

# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم





# شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم



# جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

## قسم

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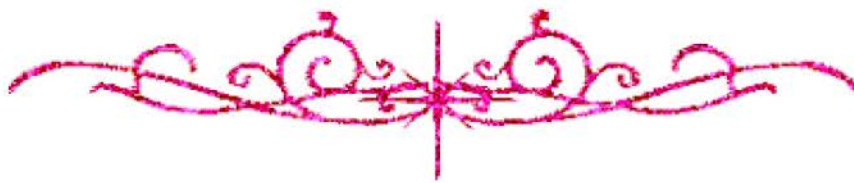
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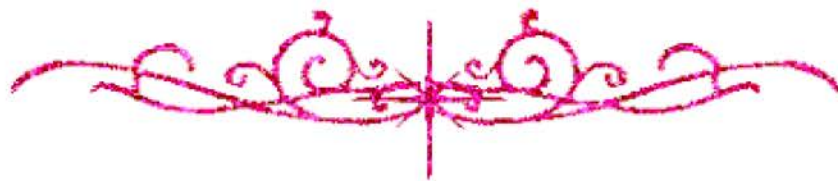


# بعض الوثائق الأصلية تالفة





بالرسالة صفحات  
لم ترد بالأصل



**Faculty of Dentistry  
Cairo University**

**EVALUATION OF ESTHETIC OUTCOMES OF M-SHAPED  
FLAP IMPLANT UNCOVERING TECHNIQUE VERSUS I-  
SHAPED INCISION AROUND SINGLE IMPLANTS IN THE  
ANTERIOR MAXILLA USING PINK ESTHETIC SCORE (PES)  
(Randomized Clinical Trial)**

Thesis submitted to Faculty of Dentistry, Cairo University in partial fulfillment of the  
requirements of the master degree in Oral Implantology

**Ahmed Ezzat Moussa  
(B.D.S) 2016  
Buraiydah Private Colleges**

**Faculty of Dentistry  
Cairo University  
2021**

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Cairo University**

We clarify that we have read the present work and that in our opinion it is fully adequate in scope and quality as thesis towards the partial fulfillment of the Master Degree requirements in Oral Implantology.

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## Abstract

Ahmed Ezzat Moussa

### Evaluation of Esthetic Outcomes Of M-Shaped Flap Implant Uncovering Technique Versus I-Shaped Incision Around Single Implants In The Anterior Maxilla Using Pink Esthetic Score (PES)

*Under Supervision of Dr. Manal Hosny, Dr. Marwah AlNawawy*

Replacement of a single tooth in the esthetic zone with implant supported fixed restoration is a broadly recognized and approved option. The soft tissue manipulation in the second stage surgery is a crucial parameter to optimize the final esthetic appearance around the implant-supported prosthesis not only to uncover the implant cover screw for the necessary prosthetic procedures. Every implant exposure technique is unique, crucial and technique sensitive. The esthetic dental field is directed by principles and standards and it should be reviewed from both objective and subjective perspectives. A lot of tries have been carried out to produce an objective assessing tools for overall assessment of the aesthetic results of dental implant in the aesthetic zone. One of those tools is PES that was presented by Furhauser et al. It has been commonly used in assessment of the esthetic results of dental implants restorations.

**Aim:** This study aims to evaluate the profile of soft tissue around restoration of single implant in the aesthetic zone using PES following uncovering of the implants by I-shaped incision, "M" flap and conventional uncovering techniques.

**Methods:** 36 patients were randomly divided into 3 groups, a group for each uncovering technique. PES was evaluated through photos around the implant restoration at the time of the delivery of the prosthesis and after 3 months of loading.

**Results:** Values recorded after 3 months of follow up ( $12.00 \pm 1.41$ ), ( $11.33 \pm 1.66$ ), ( $11.50 \pm 1.69$ ) were significantly higher than values recorded at delivery day ( $9.80 \pm 0.79$ ), ( $9.00 \pm 1.32$ ), ( $8.88 \pm 2.23$ ) in I-incision, M-flap and conventional techniques respectively. No significant difference was found between values recorded in different groups after 3 months. I-incision group showed the highest mean value followed by conventional group while M-flap group had the lowest mean value.

**Conclusion:** As the results are comparable in the 3 groups and I-incision technique is the least invasive one, I-incision technique is recommended to be used for uncovering the implants in the anterior maxilla.

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## *Dedications*

*I dedicate this work to my family and professors. A special feeling of gratitude to my loving parents, **Dr. Ezzat & Dr. Sohir** whose words of encouragement and push for tenacity ring in my ears.*

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