



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية
التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



HANAA ALY



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية
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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم



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جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها
علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأقراص المدمجة بعيدا عن الغبار



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Ain Shams University
Faculty of Engineering
Architecture Department

ENHANCING THERMAL PERFORMANCE OF BUILDING ENVELOPE USING BIOMIMETIC OPTIMIZATION ALGORITHMS

A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment
Of the Requirements of DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY
In Architecture

by

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Thesis Title: Enhancing Thermal Performance of Building Envelope
Using Biomimetic Optimization Algorithms

Degree: Doctor of Philosophy in Architecture

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Approval of faculty Committee	Approval of University Committee
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Statement

This thesis is submitted as a partial fulfillment of Doctor of Philosophy in Architectural Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Ain shams University.

The author carried out the work included in this thesis, and no part of it has been submitted for a degree or a qualification at any other scientific entity.

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Dedication

To my lovely wife “Eman Fayez” and my sons “Yamen and Ronza” who encouraged me in all hard times that I have been passing through without any hesitation or boring.

To my parents and brothers who have always encouraged me to explore and continue in creative ways.

Thesis Summary

Building envelope is the first defense line of the indoor environment in the inevitable confrontation with the outdoor environment. The main factors used for the definition of Building envelope are its function, characteristics, and impacts on whole buildings. The primary and main functions of the building envelope are to provide security and shelter. Building envelope helps in achieving comfort in built environment spaces such as daylight, thermal, acoustic, solar, indoor air quality, fire resistance, and moisture control. Building envelope is considered an essential pillar for achieving thermal comfort for the quality of the indoor environment of buildings. Building envelope contributes to providing a built environment with aesthetic quality as well.

Thermal performance of building envelope is acquired a great deal of global interest. Recently, algorithms are used in architecture for generating inspired shapes from nature which could affect thermal performance. The research investigates an architectural design Methodology based on a “Modeling–Simulation–Optimization” framework to control the thermal performance of the building envelope. The design of a parametric building envelope is optimized by biomimetic algorithms such as genetic algorithms to minimize the thermal performance. It explores the possibilities of enhancing the thermal performance of the building envelope by reducing the total thermal loads of a proposed unit in an office building. Results demonstrate that the total thermal loads for different case studies in different locations in the world are decreased when compared with the default state before the optimization process. Finally, possible configurations of the building envelope are presented to enhance thermal performance in real architectural design.

Keywords: Thermal Performance, Building Envelope, Biomimicry, Inspiration, Optimization, Genetic Algorithms.

