



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية  
التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكرو فيلم

# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



**MONA MAGHRABY**



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# شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم



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# جامعة عين شمس

## التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

### قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها  
علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



### يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأقراص المدمجة بعيدا عن الغبار



**MONA MAGHRABY**

**The Effect of Intermittent Fasting on  
Isoproterenol-Induced Myocardial Infarction in  
Aged Rats: A Potential Role of Autophagy**  
**Thesis**

Submitted For Partial Fulfillment of Master Degree in  
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## List of Abbreviations

Abb.	Full Term
<b>% BMI</b>	percentage change in body mass index
<b>% BW</b>	percentage change in body weight
<b>% WC</b>	percentage change in waist circumference
<b>AI</b>	Atherogenic index
<b>AMPK</b>	Adenosine monophosphate-activated protein kinase
<b>ANOVA</b>	Analysis of variance
<b>Atg-5</b>	Autophagy related protein-5
<b>Atg-7</b>	Autophagy related protein-7
<b>BDNF</b>	Brain-derived neurotrophic factor
<b>BL</b>	Body length
<b>BMI</b>	Body mass index
<b>BMI<sub>i</sub></b>	Initial body mass index
<b>BMI<sub>f</sub></b>	Final body mass index
<b>BW</b>	Body weight
<b>BW<sub>i</sub></b>	Initial body weight
<b>BW<sub>f</sub></b>	Final body weight
<b>CK-MB</b>	Creatine Kinase- Myocardial Band
<b>CRP</b>	C-Reactive protein
<b>cTnI</b>	Cardiac troponin-I
<b>eNOS</b>	Endothelial nitric oxide synthase



<b>Abb.</b>	<b>Full Term</b>
<b>FOXO</b>	Forkhead box O transcription factor
<b>FPG</b>	Fasting plasma glucose
<b>FFAs</b>	Free fatty acids
<b>FI</b>	Fasting insulin
<b>GIP</b>	Glucose-dependent insulinitropic polypeptide
<b>GSH</b>	Reduced glutathione
<b>GSSG</b>	Oxidized glutathione
<b>H&amp;E</b>	Hematoxylin & Eosin
<b>HDL-C</b>	High density lipoprotein cholesterol
<b>HOMA-%B</b>	Homeostatic model assessment of beta-cell function
<b>HOMA-IR</b>	Homeostatic model assessment of insulin resistance
<b>IF</b>	Intermittent fasting
<b>IL</b>	Interleukins
<b>ISO</b>	Isoproterenol
<b>LAMP2</b>	Lysosomal associated membrane protein 2
<b>LC3</b>	Microtubule-associated protein 1A/1B light chain 3
<b>LDL-C</b>	Low density lipoprotein cholesterol
<b>LI</b>	Liver index
<b>LV</b>	Left ventricle
<b>LW</b>	Liver weight

<b>Abb.</b>	<b>Full Term</b>
<b>MDA</b>	Malondialdehyde
<b>MI</b>	Myocardial infarction
<b>mTOR</b>	Mammalian target of rapamycin
<b>NADPH</b>	Reduced form of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate
<b>NF- <math>\kappa</math>B</b>	<i>Nuclear factor kappa B</i>
<b>NO</b>	Nitric oxide
<b>O.D.</b>	Optical density
<b>Old-F</b>	Old group subjected to intermittent fasting
<b>Old-F-ISO</b>	Old group subjected to intermittent fasting and treated by isoproterenol
<b>Old-ISO</b>	Old group treated by isoproterenol
<b>PF</b>	Periodic fasting
<b>ROS</b>	Reactive oxygen species
<b>SASP</b>	Senescence- associated secretory phenotype
<b>SIRT</b>	Silent information regulator
<b>SPSS</b>	Statistical Program for Social Science
<b>TC</b>	Total cholesterol
<b>TRF</b>	Time restricted feeding
<b>TFEB</b>	Transcription factor EB
<b>TGs</b>	Triglycerides
<b>TGF-<math>\beta</math>1</b>	Transforming growth factor beta-1
<b>TNF-<math>\alpha</math></b>	Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$

<b>Abb.</b>	<b>Full Term</b>
<b>ULK1</b>	Unc-51 like autophagy activating kinase-1
<b>VATW</b>	visceral adipose tissue weight
<b>VLDL</b>	Very low density lipoprotein
<b>WC</b>	Waist circumference
<b>WC<sub>i</sub></b>	Initial waist circumference
<b>WC<sub>f</sub></b>	Final waist circumference

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