



Memory Phenotype of CD8⁺ T Cells in Chronic Hepatitis C Virus Infection

A Thesis

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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا
إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ
الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ

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List of Abbreviations

ADAR1	Adenosine Deaminases acting on RNA
AINR	Activation-Induced NonResponsiveness
ALT	Alanine aminotransferase
APC	Antigen presenting cell
ARF	Alternate Reading Frame
ARFP	Alternate Reading Frame Protein
AST	Aspartate aminotransferase
Blimp-1	B lymphocyte-induced maturation protein 1
CARD	Caspase activation and recruitment domain
CCL19	Chemokine Ligand 19
CCL21	Chemokine Ligand 21
CCR7	Chemokine Receptor 7
CD	Cluster of Differentiation
CFSE	Carboxyfluorescein Diacetate Succinimidyl Ester
CLDN	Claudin Family
CM	Central memory
CMV	Cytomegalovirus
CTL	Cytotoxic T-Lymphocyte
CTLA-4	Cytotoxic T-lymphocyte antigen 4
Cy7	Cyanine7
DC	Dendritic Cell
DMSO	Dimethyl sulfoxide
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic acid
dsRNA	Doublestranded RNA
EBV	Ebstein-Barr virus
EIA	Enzyme immunoassay
ELISA	Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
FCS	Fetal calf serum
Fsc	Forward scatter
GAGs	Glycosaminoglycans
GrzB	Granzyme B
HBV	Hepatitis B virus
HCV	Hepatitis C virus
HCWs	Health care workers
HEPES	Hydroxyethy-1-Piperazineethanesulfonic acid

HIV	Human Immune Deficiency Virus
HLA	Human leucocyte Antigen
HS	Highly Significant
HVR	Hypervariable region
IFNAR	Type 1 IFN- α/β receptors
IFN-α	IFN alpha
IFN-β	IFN beta
IFN- γ	IFN gamma
IgG	Immunoglobulin G
IL	Interleukin
IPS-1	IFN- β promoter stimulator 1
IRF	Interferon regulatory factor
ISGF3	Interferon Stimulated Gene Factor
ISGs	Interferon Stimulated Genes
IsREs	IFN stimulated response elements
JAK	Janus Kinase
KLRG-1	Killer Lectin-like Receptor
LcK	Lymphocyte protein tyrosine kinase
LCMV	Lymphocyte Choriomeningitis Virus
LDL-R	LDL receptors
LSEC	Liver sinusoidal endothelial cells
MAP Kinase	Mitogen Activated Protein Kinase
MDC	Myeloid Dendritic Cell
MHC	Major histocompatibility complex
MFI	Mean Fluorescence Intensity
MICA	Major histocompatibility complex class I-related chain A
MPEC	Memory Precursor Effector Cells
nAbs	neutralizing Antibodies
NF-κB	Nuclear factor- κ B
NK	Natural Killer cells
NS	Nonstructural protein
NS	Non-Significant
OAS1	Oligoadenylate synthetase
PBMC	Peripheral blood mononuclear cells
PBS	Phosphate buffer saline
PCR	Polymerase Chain Reaction
PD-1	Programmed cell death-1

PDC	Plasmacytoid Dendritic Cell
PDL-1	Programmed cell death-1 receptor ligand
PE	Phycoerythrin
PerCP	Peridinin Chlorophyll protein
PeCY7	Phycoerythrin-Cyanine7
PHA	Phytohaemagglutinin
PI	Proliferation index
PIHRG	Proliferation Index High Risk Group
PKR	Protein kinase R
PMA	Phorbol Myristate Acetate
RIBA	Recombinant Immunoblot Assay
RIG-I	Retinoic acid-inducible gene I
RNA	Ribonucleic acid
RNase L	endoribonuclease L
S	Significant
SLEC	Short Lived Effector Cells
SOCS	Suppressor of Cytokine Signaling 1
SPSS	Statistical Package for Special Sciences
SR-B1	Scavenger Receptor class B1
Ssc	Side scatter
STAT	Signal Transducer and Activator of Transcription
TCM	Central Memory T Cells
TCR	T Cell Receptor
TEM	Effector Memory T Cells
TGF	Transforming Growth Factor
Th	T- helper
Th2	T-helper 2
TIR	Toll/Interleukin-1 Receptor
TLR	Toll Like Receptor
TMA	Transcription-mediated amplification
TNF	Tumor necrosis factor
TNFR1	Tumor Necrosis Factor Receptor 1
Treg	Regulatory T cells
TRIF	TIR-domain-containing adapter-inducing interferon- β
Tyk2	Tyrosine Kinase2
UTR	Untranslated Region
VZV	Varicella-Zoster Virus

