

سامية محمد مصطفى



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



سامية محمد مصطفى



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية



# شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم





سامية محمد مصطفى



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

# جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

## قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها  
علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



## يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأقراص المدمجة بعيدا عن الغبار



سامية محمد مصطفى



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية



# بعض الوثائق الأصلية تالفة





سامية محمد مصطفى



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية



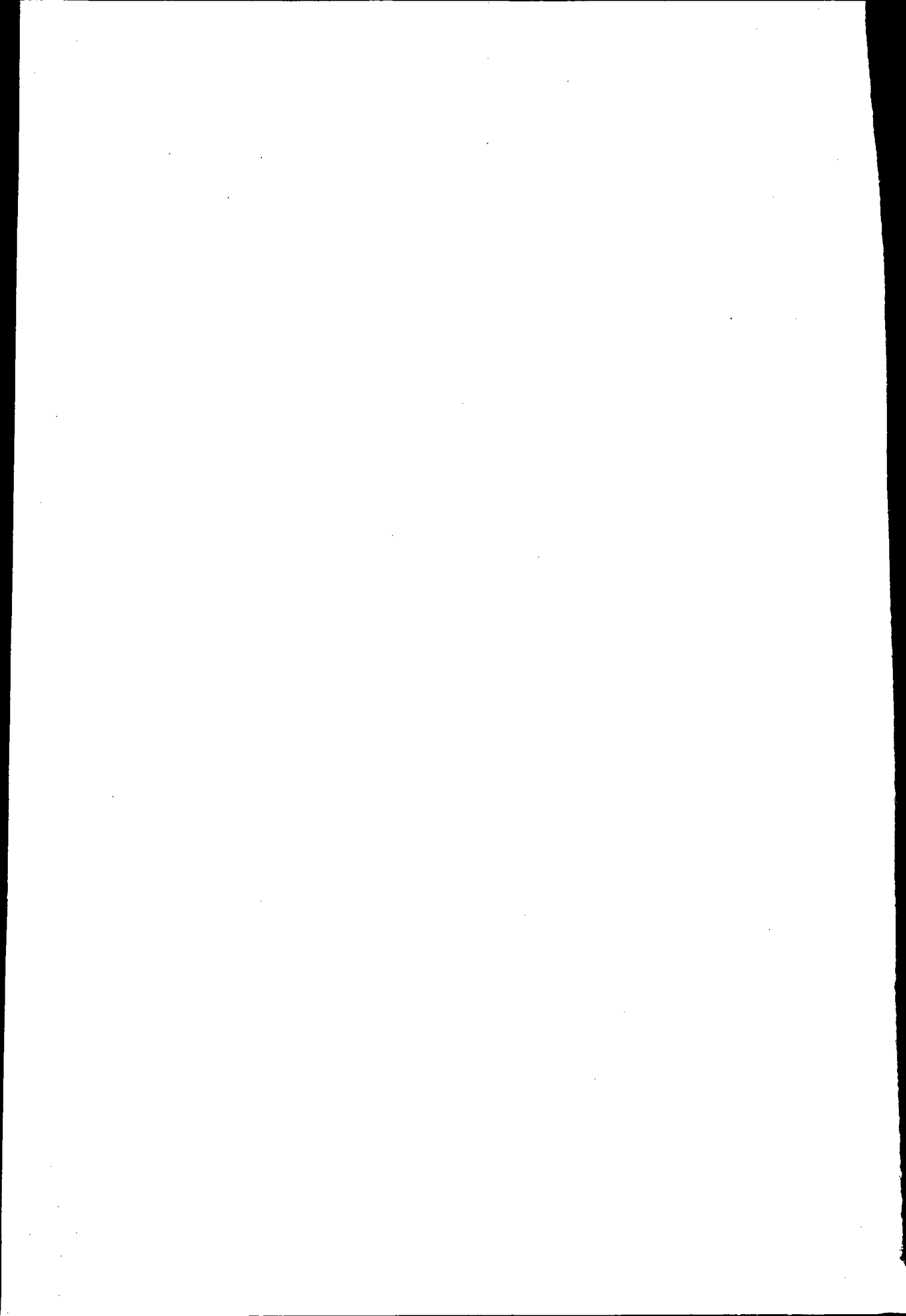
# بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالأصل



