



BEHAVIOR OF COUPLED WALLS WITH HIGH PERFORMANCE FIBER REINFORCED CONCRETE COUPLING BEAMS

By

Mostafa Hassan Fathi Abdel-Hafeez

A Thesis Submitted to the Faculty of Engineering at Cairo University in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of

> MASTER OF SCIENCE in Structural Engineering

BEHAVIOR OF COUPLED WALLS WITH HIGH PERFORMANCE FIBER REINFORCED CONCRETE COUPLING BEAMS

By

Mostafa Hassan Fathi Abdel-Hafeez

A Thesis Submitted to the Faculty of Engineering at Cairo University in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of

> MASTER OF SCIENCE in Structural Engineering

Under the Supervision of

Prof. Dr. Hamed M. Salem

.....

Professor of Reinforced Concrete Structures Structural Engineering Department

Faculty of Engineering, Cairo University

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING, CAIRO UNIVERSITY GIZA, EGYPT 2020

BEHAVIOR OF COUPLED WALLS WITH HIGH PERFORMANCE FIBER REINFORCED CONCRETE COUPLING BEAMS

By

Mostafa Hassan Fathi Abdel-Hafeez

A Thesis Submitted to the Faculty of Engineering at Cairo University in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE in Structural Engineering

Approved by the examining committee:	
Prof. Dr. Hamed M. Salem, Thesis Main Advisor	
Prof. Dr. Hany A. Abdalla, Internal Examiner	

Prof. Dr. Tarek M. Bahaa Eldin, External Examiner Professor of concrete structures, Housing and Building National Research Center

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING, CAIRO UNIVERSITY GIZA, EGYPT 2020 **Engineer's Name:** Mostafa Hassan Fathi Abdel-Hafeez

Date of Birth: 22/8/1993 **Nationality:** Egyptian

E-mail: mostapha-hassan@cu.edu.eg

Phone: 002-0114-2996990

Address: First neighborhood- Forth district-

6th October city-Giza- Egypt

Registration Date: 01/03/2018 **Awarding Date:**/2020 **Degree:** Master of Science

Department: Structural Engineering

Supervisors: Prof. Dr. Hamed M. Salem

Examiners: Prof. Dr. Hamed M. Salem (Thesis main advisor)

Prof. Dr. Hany A. Abdalla (Internal examiner)

Prof. Dr. Tarek M. Bahaa Eldin (External examiner, Professor, Housing and

Building National Research Center)

Title of Thesis:

BEHAVIOR OF COUPLED WALLS WITH HIGH PERFORMANCE FIBER REINFORCED CONCRETE COUPLING BEAMS.

Key Words:

High performance fiber; coupled walls; coupling beams; lateral loads; AEM

Summary:

High rise buildings subjected to lateral loads such as earthquake must have systems that can resist the shear forces and bending moments generated by earthquake. There are a lot of systems as shear walls and it was found that shear walls can develop lateral stiffness and strength if they are connected by coupling beams. Therefore, coupling beam must be rigid and ductile to produce required strength and dissipate energy. The aim of this thesis is to study the effect of using high performance fiber reinforced concrete to construct coupling beams due to its strain hardening behavior. Therefore, mid-rise reinforced concrete multi storey coupled walls with high performance fiber reinforced concrete coupling beams were modeled. A parametric study was carried out to study the effect of various parameters that could influence the behavior of high performance fiber reinforced coupling beams including (1) material type, (2) longitudinal reinforcement ratio of coupling beams, (3) high performance fiber reinforced concrete embedment inside the coupled walls, (4) presence of diagonal reinforcement with and without confining stirrups, (5) coupling beam's aspect ratio, and (6) different high performance fiber reinforced concrete mixtures.



Disclaimer

I hereby declare that this thesis is my own original work and that no part of it has been submitted for a degree qualification at any other university or institute.

I further declare that I have appropriately acknowledged all sources used and have cited them in the references section.

Name: Mostafa Abdel-Hafeez	Date:
Signature:	

Dedication

I dedicate this work to my father, mother and colleagues for their continuous help, encouragement, and support.

Acknowledgement

Thanks to ALLAH for helping me finish this work. Thanks to Prof. Dr. Hamed Salem for his guidance, help, motivation, and support.

