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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

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التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

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جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات

يجب أن

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بعض الوثائق الأصلية تالفة

بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالأصل

Evaluation of Bone Mineral Density and Body Composition in 10-11year Old Egyptian females

Thesis

Submitted for partial fulfillment of Master Degree in Pediatrics

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فَأَمَّا الزَّبَدُ فَيَذْهَبُ جُفَاء وَأَمَّا مَا يَنفَعُ النَّاسَ فَيَمْكُثُ فِي الأَرْضِ

((الرعد : آية 17))

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List of Contents

Title		Page no.
List of Abbreviations		i i
List of Tables		i
List of Figures		i
Introduction		1
Aim of the Work		3
Review of Literature		4
Chapter 1 Normal Bone Anatomy And Physiology		4
Chapter 2 Bone Minerals		17
Chapter 3 Osteoporosis		22
Chapter 4 Dual Energy X-Ray Absorptiometry (DXA)		35
Subjects and methods		48
Results		55
Discussion		92
Summary		96
Conclusion		99
Recommendations		100
References		101
Master Sheet		111
Arabic Summary		

List of abbreviations

Abb.		Full term
AAP		American academy of pediatrics
aBMD		areal bone mineral density
BMAD		apparent volumetric bone mineral density
BMC		bone mineral content
BMD		bone mineral density
BMPs		bone morphogenetic proteins
BP		Bisphosphonates
CT		Computerized tomography
CV		coefficients of variation
DXA		dual-energy x-ray absorptiometry
DXR		Digital X-ray Radiogrammetry
FFM		Fat free mass
FN		femoral neck
FNBMAD		Femoral Neck Bone Mineral Apparent Volumetric Density
GH		*Growth hormone*
GIOP		Glucocorticoid induced osteoporosis
IGF-1		*Insulin like growth factor 1*
IJO		Idiopathic Juvenile osteoporosis
IL		interleukin
IOM		Institute of Medicine
ISCD		International Society for Clinical Densitometry
LBM		Lean body mass
LS		Lumbar spine
LSBMAD		Lumbar spine Bone Mineral Apparent Volumetric density
M-CSF		macrophage colony-stimulating factor
MRI		Magnetic resonance imaging

List of abbreviations

[DATE]

MSCs		mesenchymal stem cells
NAS		National Academy of Science
OCPs		Osteoclast precursors
OI		Osteogenesis imperfecta
OPG		osteoprotegerin
PBM		peak bone mass
PHV		peak height velocity
PPARγ2		peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma receptor 2
pQCT		peripheral quantitative computed tomography
pQUS		Peripheral quantitative ultrasound
PTH		parathyroid hormone
RANK		receptor activator of nuclear factor-kB
RANKL		receptor activator of nuclear factor kappa-B ligand
rhGH		recombinant human GH
ROI		regions of interest
TBLH		total body less head
TNFa		tumour necrosis factor a
TNFb		tumour necrosis factor b
TRP		transient receptor potential calcium channels
vBMD		Volumetric bone mineral density

Tables List

Table No.	Title	Page No.
Table (1)	Recommendations for adequate dietary calcium intake	30
Table (2)	common terms seen in a DXA report	40
Table (3)	Descriptive Statistics	55
Table (4)	Socioeconomic factors and score of studied subjects	55
Table (5)	Anthropometric measurements among studied subjects	55
Table (6)	Laboratory bone parameters among studied subjects	56
Table (7)	DEXA bone parameters among studied subjects	56
Table (8)	BMAD parameters among studied subjects	57
Table (9)	Correlation study between DEXA parameters and Weight SDS	57
Table (10)	Correlation study between DEXA parameters and Height SDS	64
Table (11)	Correlation study between DEXA parameters and BMI & BMI SDS	67
Table (12)	Correlation between DEXA parameters and Age	76
Table (13)	Correlation study between DEXA parameters and Ca Intake	77
Table (14)	Correlation study between DEXA parameters and Sunlight Exposure	79
Table (15)	Correlation study between DEXA parameters and area exposed to sun	80
Table (16)	Correlation study between DEXA parameters and Physical activity	85
Table (17)	Correlation study between DEXA parameters and Ca, PO4 and ALP	86
Table (18)	Correlation study between DEXA parameters and socioeconomic factors	90
Table (19)	Correlation study between DEXA parameters and El-Bohy Score	91