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

B

10710



**EVALUATION OF LAPAROSCOPIC MANAGEMENT  
OF THE IMPALPABLE TESTICLE AND  
VARICOCELES**

*Thesis*

*Submitted to the faculty of medicine*

*University of Alexandria*

*In partial fulfillment of the requirements*

*For the degree of*

***Master of urology***

*By*

***Shams El din Mohamed El Gammal***

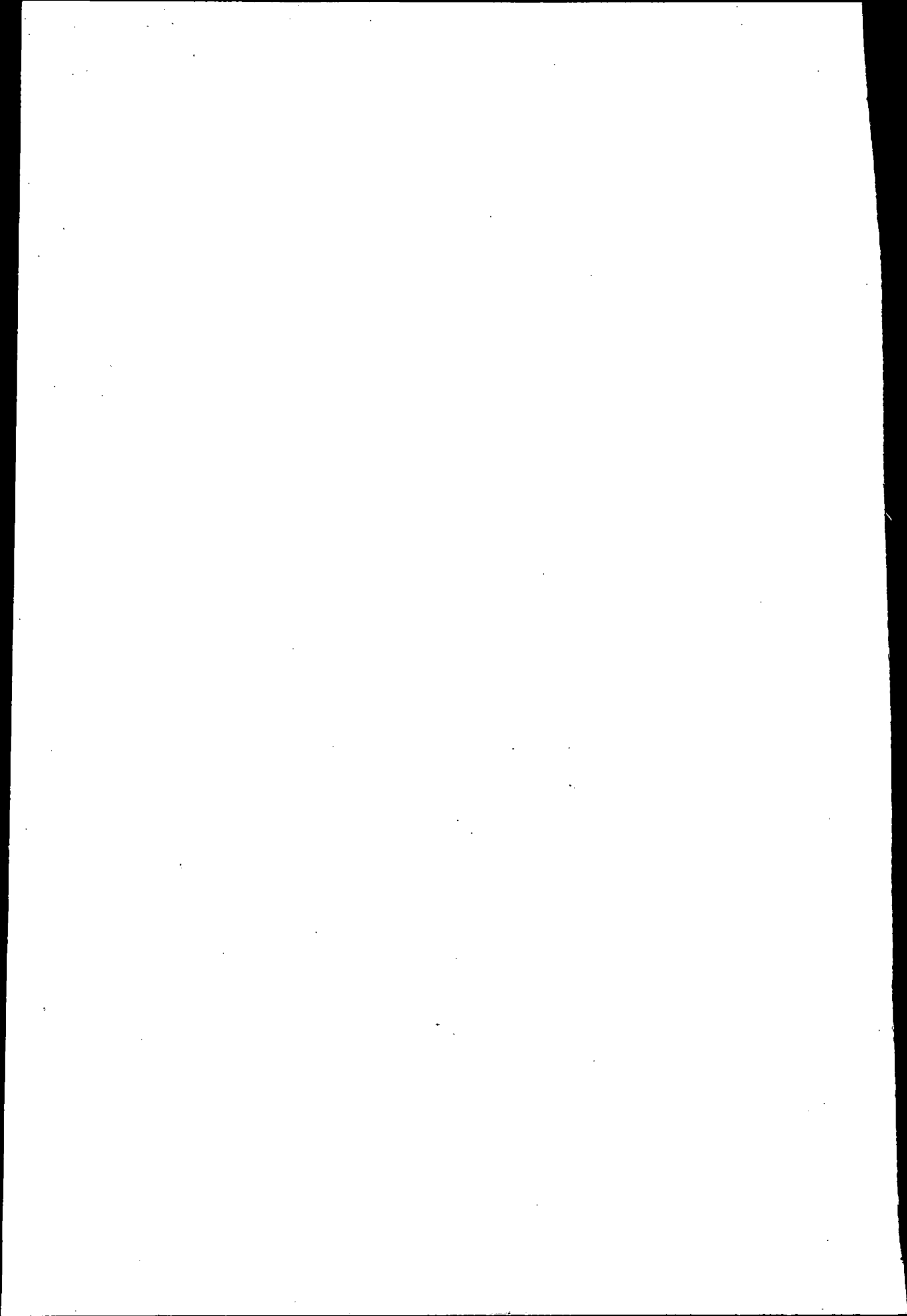
*(MBBCh, Alex)*

*Faculty of Medicine*

*University of Alexandria*

2000





## **Supervisors**

**Prof. Dr. Saad Mohamed Saad**

**Prof. Dr. Of urology**

**Faculty of Medicine**

**University of Alexandria**

**Prof. Dr. Ahmed Abd El Wahab Rayan**

**Prof. Dr. Of urology**

**Faculty of Medicine**

**University of Alexandria**

**Prof. Dr. Salah El Din Abd El Hafez El Salmy**

**Prof. Dr. Of urology**

**Faculty of Medicine**

**University of Alexandria**

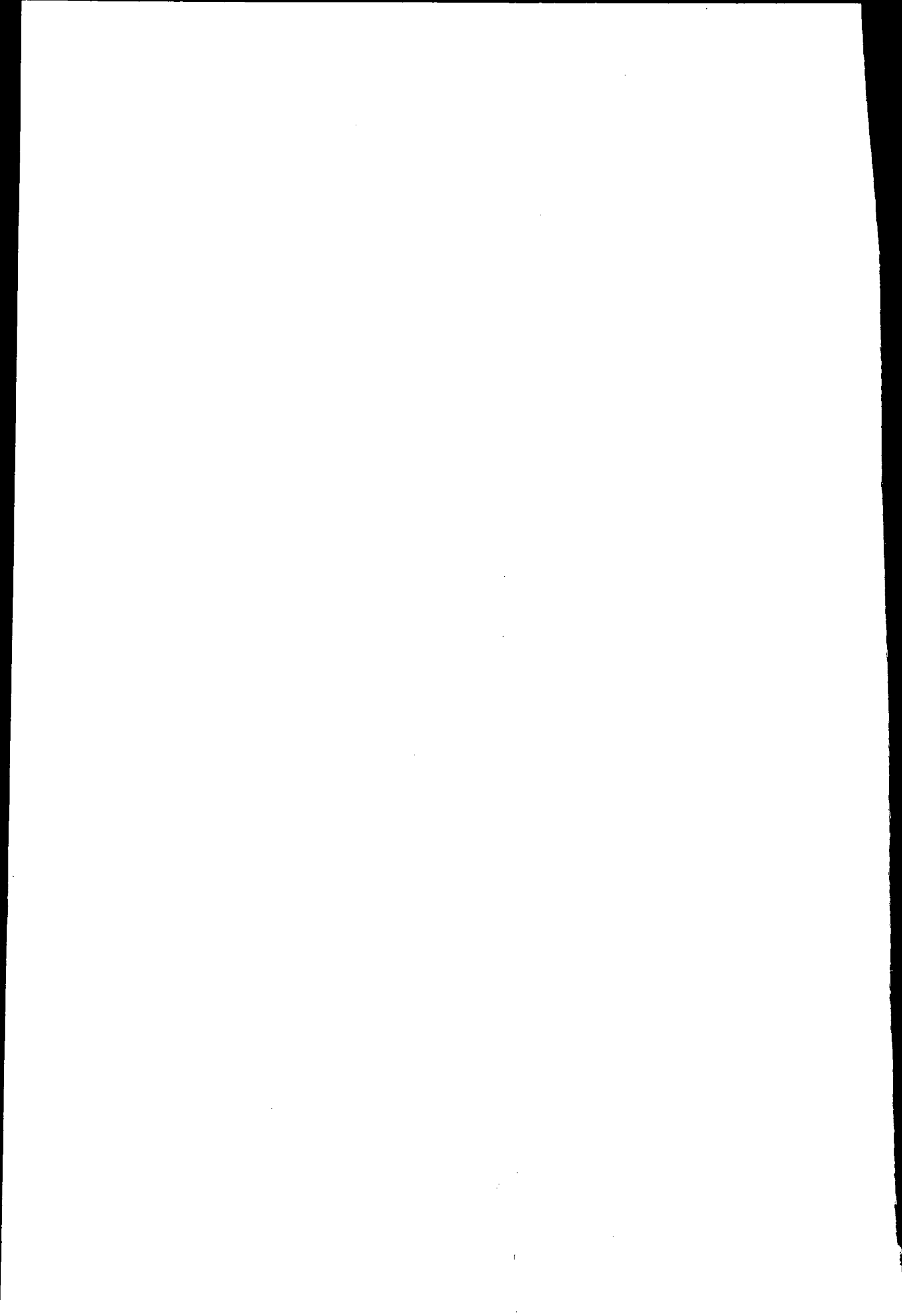
