

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلو

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم





MONA MAGHRABY



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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



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جامعة عين شمس التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأقراص المدمجة بعيدا عن الغبار



MONA MAGHRABY



Shaping Ability and Canal Cleanliness of Different Rotary Nickel Titanium Systems

Thesis

Submitted to Faculty of Dentistry, Ain Shams University in partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Master's Degree in Endodontics

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$

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Most Kind and Most Merciful.

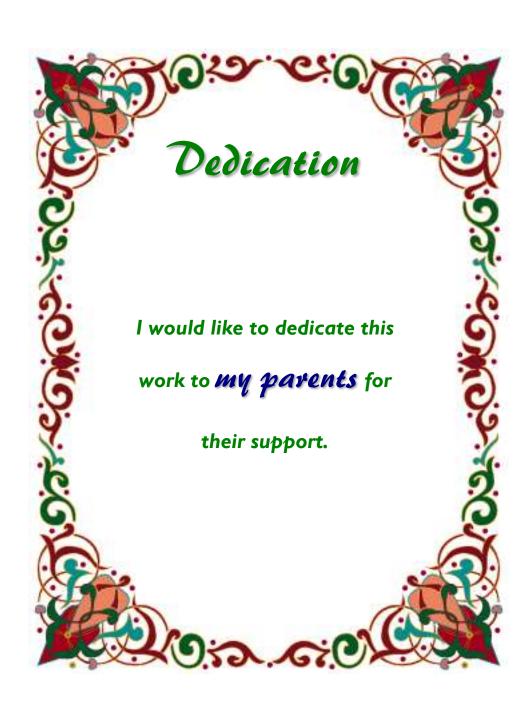
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List of Abbreviations

Abb.	Full term		
3D	$3\ dimension$		
CR	Centering ratio		
AT	Apical transportation		
CD	Compact Disk		
VI	Volume increase		
CBCT	Cone beam computed tomography		
EDM	Electric discharge Machining		
EDTA	$\it Ethylenediam in etetra acetic\ acid$		
Mb	Mesio-buccal		
ML	Mesio-lingual		
Md	Mesio-Distal		
BL	$Bucco{-}lingual$		
μCT	Microscopic computerized tomographic		
mA	Milli ampere		
NiTi	Nickel-titanium		
PG	ProGlider		
PF	Path file		
RS	$Revo ext{-}S$		
PTU	$Protaper\ Universal$		
OS	One Shape		
TF	Twisted File		

TFA Twisted Adaptive File

R Recipro

PTN Protaper next file

 ${\it R-phase}$ Rhombohedra microstructure-phase

SEM Scanning electron microscope

NaOCl Sodium hypocholorite

SMI Structure Model Index

TS Two shape file

WL Working length

MC Maximum curvature

VC Vertical to maximum curvature