.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	X
NOMENCLATURE	xvii
ABSTRACT	xix
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Thesis Objective	2
1.2. Thesis Outline	2
CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW	4
2.1. Introduction	4
2.2 Overview of previous studies on coupling beams	4
2.2.1 Background	4
2.2.2 Types of Failure Modes	5
2.2.3 Overview of Proposed Reinforcement Schemes	5
2.3 Overview of Fiber Reinforced Concrete	8
2.3.1 Fiber Reinforced Cement Composites Properties	9
2.3.1.a Strain Hardening and Strain Softening	9
2.3.1.b Mechanical Properties	10
2.3.1.c Compressive strength of FRC	10
2.3.1.d Flexural Strength of FRC	11
2.3.1.e Shear strength of FRC	12
2.3.1.f Splitting Tensile Strength of FRC	13
2.4 HPFRC Coupling Beams	13
2.5 ACI Building Code Seismic Provisions for RC Coupling Beams	16
CHAPTER 3: METHOD OF ANALYSIS	18
3.1 Introduction	18
3.2 Applied Element Method vs. Finite Element Method	18
3.3. Applied Element Overview	19
3.4 Extreme Loading for Structures (ELS)	21
3.5 Material Models in ELS.	22
3.5.1 Concrete Models.	22
3.5.1.1 Compression and Tension Model	22
3.5.1.2 Shear Stresses Model	23
3.5.2 Reinforcing Steel Model.	24
3.6 Validation of Extreme Loading for Structures (ELS).	25
CHAPTER 4: CASE STUDY	31
4.1 Introduction	35

4.2 Reference Case Configuration.	3
4.3 Design Codes.	3
4.4 Material Properties.	3
4.5 Design Loads	3
4.5.1 Gravity Loads	3
4.5.1.1 Dead Loads (DL)	3
4.5.1.2 Live Loads (LL)	3
4.5.1.3 Seismic Load (SL)	. 3
4.5.1.3.1 Design Response Spectrum S _d (T ₁)	
4.6 Design Load Combinations	4
4.7 Design Outputs	4
4.7.1 First Reference Case	4
4.7.1.a Top and Bottom Blocks	4
4.7.1.b Coupling Beam Design	4
4.7.2 Second Reference Case	-
4.7.2.a Shear Wall Design	
4.7.2.b Coupling Beam Reinforcement	
4.8 Modeling in ELS	· 4
4.8.1 Mesh Sensitivity Analysis.	4
4.8.2 Loading in ELS	4
4.8.2.1 First Reference Case	4
4.8.2.2 Second Reference Case	
	4
4.9 Studied Parameters	
4.9.1 Effect of Material Type	2
4.9.2 Longitudinal Reinforcement Ratio for Coupling Beams	. 4
4.9.3 High-Performance Fiber Reinforced Concrete Embedment inside the Coupled Walls	4
4.9.4 Presence of Diagonal Reinforcement with and without Confining	۷
Stirrups	
4.9.5 Coupling Beam's Aspect Ratio.	. 5
4.9.6 Different HPFRC Mixtures	
CHAPTER 5: NUMERICAL RESULTS	
5.1 Introduction	5
5.2 Effect of Material Type	. 5
5.2.1 Behavior of Coupling Beam	
5.2.2 Behavior of Coupled Walls	
5.2.2.1 Monotonic loading	
5.2.2.2 Cyclic loading	
5.3 Effect of Longitudinal Reinforcement Ratio of Coupling Beams	. 4
5.3.1 Behavior of Coupling Beam	. 5
· C	

