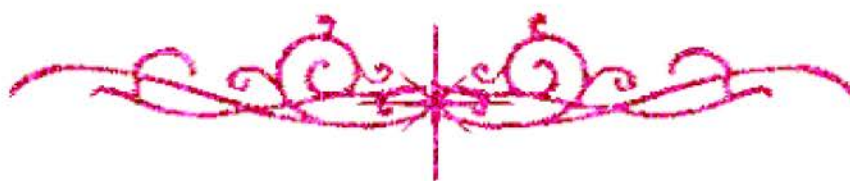


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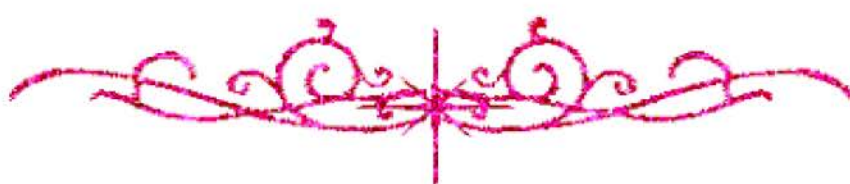
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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



سامية محمد مصطفى



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

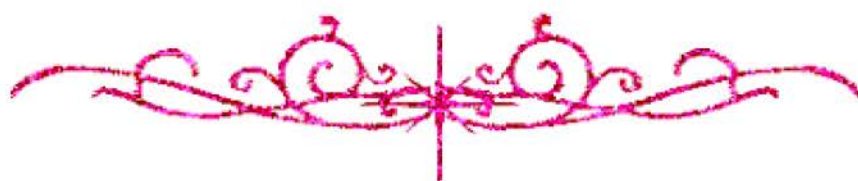
قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها
علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأقراص المدمجة بعيدا عن الغبار



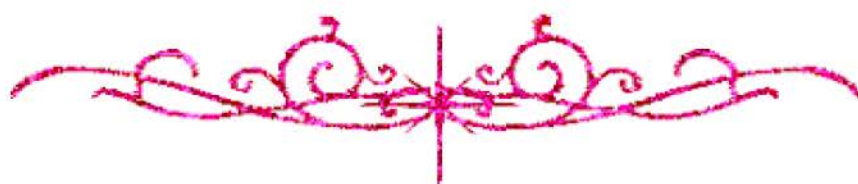
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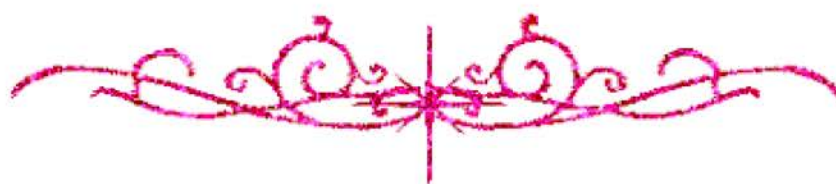
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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية



بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالأصل



Menoufiya University
Faculty of Medicine

STUDY OF THE ROLE OF POLYMERASE CHAIN REACTION "PCR" IN DIAGNOSIS OF BOTH PULMONARY AND PLEURAL TUBERCULOSIS

Thesis

Submitted for Partial Fulfillment of Master Degree
in Chest Diseases and Tuberculosis

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List of Abbreviations

A	Adenine.
ADA	Adenosine deaminase.
AFB	Acid fast bacilli.
AIDS	Acquired immune deficiency syndrome.
AmpErase LD	Low DNA Uracil-N-Glycosylase.
ATP	Adenosine triphosphate.
ATS	American Thoracic Society.
AV-HRP	Avidin-Hoseradish Peroxidase Conjugate.
BAL	Broncho-Alveolar lavage.
BCG	Bacillus Calmette- Guerin.
Bp	Base pair.
C	Cytosine.
cDNA	Complimentary DNA.
CO₂	Carbon dioxide.
CSF	Cerebro- spinal fluid.
CT	Computerized Tomography.
CXR	Chest X-ray.
dATPs	Deoxy riboAdenosine triphosphates.
dCTPs	Deoxy riboCytosine triphosphates.
dGTPs	Deoxy riboGuanosine triphosphates.
DM	Diabetes mellitus.
DN	Denaturation Solution.
DNA	Deoxyribo nucleic acid.
dNTPs	Deoxy ribonucleoside triphosphates.
dTTPs	Deoxy riboThymidine triphosphates.
dUTPs	Deoxy riboUridine triphosphates.
EATT	Empiric anti-TB treatment.
ELISA	Enzyme linked immuno sorbant assay.
ESR	Erythrocyte sedmintation rate.
G	Guanine.

