



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية
التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكرو فيلم

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



MONA MAGHRABY



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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكرو فيلم



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جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

قسم

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تحفظ هذه الأقراص المدمجة بعيدا عن الغبار



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Cognitive Dysfunction in patients with idiopathic Parkinson's disease

Thesis

Submitted for Partial Fulfillment of Master Degree in Neuropsychiatry

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قالوا

سبحانك لا علم لنا
إلا ما علمتنا إنك أنت
العليم العظيم

صدق الله العظيم

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List of Abbreviations

Abb.	Full term
<i>ACE</i>	<i>Addenbrooke's Cognitive Examination</i>
<i>AD</i>	<i>Alzheimer's disease</i>
<i>ADL</i>	<i>Activities of daily living</i>
<i>AR</i>	<i>Autosomal recessive</i>
<i>AOI</i>	<i>Age of onset</i>
<i>BDI</i>	<i>Beck depression inventory</i>
<i>BVMT-R</i>	<i>Brief Visuospatial Memory Test-Revised</i>
<i>CRS</i>	<i>Cognitive Rating Scale</i>
<i>CSF</i>	<i>Cerebrospinal Fluid</i>
<i>CST</i>	<i>Card Sorting Test</i>
<i>CTr</i>	<i>Cognitive training</i>
<i>DA</i>	<i>Dopaminergic</i>
<i>DBS</i>	<i>Deep brain stimulation</i>
<i>DLPFC</i>	<i>Dorsolateral pre-frontal cortex</i>
<i>DTI</i>	<i>Diffusion tensor imaging</i>
<i>DOI</i>	<i>Duration of illness</i>
<i>FAB</i>	<i>Frontal assessment battery</i>
<i>FOG</i>	<i>Freezing of Gait</i>
<i>FR</i>	<i>Freezer</i>
<i>GBA</i>	<i>Glucocerebrosidase known as</i>
<i>HC</i>	<i>Healthy controls</i>
<i>LBs</i>	<i>Lewy bodies</i>
<i>LEDD</i>	<i>Levodopa daily equivalent dose</i>
<i>LRRK2</i>	<i>Leucine-rich repeat kinase 2</i>
<i>MCI</i>	<i>Mild cognitive impairment</i>
<i>MDRS</i>	<i>Mattis Dementia Rating Scale</i>
<i>MDS</i>	<i>Movement disorder society</i>
<i>M-EDL</i>	<i>Motor Aspects of Experiences of Daily Living</i>

List of Abbreviations (Cont...)

Abb.	Full term
<i>MMSE</i>	<i>Mini Mental state examination</i>
<i>MoCA</i>	<i>Montreal Cognitive Assessment</i>
<i>NBM</i>	<i>Nucleus basalis of Meynert</i>
<i>NFR</i>	<i>Non-freezer</i>
<i>NMDA</i>	<i>N-methyl-d-aspartate</i>
<i>nM-EDL</i>	<i>Non-Motor Aspects of Experiences of Daily Living</i>
<i>NMSS</i>	<i>Non-motor symptoms scale</i>
<i>PD</i>	<i>Parkinson's disease</i>
<i>PDD</i>	<i>PD dementia</i>
<i>PDNC</i>	<i>PD with normal cognition</i>
<i>PDMCI</i>	<i>PD mild cognitive impairment</i>
<i>PDCI</i>	<i>PD cognitive impairment</i>
<i>PDQ-39</i>	<i>PD Questionnaire 39</i>
<i>PET</i>	<i>Positron emission tomography</i>
<i>PIGD</i>	<i>Postural instability gait disorder</i>
<i>QOL</i>	<i>Quality of life</i>
<i>REM-BD</i>	<i>Rapid eye movement behavior disorder</i>
<i>rTMS</i>	<i>Repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation</i>
<i>SCD</i>	<i>Subjective cognitive decline</i>
<i>SCOPA-COG</i>	<i>Scales for Outcomes in Parkinson's disease Cognition</i>
<i>SD</i>	<i>Sexual dysfunction</i>
<i>SNCA</i>	<i>α-synuclein gene</i>
<i>SNpc</i>	<i>Substantia Nigra pars compacta</i>
<i>SNRI</i>	<i>Selective noradrenaline reuptake inhibitor</i>
<i>SPSS</i>	<i>Statistical Package for Social Science</i>
<i>SSRIs</i>	<i>Serotonin selective reuptake inhibitors</i>
<i>tDCS</i>	<i>Transcranial direct current stimulation</i>

List of Abbreviations (cont...)

Abb.	Full term
<i>TES</i>	<i>Transcranial electrical stimulation</i>
<i>UPDRS</i>	<i>Unified Parkinson's Disease Rating Scale</i>
<i>UPS</i>	<i>Ubiquitin-proteasome system</i>
<i>WCST</i>	<i>Wisconsin Card Sorting Task</i>
<i>WMS</i>	<i>Wechsler memory scale</i>

