سامية محمد مصطفى



شبكة المعلومات الحامعية

# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



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سامية محمد مصطفي



شبكة العلومات الحامعية



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم





سامية محمد مصطفى

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

## جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

### قسو

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



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سامية محمد مصطفى

شبكة المعلومات الحامعية



بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالأصل



#### EFFECT OF DIFFERENT APHERESIS TECHNIQUES ON STEM CELL YIELD IN PERIPHERAL BLOOD STEM CELL (PBSC) TRANSPLANT PATIENTS

Thesis

Submitted in Partial Tulfillment of the

M.Sc. Degree in Clinical and Chemical Pathology

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#### **ABSTRACT**

Haematopoietic stem cell transplantation (HSCT) is a well-established treatment modality for a variety of bone marrow failure states. Numerous advances have taken place in the field of HSCT over the past 10 years to make the procedure safer. The most significant change has been the use of peripheral blood stem cells (PBSC) as an alternative source of haematopoietic stem cells. Peripheral blood stem cell transplantation (PBSCT) results in faster engraftment of both platelets and neutrophils, leading to a shorter length of hospital stay, fewer days of fever, and less antibiotic use.

Different protocols of mobilization and harvesting techniques have been performed. High dose chemotherapy with haematopoietic progenitor cells support is now being administered increasingly to selected categories of patients with haematological malignancies & non haematological malignancies as cancer breast and lung cancer. Timing of harvesting is of utmost importance for minimizing cost and time-consuming steps and increasing quality and effectiveness of harvest product. The harvest product is collected and manipulated according to the standard protocols for stem cell cryopreservation and storage.

Our study showed that large volume technique with heparin resulted in a higher CD34+ cell yield/kg when compared to the standard volume technique (P value = 0.01). A comparison was done between blood pictures before and after harvesting. As regards the two techniques of blood volumes processed. A significant difference in Hb g/dl (p value = 0.023) and hematocrite % (P value = 0.035) was found when using the large volume technique. A significant positive correlation was found between the preharvest absolute CD34+ cells/cmm and the yield of CD34+ cells x  $10^6$ /kg using the large volume technique (P value < 0.001).

In conclusion, the data in this study proves that the collected CD34+ cells amount is dependable on the technique of leukapheresis used showing the superiority of large volume over small volume technique. Also flow cytometric quantification of CD34+ cells/cmm in peripheral blood prior to harvesting of stem cells proved to be a good indicator of the CD34+ cells/kg yield.

#### **Key Words:-**

Peripheral blood stem cell transplantation Apheresis Lorent of the L

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#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

First of all, thanks to gcd for his grace and mercy, and for giving me the effort to complete this work.

I was fortunate enough to carry out this work under the supervision of **Prof. Dr. Moamena Kamel** Professor of Clinical and Chemical Pathology and Head of immunology Department, Cairo University Thanks for her generous help and advise. It was a great honour to work with a great professor like her.

I would like to express my sincere thanks to Prof. Dr. Azza Aboul Enein Professor of Clinical and Chemical Pathology, Cairo University, for her kindness, great patience and continuous support throughout the work.

Words will never be able to express my deepest gratitude and appreciation to **Dr. Hala Sheba**, Ast. Professor of Clinical and Chemical Pathology, Cairo University, for her unlimited help, support and continuous encouragement.

I would like to express my gratitude and thanks to **Prof. Dr.** Farouk Ahmed Hagag, Professor of Radiation Oncology at Kasr Al-Aini Center of Oncology and Nuclear Medicine "NEMROCK" and head of the Bone Marrow Transplantation Unit at AL IManial Specialized Hospital, Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University for his support and guidance through this work.

I am also offering my deepest gratitude and respect to **Prof. Dr. Hamdy Abd El-Azim**, Professor of Radiation Oncology "NEMROCK",
Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University for his encouragement, sincere help and generous advice.

Special thanks goes to all my colleagues in the Bone Marrow Transplantation Unit, for their co-operation.

Finally, my deepest gratitude goes to my family specially my mother for their constant love, support which made this work possible.

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