



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية  
التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



**MONA MAGHRABY**



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# شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم



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# جامعة عين شمس

## التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

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**MONA MAGHRABY**



# **Ethical Challenges Opposing Health Care Professionals Working at Artificial Kidney Units of Ain Shams University Hospitals and a Proposed Guide to Deal with Them**

**Thesis**

*Submitted for Partial Fulfillment of Master Degree  
in Forensic Medicine and Toxicology*

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قَالَ

سَبَّحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا  
إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ  
الْعَلِيمُ الْعَظِيمُ

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# List of Abbreviations

Abb.	Full term
<i>AKUs</i>	<i>Artificial kidney units</i>
<i>ASU</i>	<i>Ain Shams University</i>
<i>CKD</i>	<i>Chronic kidney disease</i>
<i>CRF</i>	<i>Chronic renal failure</i>
<i>ESRD</i>	<i>End stage renal disease</i>
<i>EMR</i>	<i>Electronic medical records</i>
<i>GFR</i>	<i>Glomerular Filtration Rate</i>
<i>GN</i>	<i>Glomerulonephritis</i>
<i>HIV</i>	<i>Human immunodeficiency virus</i>
<i>NKF</i>	<i>National Kidney Foundation</i>
<i>WHO</i>	<i>World Health Organization</i>