

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلو

# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم





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# جامعة عين شمس التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



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MONA MAGHRABY

# The potential effect of Neprilysin Inhibitor-Angiotensin Receptor Blocker (Thiorphan-Irbesartan) in A Rat Model of Myocardial Ischemic Reperfusion Injury: A Comparative study with each; Nitrate and Carvedilol

Thesis
Submitted for partial fulfillment of M.D degree in
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List of Abbreviations			
Abb.	Full Term		
ACEi	Angiotensin-converting-enzyme inhibitor		
ADP	Adenosine diphosphate		
Ag-II	Angiotensin-II		
AMI	Acute myocardial infarction		
ANP	Atrial natriuretic peptide		
ARB	Angiotensin receptor blocker		
ARNI	Angiotensin receptor neprilysin inhibitor		
ATP	Adenosine triphosphate		
AT <sub>1</sub> R	Type 1 angiotensin II receptor		
$AT_2R$	Type 2 angiotensin II receptor		
BNP	Brain natriuretic peptide		
Ca <sup>2+</sup>	Calcium		
CAR	Carvedilol		
c-GMP	Cyclic guanylyl monophosphate		
CK-MB	Creatine kinase – MB isoenzyme		
CNP	C-type natriuretic peptide		
DMSO	Dimethyl Sulfoxide		
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic acid		

List of Abbreviations (Cont.)			
Abb.	Full Term		
ECG	Electrocardiography		
ELISA	Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay		
ET-1	Endothelin-1		
ETC	Electron transport chain		
н&Е	Haematoxylin & Eosin		
HF	Heart failure		
HRP	Horseradish Peroxidase		
I/R	Ischemia/reperfusion		
IRB	Irbesartan		
K <sup>+</sup>	Potassium		
LAD	Left anterior descending coronary artery		
LV	Left ventricle		
LVdP/dt <sub>max</sub>	The maximal rate of rise of left ventricular pressure		
LVEDP	Left ventricular end diastolic pressure		
MBP	Mean arterial blood pressure		
MDA	Malondialdehyde enzyme		
MPTP	Mitochondrial permeability transition pores		

List of Abbreviations (Cont.)			
Abb.	Full Term		
Na <sup>+</sup>	Sodium		
NADH	Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide; reduced form		
NEP	Neprilysin enzyme		
NO	Nitric oxide		
NPs	Natriuretic peptides		
NTG	Nitroglycerin		
OP	Oxidative phosphorylation		
PKG	Protein kinase G		
RAAS	Renin angiotensin aldosterone system		
ROS	Reactive oxygen species		
SNS	Sympathetic nervous system		
SOD	Superoxide dismutase enzyme		
TMB	Tetramethylbenzidine		
VF	Ventricular fibrillation		
VPBs	Ventricular premature beats		
VT	Ventricular tachycardia		

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