

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



HOSSAM MAGHRABY



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم



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جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

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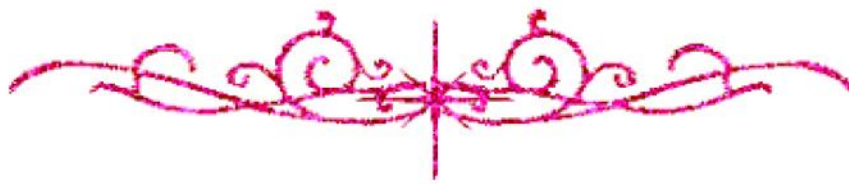
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بالرسالة صفحات

لم ترد بالأصل



HOSSAM MAGHRABY

**Hemodynamic, Ventilatory and Endocrinal
Stress Responses Changes in Laparoscopic
Cholecystectomy under Different
Anesthetic Techniques**

Thesis

*Submitted for partial fulfillment of M.D. degree in
Anesthesiology*

Presented by

Rami Mounir Wahba
M.B.,B.Ch, M.Sc. Anesthesiology

Under Supervision of

Prof. Dr. Kadry Merhom Guirgis

Professor of Anesthesia and Intensive Care
Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University

Prof. Dr. Mostafa Kamel Fouad

Professor of Anesthesia and Intensive Care
Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University

Dr. Nevine Ahmed El-Kashef

Assistant Professor of Anesthesia and Intensive Care
Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University

Faculty of Medicine
Ain Shams University

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List of Abbreviation

ACTH	Adrenocorticotrophic hormone
ADH	Anti-Diuretic hormone
ASA physical status	American society of Anesthesiologist physical status
CLC	Conventional laparoscopic cholecystectomy
CO₂	Carbon dioxide
COPD	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Cort	Serum cortisol level
CVP	Central Venous Pressure
Da-ETCO₂	PaCO ₂ -end tidal CO ₂ (PETCO ₂) difference
ECG	Electrocardiogram
GH	Growth hormone
GLC	gasless laparoscopic cholecystectomy
HR	Heart rate
IAP	Intraabdominal pressure
Ins/exp VT	Inspiratory and expiratory tidal volume
Int-6	Serum interleukin-6 level
MAP	Mean Arterial Pressure
N₂O	nitrous oxide
NSAIDs	Non steroidal antiinflammatory drugs
O₂	Oxygen
PaCO₂	Partial pressure of carbon dioxide in arterial blood
PaO₂	Oxygen partial pressure
P_{aw}	Peak airway pressure