5.3.2 Behavior of Coupled Walls	
5.3.2.1 Monotonic loading	
5.4 Effect of High-Performance Fiber R inside the Coupled Walls	einforced Concrete Embedment
5.4.1 Behavior of Coupled Walls	
5.4.1.1 Monotonic Loading	
5.5 Effect of Coupling Beam's Aspect R	
5.5.1 Behavior of Coupling Beam	
5.5.2 Behavior of Coupled Walls	
5.5.2.1 Monotonic Loading	
5.5.2.2 Cyclic Loading	
5.6 Effect of Presence of Diagonal Bars v	
5.6.1 Behavior of Coupling Beam	
5.6.2 Behavior of Coupled Walls	
5.6.2.1 Monotonic Loading	
5.6.2.2 Cyclic Loading	
5.7 Effect of Different HPFRC Mixture	
5.7.1 Behavior of Coupling Beam	
5.7.2 Behavior of Coupled Walls	
CHAPTER 6: DISCUSSION OF NUMER	
6.1 Introduction	
6.2 Effect of Material Type	
6.2.1 Behavior of Coupling Beam	
6.2.2 Behavior of Coupled Walls	
6.2.2.1 Monotonic Loading	
6.3 Effect of Longitudinal Reinforceme	
6.3.1 Behavior of Coupling Beam	
6.3.2 Behavior of Coupled Walls	
6.3.2.1 Monotonic Loading	
6.4 Effect of High-Performance Fiber R inside the Coupled Walls	einforced Concrete Embedment
6.4.1 Behavior of Coupled Walls	
-	
_	
6.5 Effect of Coupling Beam's Aspect R	

6.5.2 Behavior of Coupled Walls	86
6.5.2.1 Monotonic Loading.	86
6.5.2.2 Cyclic Loading.	87
6.6 Effect of Presence of Diagonal Bars with and without Confining Stirrups	88
6.6.1 Behavior of Coupling Beam	88
6.6.2 Behavior of Coupled Walls	89
6.6.2.1 Monotonic Loading	89
6.6.2.2 Cyclic Loading	91
6.7 Effect of Different HPFRC Mixtures.	92
6.7.1 Behavior of Coupling Beam.	92
6.7.2 Behavior of Coupled Walls	93
6.7.2.1 Monotonic Loading	93
6.7.2.2 Cyclic Loading	94
CHAPTER 7: CONCLUSIONS FOR FUTURE RESEARCHES	96
7.1 Introduction	96
7.2 Conclusions	96
7.3 Recommendation and future researches.	97
REFERENCES	98

LIST OF TABLES

Table (2-1)':	Toughness index with fiber volume fraction	12
Table (3-1)	Comparison between experimental and simulated ELS maximum shear force.	34
Table (4-1):	Regular concrete properties (f'c=24 N/mm ²)	36
Table (4-2):	HPFRC properties (f'c=50 N/mm ²)	37
Table (4-3):	Steel Properties	37
Table (4-4):	Response spectrum Parameters	39
Table (4-5):	Mesh group for first reference case	44
Table (4-6):	Mesh group for second reference case	44
Table (5-1):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for RC and HPFRC coupling beams under displacement-based load	52
Table (5-2):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for coupled walls with RC or HPFRC coupling beams under monotonic loading	54
Table (5-3):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for coupled walls with RC or HPFRC coupling beams under cyclic loading	55
Table (5-4):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for coupling beams with various longitudinal reinforcement ratios under displacement-based load	57
Table (5-5):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for coupled walls with different longitudinal reinforcement ratios coupling beams under monotonic loading	58
Table (5-6):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for coupled walls with different longitudinal reinforcement ratios coupling beams under cyclic loading	59
Table (5-7):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for coupled walls with different HPFRC embedment inside the coupled walls under monotonic loading.	61
Table (5-8):	Displacement vs. Base shear for coupled walls with different HPFRC embedment inside the coupled walls under cyclic loading	62
Table (5-9):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for coupling beams with Different aspect ratios under displacement-based load	64
Table (5-10):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for coupled walls with Different aspect ratios coupling beams under monotonic loading	66
Table (5-11):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for coupled walls with different aspect ratios coupling beams under cyclic loading	67
Table (5-12):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for different reinforcement schemes under displacement-based load	69
Table (5-13):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for coupled walls with different reinforcement schemes coupling beams under monotonic loading.	71

Table (5-14):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for coupled walls with		
	different reinforcement schemes coupling beams under cyclic loading	72	
Table (5-15):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacements for different mixtures under displacement-based load	74	
Table (5-16):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for different mixtures under monotonic loading	75	
Table (5-17):	Base shear vs. corresponding displacement for different mixtures under cyclic Loading	76	