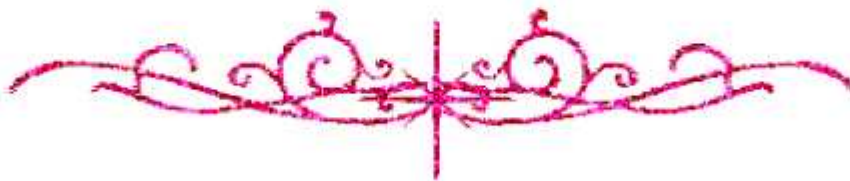


بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم





شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكرو فيلم

قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها
علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغييرات



يجب أن

تحتفظ هذه الأقراص المدمجة بعيدا عن الغبار



Physical, Social and Psychological Challenges Facing Children Having Blindness

Thesis

Submitted for Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement of the
Master Degree in Pediatric Nursing

Submitted by:

Fatma Elzahraa Elsayed Elsayed Ibrahim

(B.Sc. Nursing)

Demonstrator at Faculty of Nursing,
Modern Technology and Information (MTI) University

**Faculty of Nursing
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2021

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قَالَ

سَبَّحَانَكَ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ
الْعَلِيمُ الْعَظِيمُ

صدق الله العظيم

سورة البقرة الآية: ٣٢

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List of Abbreviations

Abb.	Full term
ADLS	Activity of Daily Living
AMD	Age Related Macular Degeneration
BCVIS.....	British Childhood Visual Impairment Study
BIC.....	Burden Index of Caregiver
BL	Blindness (complete loss of vision)
BMI.....	Body Mass Index
CESD	Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression
IAPB	International Agency for the Prevention of Blindness
LD	Learning Disability
NLP	No Light Perception
PA	Physical Activity
ROP	Retinopathy of Prematurity
SVI.....	Sever Visual Impairment
UNICEF	United Nations Children Emergency Fund
VF.....	Visual Field
VI	Visual impairment
WHO	World Health Organization

List of Glossary

Term	Definition
Blindness.....	The state of being unable to see due to injury, disease or genetic condition
Cataract	Is clouding of the lense of the eye which prevent clear vision
Challenge	Difficult task or problem, some thing hard to do
Glaucoma	A common eye condition in which the fluid pressure inside the eye rise to a level higher than healthy eye if untreated it may be damage the optic nerve causing blindness
Visual impairment	A decrease in the ability to see ascertain degree that cause problem not flexible by usual means such as glasses