بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

MONA MAGHRABY

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

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جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

قسم

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MONA MAGHRABY

The Effect of Intermittent Fasting on Isoproterenol-Induced Myocardial Infarction in Aged Rats: A Potential Role of Autophagy

Thesis

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Aya Ahmed

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List of Abbreviations

Abb.	Full Term
% BMI	percentage change in body mass index
% BW	percentage change in body weight
% WC	percentage change in waist circumference
AI	Atherogenic index
AMPK	Adenosine monophosphate-activated protein kinase
ANOVA	Analysis of variance
Atg-5	Autophagy related protein-5
Atg-7	Autophagy related protein-7
BDNF	Brain-derived neurotrophic factor
BL	Body length
BMI	Body mass index
BMI_i	Initial body mass index
BMI_f	Final body mass index
BW	Body weight
BW_i	Initial body weight
BW_f	Final body weight
CK-MB	Creatine Kinase- Myocardial Band
CRP	C-Reactive protein
cTnI	Cardiac troponin-I
eNOS	Endothelial nitric oxide synthase

Abb.	Full Term
FOXO	Forkhead box O transcription factor
FPG	Fasting plasma glucose
FFAs	Free fatty acids
FI	Fasting insulin
GIP	Glucose-dependent insulinotropic polypeptide
GSH	Reduced glutathione
GSSG	Oxidized glutathione
H&E	Hematoxylin & Eosin
HDL-C	High density lipoprotein cholesterol
HOMA-%B	Homeostatic model assessment of beta-cell function
HOMA-IR	Homeostatic model assessment of insulin resistance
IF	Intermittent fasting
IL	Interleukins
ISO	Isoproterenol
LAMP2	Lysosomal associated membrane protein 2
LC3	Microtubule-associated protein 1A/1B light chain 3
LDL-C	Low density lipoprotein cholesterol
LI	Liver index
LV	Left ventricle
LW	Liver weight

Abb.	Full Term
MDA	Malondialdehyde
MI	Myocardial infarction
mTOR	Mammalian target of rapamycin
NADPH	Reduced form of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate
NF- kB	*Nuclear factor kappa B*
NO	Nitric oxide
O.D.	Optical density
Old-F	Old group subjected to intermittent fasting
Old-F-ISO	Old group subjected to intermittent fasting and treated by isoproterenol
Old-ISO	Old group treated by isoproterenol
PF	Periodic fasting
ROS	Reactive oxygen species
SASP	Senescence- associated secretory phenotype
SIRT	Silent information regulator
SPSS	Statistical Program for Social Science
TC	Total cholesterol
TRF	Time restricted feeding
TFEB	Transcription factor EB
TGs	Triglycerides
TGF-β1	Transforming growth factor beta-1
TNF-alpha	Tumor necrosis factor- alpha

Abb.	Full Term
ULK1	Unc-51 like autophagy activating kinase-1
VATW	visceral adipose tissue weight
VLDL	Very low density lipoprotein
WC	Waist circumference
WC_i	Initial waist circumference
WC_f	Final waist circumference

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