

**STUDYING THE EFFECT OF SOME GROWTH
INHIBITORS AND DIFFERENT GROWING
MEDIA ON THE GROWTH AND CHEMICAL
COMPOSITION OF *Callistemon citrinus* PLANT**

By

JEHAD ABD ALMO'MEN ABO ALHASAN

B.Sc. Agric. Sci. (Ornamental Horticulture), Fac. Agric., Cairo Univ., 2011

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for the Degree of**

MASTER OF SCIENCE

In

**Agricultural Sciences
(Ornamental Horticulture)**

**Department of Ornamental Horticulture
Faculty of Agriculture
Cairo University
EGYPT**

2019

Format Reviewer

Vice Dean of Graduate Studies

APPROVAL SHEET

**STUDYING THE EFFECT OF SOME GROWTH
INHIBITORS AND DIFFERENT GROWING
MEDIA ON THE GROWTH AND CHEMICAL
COMPOSITION OF *Callistemon citrinus* PLANT**

**M. Sc. Thesis
In
Agric. Sci. (Ornamental Horticulture)**

By

JEHAD ABD ALMO'MEN ABO ALHASAN
B.Sc. Agric. Sci. (Ornamental Horticulture), Fac. Agric., Cairo Univ., 2011

APPROVAL COMMITTEE

Dr. NAHED GALAL ABD EL-AZIZ.....
Researcher Professor of Ornamental Plants and Woody Trees, NRC

Dr. MOHAMED ABD EL-KHALEK EL-KHATEEB
Professor of Ornamental Horticulture, Fac. Agric., Cairo University

Dr. MONA AHMED DARWISH.....
Professor of Ornamental Horticulture, Fac. Agric., Cairo University

Dr. TAREK ABO-DAHAB MOHAMED
Professor of Ornamental Horticulture, Fac. Agric., Cairo University

Date: 26 / 3 / 2019

SUPERVISION SHEET

**STUDYING THE EFFECT OF SOME GROWTH
INHIBITORS AND DIFFERENT GROWING
MEDIA ON THE GROWTH AND CHEMICAL
COMPOSITION OF *Callistemon citrinus* PLANT**

**M. Sc. Thesis
In
Agricultural Sci. (Ornamental Horticulture)**

By

JEHAD ABD ALMO'MEN ABO ALHASAN
B.Sc. Agric. Sci. (Ornamental Horticulture), Fac. Agric., Cairo Univ., 2011

SUPERVISION COMMITTEE

Dr. TAREK ABO DAHAB MOHAMED
Professor of Ornamental Horticulture, Fac. Agric., Cairo University

Dr. MONA AHMED DARWISH
Professor of Ornamental Horticulture, Fac. Agric., Cairo University

Dr. MONA HASSAN MAHGOUB
Researcher Professor of Ornamental Plants and Woody Trees, NRC

Name of Candidate: Jehad Abd-Almo'men Abo-Elhasan **Degree:** M.Sc.
Title of Thesis: Studying the Effect of Some Growth Inhibitors and
Different Growing Media on the Growth and Chemical
Composition of *Callistemon citrinus* Plant.
Supervisors: Dr. Tarek Abo-Dahab Mohamed
Dr. Mona Ahmed Darwish
Dr. Mona Hasan Mahgoub
Department: Ornamental Horticulture Branch: Ornamental Horticulture
Date: 26 / 3 / 2019

ABSTRACT

The objective of this study was to evaluate the effect of using paclobutrazol and cycocel at the levels of 0, 200, 400 and 600 ppm and various growing media (clay, rice straw and sawdust) on plant growth, flowering and chemical constituents of *callistemon citrinus* grown at experimental field of the ornamental horticulture department, faculty of agriculture, cairo university, during the two successive seasons of 2014 to 2016. The obtained data indicated that, all paclobutrazol and cycocel treatment significantly decreased plant height(cm) length of flowers (cm),delayed flowering(days) and decreased total soluble indols (mg/g F.W) compared with control plants, while stem diameter (cm), number of leaves and branches / plant, fresh and dry wieght of leaves and branches /plant (gm),number of roots and flowers / plant, total chlorophylls (mg/g F.W), total carbohydrate (%) and total soluble phenols (mg/g F.W) were increased and the best results were obtained by application of 600 ppm cycocel followed by 600 ppm paclobutrazol. The maximum values of all characters were obtained from plants were grown under rice straw media followed by clay media while sawdust media depressed these characters exept total soluble phenols . The interaction between foliar application of paclobutrazol and cycocel under growing media data indicated that the maximum values of plant height, length of flower and total soluble indols were obtained from plants treated with zero growth inhibitors under rice straw medium,while the earlist flowering was found when plant sprayed with zero growth inhibition under clay medium. The height significant values of stem diameter, number of leaves and branches/ plant fresh and dry wieght of leaves and branches / plant, number of root and flower/ plant ,total chlorophylls (mg/g F.W) total carbohydrate (%) and total phenols (mg/g F.W) were obtained by foliar application of cycocel at the concentration of 600 ppm grown under rice straw medium, followed by 600 ppm paclobutrazol grown under the same medium.