HCL	Hydrochloric Acid.
HIV	Human immuno- deficiency virus.
HLA	Human leukocyte antigen.
HPLC	High-performance liquid chromatography.
IS	Insertion sequence.
Kb	Kilobase.
KCL	Potassium chloride.
Kda	Kilodalton.
KH₂PO₄	Monopotassium Phosphate.
L.J.	Lowenstein-Jensen culture.
LCR	Ligase chain reaction.
M.	Mycobacterium.
M.P.T	Multiple puncture technique.
M.TB	Mycobacterium tuberculosis.
M.TBC	Mycobacterium tuberculosis complex.
M.TB MWP	Mycobacterium tuberculosis microwell plate.
MAC	Mycobacterium avium complex.
Mg	Magnesium.
Mgcl₂	Magnesium chloride.
MgSo₄	Magnesium Sulphate.
ml	Milliter.
Mn	Manganese.
MOTT	Mycobacteria other than M.TB
mRNA	Messenger RNA.
MW	Molecular weight.
MYCO (-) C	Mycobacterium (-) Control.
MYCO (+) C	Mycobacterium (+) Control.
MYCO HYB	Mycobacterium Hybridization Buffer.
MYCO MMX	Mycobacterium Master Mix.
Na₂HPO₄	Di Sodium Phosphate.
NaCl	Sodium chloride.
NALC	N-acetyl-L- cysteine.
NALC-NaOH	N-acetyl-L- cysteine Sodium Hydroxide.

NaOH	Sodium hydroxide.
NAP	P-Nitro-o acetylamino- B-hydroxpropioephene.
nm	Nanometer.
NPV	Negative Predictive Value.
NTM	Non-tuberculous mycobacteria.
OT	Old Tuberculin.
PBS	Phosphate buffer saline.
PCR	Polymerase chain reaction.
PPD	Purified protein derivative.
PPV	Positive Predictive Value.
RFLP	Restriction fragment length polymorphism.
RL	Respiratory Specimen Lysis Solution.
RNA	Ribonucleic acid.
rpm	Rotation per minute.
rRNA	Ribosomal RNA.
RT	Reverse transcriptase.
RT-PCR	Reverse transcriptase- polymerase chain reaction.
RW	Respiratory Specimen Wash Solution.
SUB A	Substrate A.
SUB B	Substrate B.
T <i>th</i>	<i>Thermus thermophilus</i> .
T	Thymine.
<i>Taq</i>	<i>Thermus aquaticus</i> .
TB	Tuberculosis.
TN	Transposons.
Tris. HCL	Trisodiumhydrochloric acid.
Tris.CL	Trisodium chloride.
TU	Tuberculin units.
U	Uracil.
ul	Micro liter.
WHO	World Health Organization.
Z.N.	Ziehl- Neelsen.

2

List of Contents

Item	Page
❖ Introduction.....	1
❖ Aim of the work.....	3
❖ Review of literature.....	
□ Historical overview.....	4
□ Epidemiology	5
□ Mycobacterium.....	6
□ Mycobacterium tuberculosis.....	7
□ Diagnosis of pulmonary TB.....	12
□ Diagnosis of pleural TB.....	31
□ Polymerase chain reaction.....	36
♦ Introduction to DNA.....	36
♦ Basic principles of PCR.....	40
♦ Components of PCR.....	40
♦ Procedures of PCR.....	44
♦ PCR and mycobacterium tuberculosis.....	54
♦ The sensitivity of PCR.....	59
♦ The specificity of PCR.....	60
♦ PCR based techniques.....	61
♦ Factors affecting PCR amplification.....	63
♦ Other amplification techniques.....	65
♦ Applications of PCR.....	68

~

*Item**Page*

❖ Subjects and methods.....	72
❖ Results.....	100
❖ Discussion.....	119
❖ Summary and conclusion.....	140
❖ Recommendations.....	143
❖ References.....	145
❖ Arabic summary.....	166

List of Figures

Figure (1).....	13
Figure (2).....	18
Figure (3).....	32
Figure (4).....	38
Figure (5).....	49
Figure (6).....	49
Figure (7).....	51
Figure (8).....	51
Figure (9).....	74
Figure (10).....	74
Figure (11).....	91
Figure (12).....	94
Figure (13).....	94
Figure (14).....	98
Figure (15).....	100
Figure (16).....	101
Figure (17).....	105
Figure (18).....	106
Figure (19).....	108
Figure (20).....	109
Figure (21).....	110
Figure (22).....	111
Figure (23).....	113
Figure (24).....	114

List of Tables

TABLE (1)	98
TABLE (2)	99
TABLE (3)	100
TABLE (4)	101
TABLE (5)	102
TABLE (6)	103
TABLE (7)	104
TABLE (8)	105
TABLE (9)	106
TABLE (10).....	106
TABLE (11).....	107
TABLE (12).....	108
TABLE (13).....	109
TABLE (14).....	110
TABLE (15).....	111
TABLE (16).....	112
TABLE (17).....	113
TABLE (18).....	114
TABLE (19).....	115
TABLE (20).....	116
TABLE (21).....	116

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INTRODUCTION