 6- Electro-Chemistry.
- 7- Quantum Chemistry.
- 8- Selected Topics in Physical Chemistry.
- 9- Kinetic-Chemistry.
- 10- Advanced Physical Chemistry.
- 11- Advanced Inorganic Chemistry.
- 12- Statistics.
- 13- Computer.
- 14- English Language.

She had successfully passed an examination in these courses.

**Prof. Dr. F. A. Ali**

**Head of Chemistry Department**

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I am deeply thankful to God, by the grace of whom the progress of this work was possible. I am indebted with my sincere gratitudes and appreciation to **Prof. Dr. Fathy A. El-Saied**, Professor of Inorganic Chemistry, Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, El-Menoufia University, and **Prof. Dr. Abd El-Azem H. Abd El-Azem**, Professor of Organic Chemistry, Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, El-Menoufia University, for Their suggestion and supervision of the work described herein.

The author is grateful to **Prof. Dr. Farag A. Ali** Professor of Inorganic Chemistry and Head of Chemistry Department, Faculty of Science, El-Menoufia University for providing facilities and encouragement.

I do acknowledge with great pleasure the great help afforded by the Dean of the Faculty of Science, **Prof. Dr. Anwar Hegazy**, for his scientific promotion efforts.

I am thankful to father, mother, my brothers and my friends for giving me such a great start in life and for their endless support.

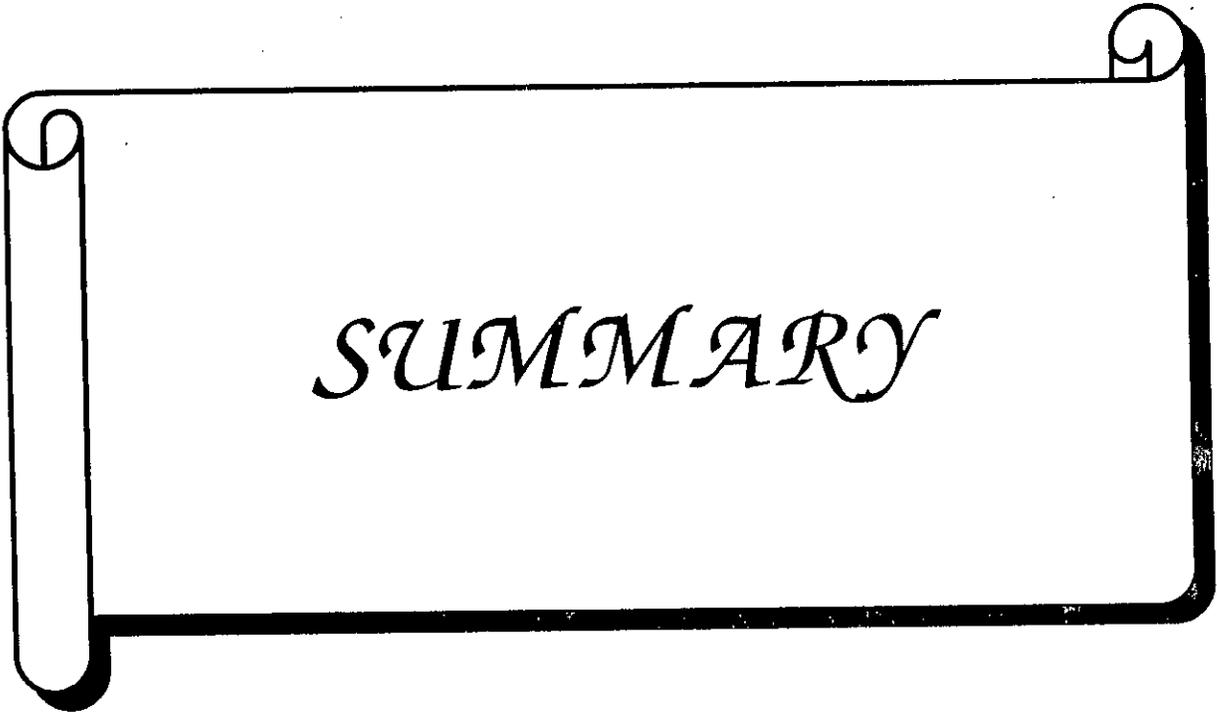
Lastly, I wish to thank all colleagues and staff members of Chemistry Department for facilities they provided during this work.

*Meral H. A. Farag*

## AIM OF WORK

Metal complexes of thiosemicarbazides and semicarbazides are of great interest due to their biological activity against smallpox, viral diseases and certain types of tumours.

The aim of the current thesis is to prepare and characterize Ni(II) and Co(II), complexes of 4-phenyl-1-aryl-3-thiosemicarbazides ( $H_2L^1$  -  $H_2L^3$ ) and 4-phenyl-1-aryl-3-semicarbazide ( $H_2L^4$ ). Characterization of the complexes have been achieved using analytical, spectral, magnetic and thermal techniques in order to know the divers coordinating properties and reactivity of this important class of ligands.



*SUMMARY*

## SUMMARY

The thesis comprises mainly three chapters, which are described as follows:

### **I- Introduction:**

In this chapter, a literature survey is made on:

- I-1. The importance of thiosemicarbazides and their metal complexes.
- I-2. Metal complexes of 4-phenyl-1-aryoyl-3-thiosemicarbazides.

### **II- Experimental:**

In this chapter, the methods used for preparation of thiosemicarbazides, semicarbazides and their Ni(II) and Co(II) complexes were described. The techniques for the analytical, spectral (IR, UV and Vis.), magnetic susceptibility and thermal (T.G.A) measurements were also described.

### **III- Results and Discussion:**

In this chapter the complexes of Ni(II) and Co(II) with 4-phenyl-1(2-thienoyl)-3-thiosemicarbazide ( $H_2L^1$ ), 4-phenyl-1(2-nicotonoyl)-3-thiosemicarbazide ( $H_2L^2$ ), 4-phenyl-1(2-furoyl)-3-thiosemicarbazide( $H_2L^3$ ) and 4-phenyl-1(4-toloyl)-3-semicarbazide ( $H_2L^4$ ) have been described. The complexes have been studied using, analytical, spectral (IR, UV and Vis.), thermal measurements (T.G.A) and magnetic susceptibility measurements. The analytical, magnetic and spectral studies showed that the ligands reacted with different salts of Ni(II) and Co(II) ions in 1:1 molar ratio forming different types of complexes. Complexes (1,4,7 and 9) in which