Key words: *Callistemon citrinus* , Growth inhibitors , Growing media ,Vegetative growth , Flowering , chemical constituents.

DEDICATION

*I would like to dedicate this work to my beloved family, because without them I could not accomplish anything, **grandmother (Fatma), mother (Ola)** and my **father (Abd-almomen)** for their support me and encouragement throughout this work.*

*As well as my deepest thanks to my lovely husband **Sameh** for his encouragement during this work.*

*I also dedicate it to my uncle **Ali** and my ante **Hanan** and **Souaad**, and my cousin **Ahmed** and **Yasmin***

Also, I dedicate this work to all my friends.

WITH MY LOVE

Jehad

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I would like to express my deepest thanks to "Allah" who gave me the power, knowledge and helped me to carry out and finish this work,

*My heartfelt thanks and gratefulness to **Dr. Tarek Abo Dahb Mohamed**, Professor of Ornamental Horticulture, Fac. of Agric., Cairo University for her fruitful supervision, valuable suggestion, continuous help and constructive criticism. Appreciation is also due to her for her great efforts generously offered.*

*I wish to express my deepest thanks and gratitude to **Dr. Mona Ahmed Darwish**, Professor of Ornamental Horticulture, Fac. of Agric., Cairo University for her supervision.*

*All deepest thanks and gratitude are to **Dr. Mona Hassan Mahgoub** Professor of Ornamental plants and woody trees Dept.; National Research Centre, Dokki, Giza for supervision, continuous encouragement, valuable help and providing the facilities and assistance during the progress of the work because without her I could not finished this work,*

*My deepest thanks are also due to **Dr. Mohamed El Khateeb**, Professor of Ornamental Horticulture, Fac. of Agric., Cairo University. For help and encouragement during this work,*

I would like to thank all my lovely family and my friends in National Research Centre (Dr. Nahed, Mayada and Samah) for encouraged me, supplied me with research facilities and helped me in any way during my work,

CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION.....	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE.....	5
1. Effect of growing media on growth and chemical composition of <i>Callistemon citrinus</i> plant.....	5
a. Vegetative growth.....	5
b. Flowering.....	8
c. Chemical composition.....	9
2. Effect of paclobutrazol.....	11
a. Vegetative growth.....	11
b. Flowering.....	20
c. Chemical composition.....	22
3. Effect of cycocel.....	27
a. Vegetative growth.....	27
b. Flowering.....	32
c. Chemical composition.....	36
MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	38
1. Plant material.....	38
2. Experimental procedures.....	40
3. Experimental design.....	41
4. Data recorded.....	41
5. Determination of dry matter.....	42
6. Chemical determination.....	42
7. Statistical analysis.....	43
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	44
Effect of growth inhibitors and growing media of <i>Callistemon citrinus</i> plants.....	44
a. Effect on vegetative growth.....	44
1. Plant height (cm).....	44
2. Stem diameter (cm).....	47
3. Number of leaves/plant.....	50

CONTENTS (continued)

4. Number of branches/plant.....	54
5. Fresh weight of leaves/plant.....	57
6. Dry weight of leaves/plant.....	60
7. Fresh weight of branches/plant.....	63
8. Dry weight of branches/plant.....	67
9. Number of roots/plant.....	70
a- Effect on flowering	74
1. Number of flowers/plant.....	74
2. Length of flower(cm) /plant.....	77
3. Number of days for flowering	80
b- Effect on chemical composition	84
1. Chlorophyll (mg/g F.W).....	84
a. Chlorophyll (a).....	84
b. Chlorophyll (b).....	87
c. Carotenoids.....	90
2. Total carbohydrates(%).....	94
3. Total soluble indoles(mg/g F.W).....	97
4. Total soluble phenols(mg/g F.W).....	100
SUMMARY	104
REFERENCE	118
ARABIC SUMMARY	