Figures List

Fig. No.	Title	Page No.
Figure (1)	Human Skeleton	4
Figure (2)	Gross and microscopic structure of bone	7
Figure (3)	Intra cartilaginous ossification	12
Figure (4)	Development of periosteum	13
Figure (5)	Direct effects of glucocorticoids on bone	24
Figure (6)	DXA scanning device	36
Figure (7)	DXA images showing regions of interest	38
Figure (8)	Correlation between whole body BMD and Weight SDS	58
Figure (9)	Correlation between whole body BMD Z score and Weight SDS	59
Figure (10)	Correlation between subtot. body BMD and Weight SDS	59
Figure (11)	Correlation between Lumb. SP. BMD and Weight SDS	60
Figure (12)	Correlation between Lumb. SP. BMD Z score and Weight SDS	60
Figure (13)	Correlation between Fem. Neck BMD and Weight SDS	61
Figure (14)	Correlation between Fem. Neck BMD Z Score and Weight SDS	61
Figure (15)	Correlation between Whole Body BMC and Weight SDS	62
Figure (16)	Correlation between Whole Body Fat and Weight SDS	62
Figure (17)	Correlation between Whole Body LBM and Weight SDS	63
Figure (18)	Correlation between LS. BMAD and Weight SDS	63
Figure (19)	Correlation between whole body BMD Z score and Weight SDS	65
Figure (20)	Correlation between Lumb. SP. BMD and Height SDS	65
Figure (21)	Correlation between Lumb. SP. BMD Z score and Height SDS	66

Figure (22)	Correlation between Whole Body BMC and Height SDS	66
Figure (23)	Correlation between Whole Body LBM and Height SDS	67
Figure (24)	Correlation between whole body BMD and BMI	68
Figure (25)	Correlation between whole body BMD and BMI SDS	69
Figure (26)	Correlation between subtotal body BMD and BMI	69
Figure (27)	Correlation between subtotal body BMD and BMI SDS	70
Figure (28)	Correlation between Fem. Neck BMD and BMI	70
Figure (29)	Correlation between Fem. Neck BMD and BMI SDS	71
Figure (30)	Correlation between Fem. Neck BMD Z Score and BMI	71
Figure (31)	Correlation between Fem. Neck BMD Z Score and BMI SDS	72
Figure (32)	Correlation between Whole Body Fat and BMI	72
Figure (33)	Correlation between Whole Body Fat and BMI SDS	73
Figure (34)	Correlation between Whole Body LBM and BMI	73
Figure (35)	Correlation between Whole Body LBM and BMI SDS	74
Figure (36)	Correlation between Whole Body Fat % and BMI	74
Figure (37)	Correlation between Whole Body Fat % and BMI SDS	75
Figure (38)	Correlation between Whole Body Fat and Calcium Intake	78
Figure (39)	Correlation between Whole Body Fat % and Calcium Intake	78
Figure (40)	Correlation between whole body BMD Z score and Sunlight Exposure	81
Figure (41)	Correlation between subtot. body BMD and Sunlight Exposure	81
Figure (42)	Correlation between Lumb. SP. BMD and Sunlight Exposure	82
Figure (43)	Correlation between Lumb. SP. BMD Z score and Sunlight Exposure	82

Figure (44)	Correlation between Whole Body Fat and Sunlight Exposure	83
Figure (45)	Correlation between Whole Body LBM and Sunlight Exposure	83
Figure (46)	Correlation between LS BMAD and Sunlight Exposure	84
Figure (47)	Correlation between whole body BMD and Calcium	87
Figure (48)	Correlation between whole body BMD Z score and Calcium	87
Figure (49)	Correlation between subtot. body BMD and Calcium	88
Figure (50)	Correlation between Whole Body BMC and Calcium	88
Figure (51)	Correlation between LS BMAD and Calcium	89