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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها
علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغييرات



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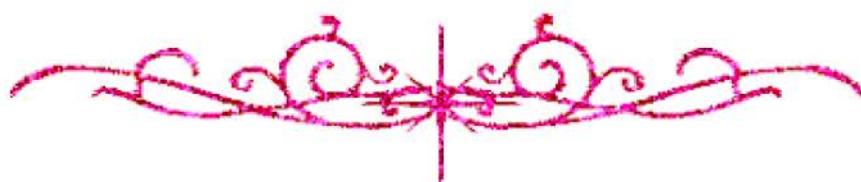
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بعض الوثائق الأصلية تالفة



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بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالأصل





EARLY DIAGNOSIS OF FETAL STRUCTURAL ANOMALIES BY ULTRASONOGRAPHY

Thesis

Submitted for partial fulfillment of Master Degree
in Obstetrics and Gynecology

Faculty of Medicine
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2002

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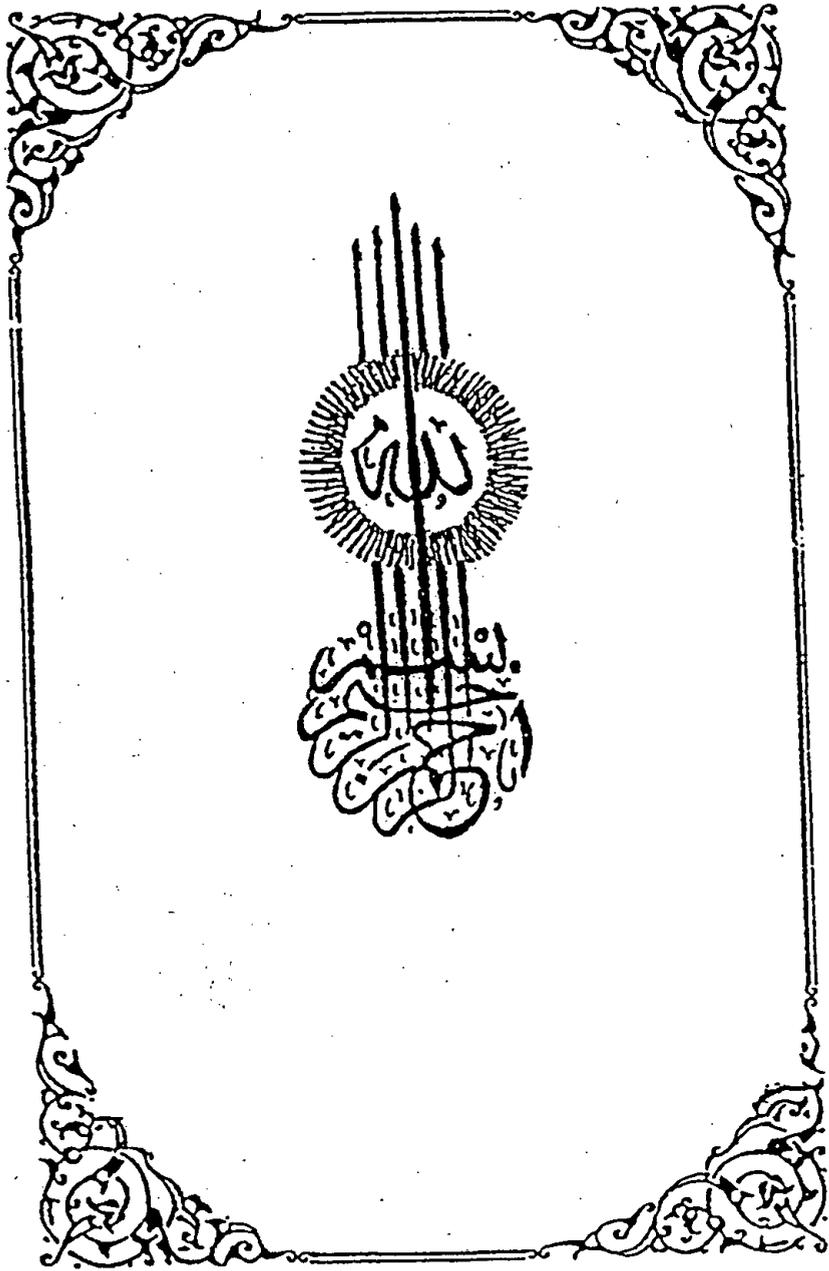
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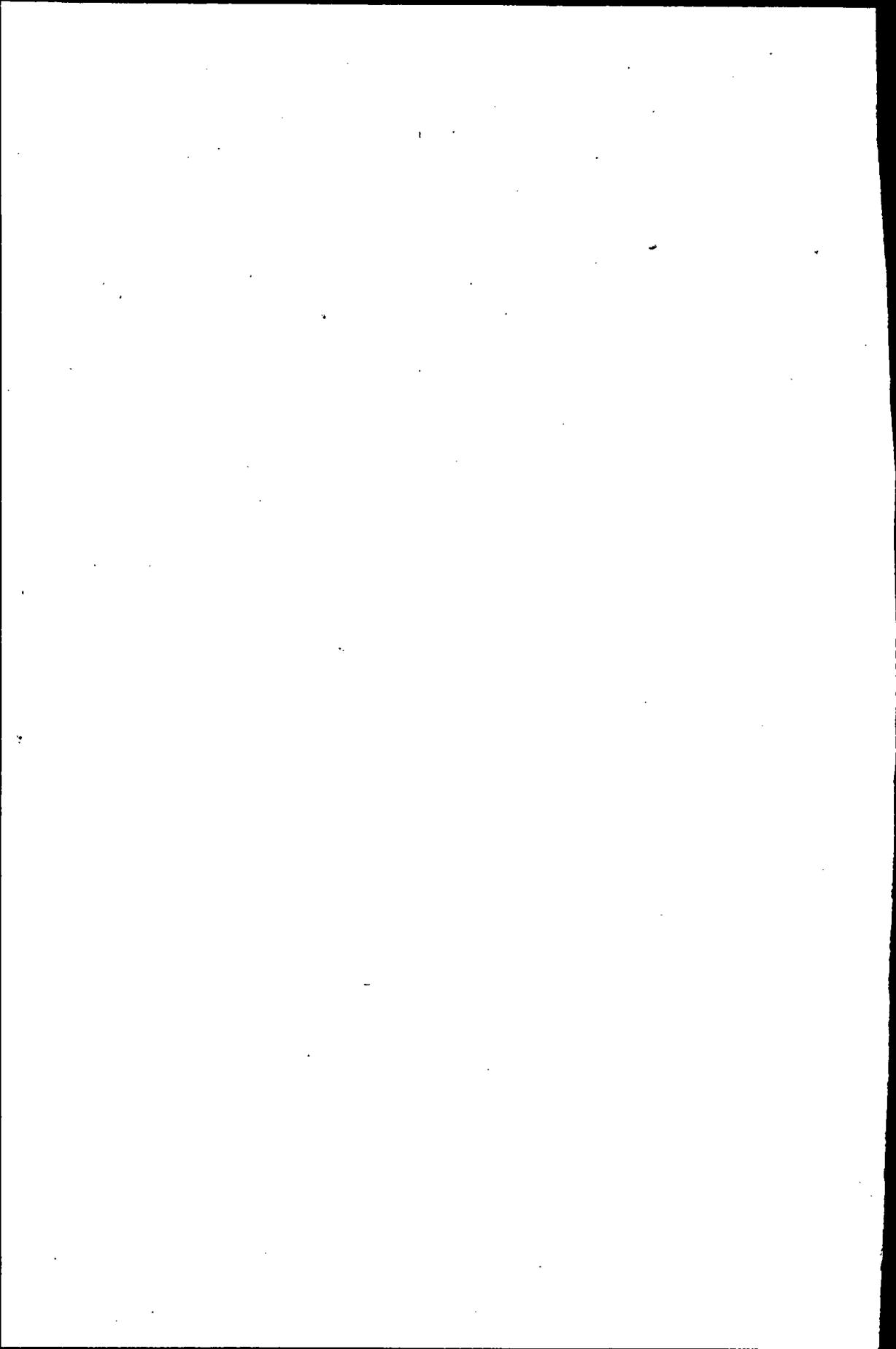
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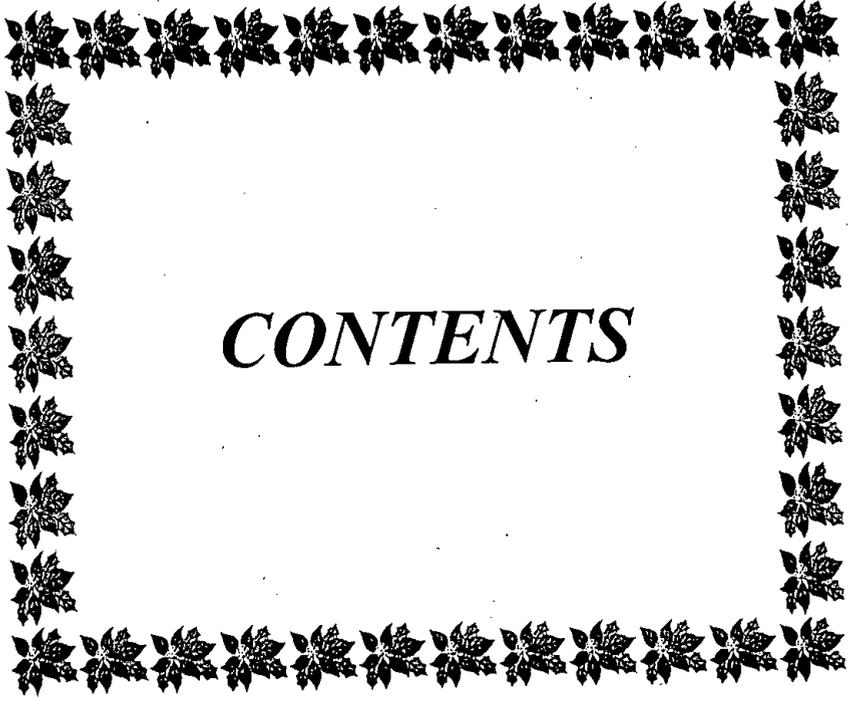