## **Co- worker**

**Prof. Dr. Habashy Abd El Basset El Hammady**

**Prof. Dr. Of General surgery**

**Faculty of Medicine**

**University of Alexandria**





## **Acknowledgement**

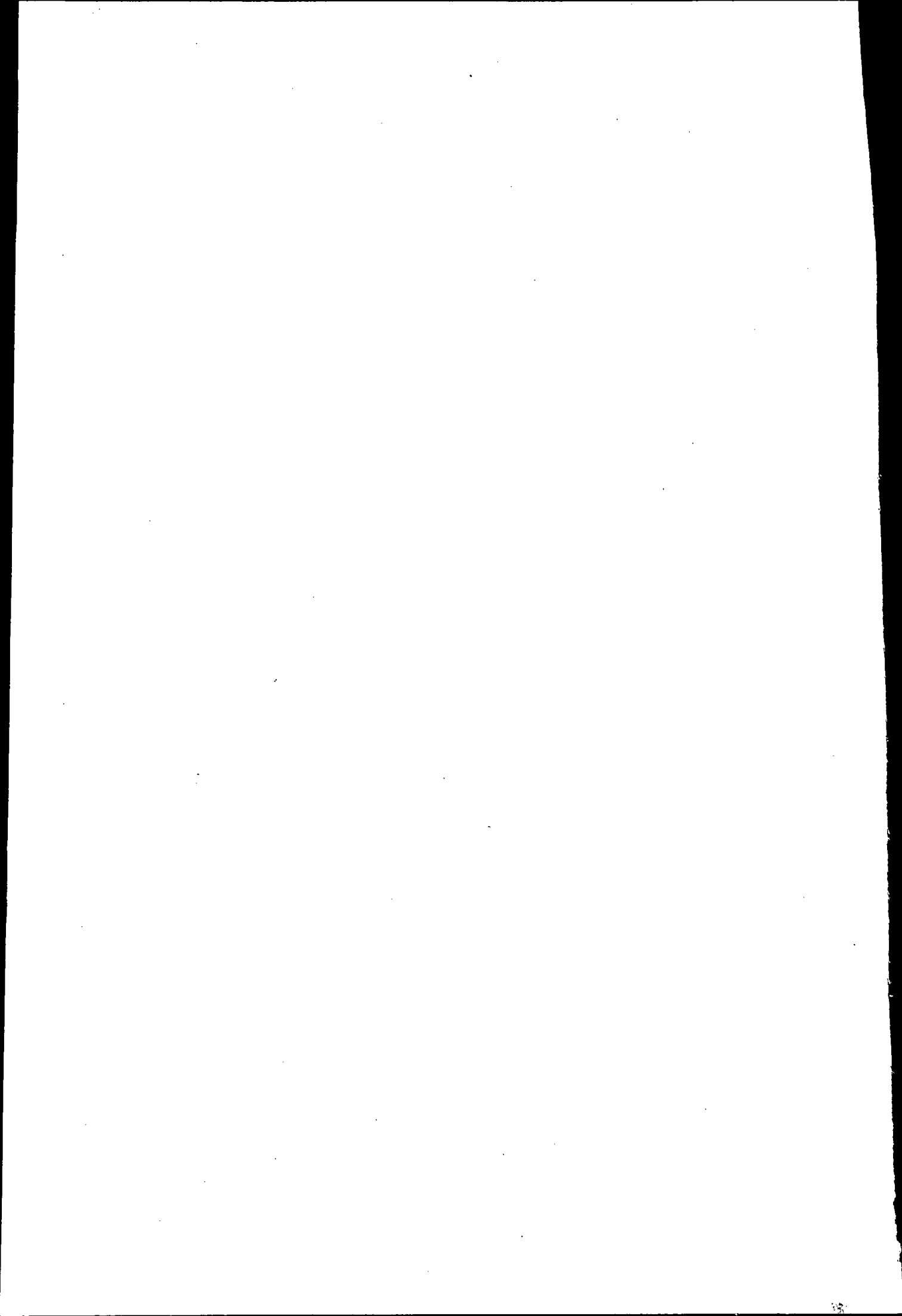
*Thanks to God for helping me complete this work.*

*I wish to express my deepest gratitude and appreciation to Prof. Dr. Saad Mohamed Saad, Professor of Urology, Department of Urology, Faculty of Alexandria, for his fatherly attitude and encouragement.*

*In terms of grateful attitude, I would like to express my cardinal thanks to Prof. Dr. Ahmed Abd El Wahab Rayan, Professor of Urology, Department of Urology, Faculty of Medicine, Alexandria University, for his supervision, helpful criticism and guidance.*

*I am greatly indebted to Prof. Dr. Salah El Din El Salami, Professor of Urology, Department of Urology, Faculty of Medicine, Alexandria University, for his interest, kind assistance, valuable advice and meticulous guidance during this work.*

*I would also like to express my deep thanks to Prof. Dr. Habashy Abd El Basset El Hammady, Professor of General Surgery, Department of surgery, Faculty of Medicine, Alexandria University, for his valuable supervision and guidance.*



# **Contents**

<b>Chapters</b>	<b>Page</b>
I. Introduction	1-27
II. Aim of work	28
III. Patients	29
IV. Methods	30-44
V. Results	45-91
VI. Discussion	92-117
VII. Summary and Conclusion	118-121
IX. References	122-138

Protocol

Arabic summary



# Abbreviations

**CT**

**MRI**

**FSH**

**HCG**

**FS**

**I.O.**

Comuted Tomography

Magnetic Resonance Imaging

Follicle Stimulating Hormone

Human Chorionic Gonadotrophin

Fowler Stephens

Intra-operative