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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم



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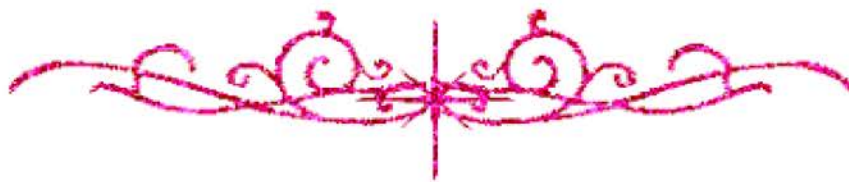
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بالرسالة صفحات

لم ترد بالأصل



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HYPOLIPIDEMIC EFFECT OF SOME HERBS ON DIETARY INDUCED HYPERLIPIDEMIC RATS

B10421

Thesis

*Submitted for fulfilment of the Master Degree in
Biochemistry*

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ABSTRACT

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This work has been carried out to investigate the chemical and biological effects of dill, parsley and celery either herbs or essential oils. Rats used in the biological study, were fed basal diet for two weeks. The rats were divided randomly for two main groups. The first is the control, and the second is hypercholesterolemic group which divided into to 13 subgroups according to the diet. The effect of these herbs and long term administrated essential oils on the body weight gain, ratio of organs (liver, kidney, spleen, heart) to body weight were recorded. Blood samples were collected by withdrawing in zero time and 30 days from vein plexus eye and the serum was obtained. Total lipids, triglycerides, total cholesterol, HDL, LDL, AST, ALT and thyroid hormones were determined. Liver, kidney, heart and spleen were carefully separated, weighted and subjected to histopathological examination. The obtained results revealed that feeding parsley, celery and dill herbs showed to be the best treatment for lowering lipid constituents compared with those of oral administration of essential oil of the seeds of the previously mentioned herbs.

Key words: parsley, celery, dill, herbs, essential oil.

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ABBREVIATION

ALT	Alanine amino transferase
AST	Aspartate amino transferase
Buph	3-n-butylphthalide
BWG	Body weight gain
°C	Degree of centigrade
Faq	aqueous fraction
Fbu	butanol fraction
F.E.R.	Food efficiency ratio
GC/MS	Gas chromatography/ Mass spectrometer
GOT	Glutamate oxalate transaminase
GPT	Glutamate pyruvate transaminase
HDL	High density lipoprotein
I:M	Intimal media
i.p	Intra peritoneal
LDL	Low density lipoprotein
LSD	Least significant differences
PA%	Protective activity
RI	Refractive index
RSD	Relative standard deviation
SBP	Systolic blood pressure
SHR	Spontaneously hypertensive rats
T ₃	Triiodothyroxine
T ₄	Thyroxine
TC	Total cholesterol
TG	Triglyceride
TLC	Thin layer chromatography
VLDL	Very low density lipoprotein