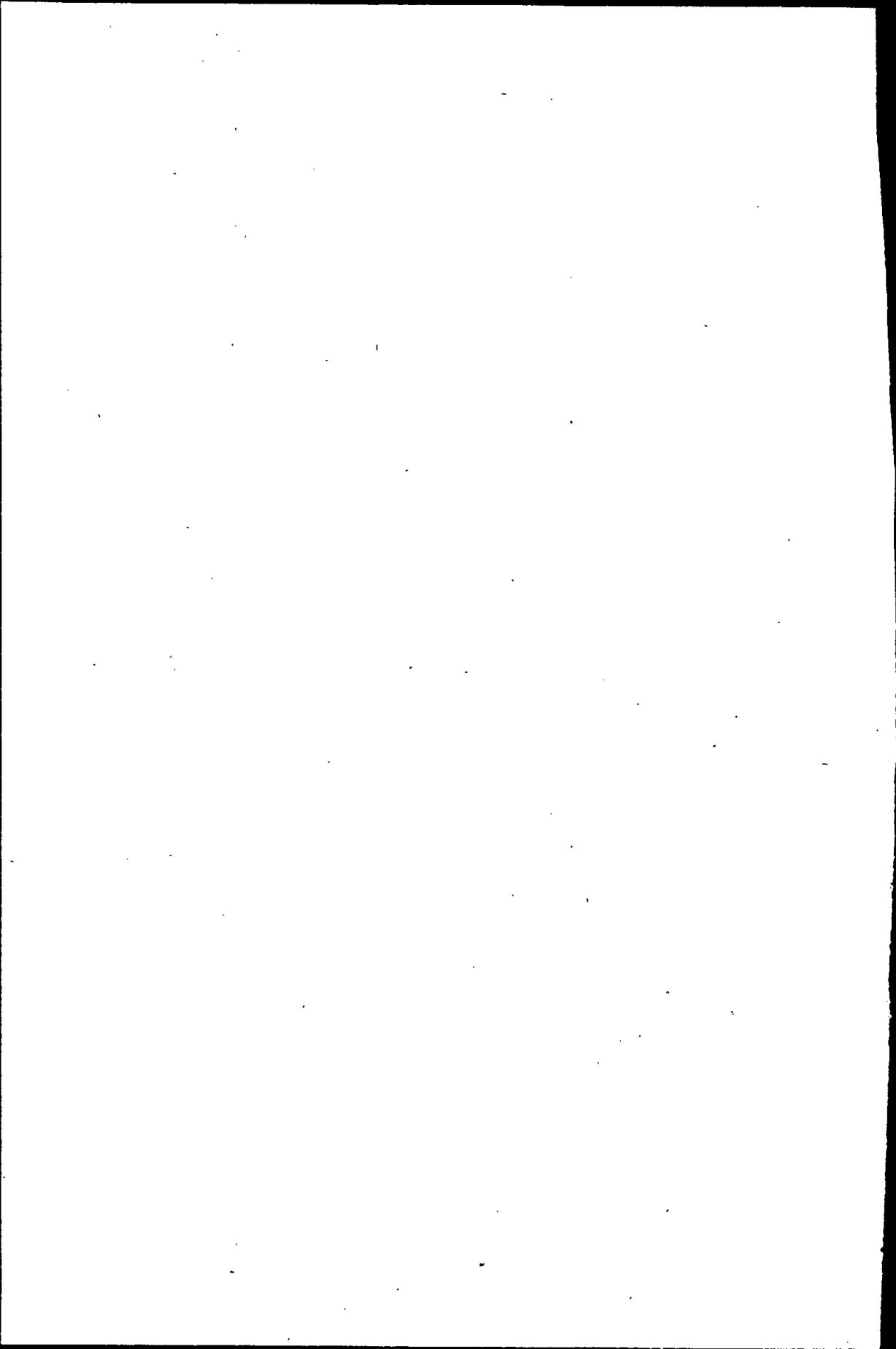
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AFP	=Alpha Fetoprotine
AD	= Autosomal Dominant
ADPCKD	= Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney Disease
AET	= Atrial Ectopic Tachycardia
APD	= Antero-Posterior Diameter
AR	= Autosomal Recessive
ARPCKD	= Autosomal Recessive Polycystic Kidney
ASD	= Atrial Septal Defect
AV	= Atrioventricular
bpm	= Beat Per Minute
CAM	= Congenital Cystadenomatoid Malformation
CDH	= Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia
CMV	= Cytomegalo Virus
CRL	= Crown Rump Length
CSF	= Cerebrospinal Fluid
CVS	= Chorionic Villous Sampling
EA	= Early Amniocentesis
FDA	=Food Drug Administration
FISH	= Fluorescence In-Situ Hybridization
FMF	= Fetal Medicine Foundation
HCG	= Human Chorionic Gonadotropin
IgG	= Immunoglobuline Gama
IHF	= Immune Hydrops Fetalis
IUGR	= Intrauterine Growth Retardation
MCDK	= Multicystic Dysplastic Kidney
mm	=Millimeter
NIHF	= Non-Immune Hydrops fetalis
NT	= Nuchal Translucency
NTD	= Neural Tube Defect
PAC	= Premature Atrial Contraction
PACs	= Premature Atrial Contractions
PACs	= Premature Ventricular Contractions
PCR	= Polymerase Chain Reaction
PUV	= Posterior Urethral Valves
PVC	= Premature Ventricular Contraction
RSVT	= Re-Entrant Supraventricular Tachycardia
SD	= Standard Deviations
SVT	= Supraventricular Tachycardia
uE3	= unconjugated Estriol
UK	= United Kingdome
UPJ	= Ureteropelvic Junction
UVJ	= Ureterovesical Junction
V/H	= Lateral ventricular to hemisphere width
VACTERL	= Vertebral, Anal, Cardiovascular, Tracheoesophageal, Renal, Radial and Limb Malformations
VSD	= Ventricular Septal Defect
VUR	= Vesicoureteral Reflux
WHO	= World Health Organization
β -hCG	= Beta-subunit of hCG
2D	= Two Dimensional
3D	= Three-Dimensional



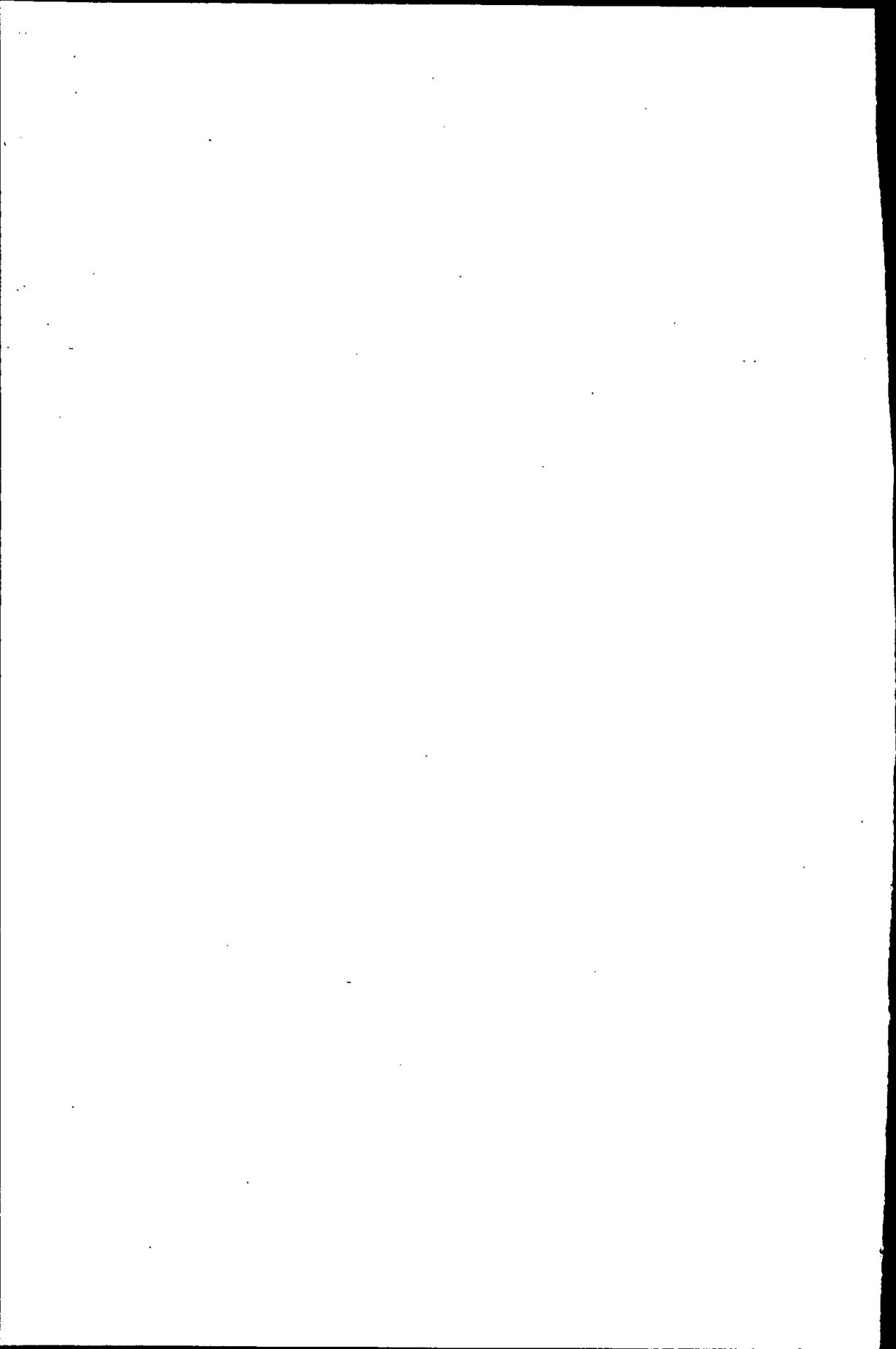


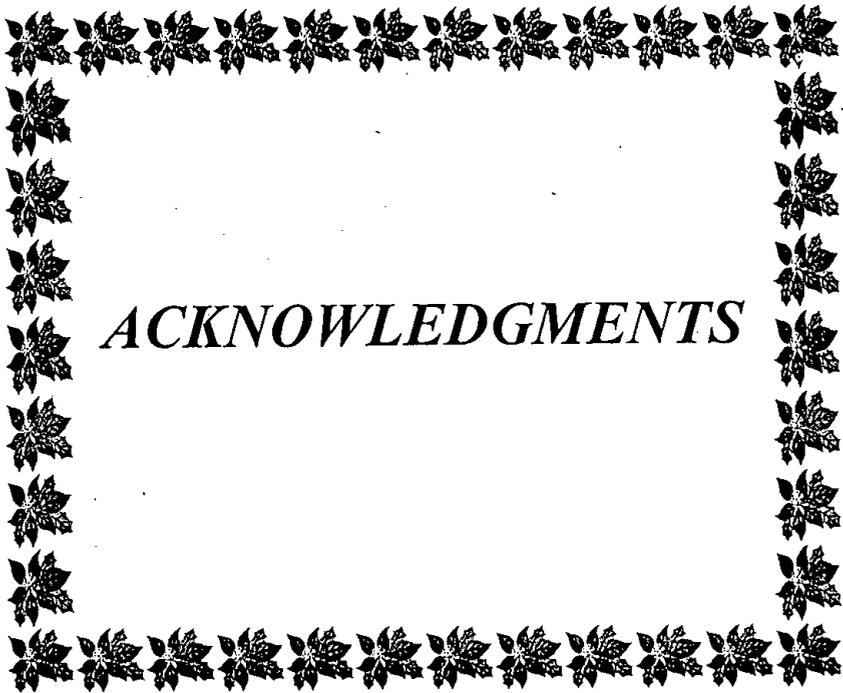
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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS