شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

HOSSAM MAGHRABY

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

HOSSAM MAGHRABY

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها

علي هذه الأقراص المدمجة قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات

يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأقراص المدمجة بعيدا عن الغبار

HOSSAM MAGHRABY

ANALYTICAL STUDY ON FLEXURAL BEHAVIOR OF REINFORCED CONCRETE BEAMS STRENGHTENED WITH FRP

By

Sayed Samir Elsayed Abdallah

A Thesis Submitted to the
Faculty of Engineering at Cairo University
In Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for the Degree of
MASTER OF SCIENCE
In
Structural Engineering

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING, CAIRO UNIVERSITY
GIZA, EGYPT
2020

ANALYTICAL STUDY ON FLEXURAL BEHAVIOR OF REINFORCED CONCRETE BEAMS STRENGHTENED WITH FRP

By
Sayed Samir Elsayed Abdallah

A Thesis Submitted to the
Faculty of Engineering at Cairo University
In Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for the Degree of
MASTER OF SCIENCE
In
Structural Engineering

Under the Supervision of

Prof. Dr. Hany Ahmed Abdalla

Professor of Concrete structures
Faculty of Engineering,
Cairo University

Dr. Khaled Farouk El-Kashif

Associate Professor of Concrete structures
Faculty of Engineering,
Cairo University

Dr. Ahmed M. Anwar

Associate Professor, Structural Engineering
Construction Research Institute
National Water Research Center

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING, CAIRO UNIVERSITY
GIZA, EGYPT
2020

ANALYTICAL STUDY ON FLEXURAL BEHAVIOR OF CONCRETE BEAMS STRENGHTENED WITH FRP

By
Sayed Samir Elsayed Abdallah

A Thesis Submitted to the
Faculty of Engineering at Cairo University
In Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for the Degree of
MASTER OF SCIENCE
In
Structural Engineering

Approved by the
Examining Committee

Prof. Dr. Hany Ahmed Abdalla **Thesis Main Advisor**
Professor of Concrete Structures, Cairo University

Associate Prof. Ahmed M. Anwar **Advisor**
Associate Professor, Structural Engineering Construction Research Institute
National Water Research Center.

Prof. Dr. Akram Mohamed A. Torkey **Internal Examiner**
Professor of Concrete Structures, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Ahmed Ali Hassan **External Examiner**
Professor of Concrete Structures, Housing and Building National Research Center

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING, CAIRO UNIVERSITY
GIZA, EGYPT
2020

Engineer's Name: Sayed Samir Elsayed Abdallah
Date of Birth: 11/8/1990
Nationality: Egyptian
E-mail: engsayedsamir.ss@gmail.com
Phone: 01000995445
Address: Kafr Shokr / Qalyobia

Registration Date: 01/03/2015
Awarding Date: …./…./2020
Degree: Master of Science
Department Structure Engineering
Supervisors:

Prof. Dr. Hany Ahmed Ali Abdalla
Associate Prof. Khaled Farouk El-Kashif
Associate Prof. Ahmed M. Anwar

Examiners:

Prof. Dr. Hany Ahmed Ali Abdalla (Thesis Advisor)

Associate Prof. Ahmed M. Anwar (Advisor)
Associate Professor, Structural Engineering Construction Research Institute National Water Research Center.

Prof. Dr. Akram M. A. Torkey (Internal Examiner)

Prof. Dr. Ahmed Ali Hassan (External Examiner)
Professor of Concrete Structures, Housing and Building National Research Center

Title of Thesis: **Analytical Study on Flexural Behavior of Reinforced Concrete Beams Strengthened with FRP**

Key Words:

RC beams – preloaded beams – FRP – carbon fiber sheets

Summary:

One of the techniques developed during the last decade for flexural strengthening of reinforced concrete RC beams was the use of fiber reinforced polymer FRP plate externally bonded to the tension face. With the addition of FRP reinforcement, beams exhibit several unique failure modes under flexural loading: rupture of a FRP plate, concrete cover separation and plate end and intermediate interfacial de-bonding of a FRP plate. Flexural strengthening of reinforced concrete beams using the carbon fiber reinforced polymer (CFRP) material has been examined by many researchers and it was shown to be an effective means of strengthening. Using different types of carbon fiber with different length to support preloaded beams was shown rarely in researches so the research shows the different in using different types of carbon fiber with different length.

Disclaimer

I hereby declare that this thesis is my own original work and that no part of it has been submitted for a degree qualification at any other university o institute.

I further declare that I have appropriately acknowledged all sources used and have cited them in the references section.

Name: Sayed Samir elsayed Abdallah

Signature:

Date:

Dedication

To my Family, my wife, my brother, my sons, my leaders, and all my friends.

Acknowledgments

I would like to show my gratitude for my supervisors (Prof**. Dr. Hany Abdallah, Dr. Khaled El Kashif and Dr. Ahmed M. Anwar)** for their guidance, advices, support and valuable discussions, review and editing during my Master, and their great efforts to achieve my objectives.

I also want to thank **my parents, my wife**, and all my friends who always help me to achieve success. I would not have achieved this goal without their help and support.

Table of contents

DISCLAIMER ..... **.i**
DEDICATION ..... **ii**
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS ..... **.iii**
TABLE OF CONTENTS ..... **iv**
LIST OF TABLES ..... **viii**
LIST OF FIGURES ..... **ix**
ABSTRACT ..... **xi**
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION **1**
1.1 General 1
1.2 Scope of Research ١
1.3 Research objectives ١
1.4 Contents of the Thesis ١
CHAPTER 2: BACKGROUND AND LITERATURE REVIEW **٣**
2.1 General ٣
2.2 Background Information ٣
2.3 Concrete Structures Strengthening ٤
2.3.1 Strengthening Using Steel Plates ٤
2.3.2 Strengthening using Advanced Composite Material ٤
2.3.2.1 Composite ٤
2.3.2.2 Fibers ٤
2.3.2.2.1 Glass Fibers ٤
2.3.2.2.2 Carbon Fibers ٥
2.3.2.2.3 Aramid Fibers ٥
2.3.2.3 Resin ٥
2.3.2.3.1 Epoxy Resins ٥
2.3.2.3.2 Polyester Resins ٦
2.3.2.4 Interface ٦
2.3.2.5 Additives ٦
2.3.3 Advantages and Disadvantages of FRP ٦
2.4 Previous Researches on Strengthening Concrete Structure ٧
CHAPTER 3: FINITE ELEMENT MODELING **١٢**
3.1 Introduction ١٢
3.2. Types of Elements used in ANSYS ١٢
3.2.1 SOLID65: 3D Reinforced Concrete Solid ١٢
3.2.2 SOLID185: 3D Fiber Polymers ١٣
3.3 Material Properties ١٣
3.3.1 Concrete ١٣
3.3.1.1 Young Modulus (EX) 13
3.3.1.2 Poisson Ratio (PRXY) ١٤
3.3.1.3 Open Shear Transfer Coefficient ١٤
3.3.1.4 Closed Shear Transfer Coefficient ١٤
3.3.1.5 Uniaxial Cracking Stress ١٤
3.3.1.6 Uniaxial Crushing Stress ١٤
3.3.1.7 Stress – Strain Curve of Concrete ١٥
3.3.2 Material Properties of Reinforcing Bars ١٦
3.3.3 Material Properties of Fiber Sheets ١٧
3.3.4 Material Properties of Epoxy ١٩

3.4 Simulation of Reinforcement ١٩
3.4.1 Smeared Method ١٩
3.4.2 Discrete Method ٢٠
3.5 Steps of Creating Model Volume ٢٠
3.6 Meshing of Beam Volumes ٢١
3.7 Assignment of Loads and Supports ٢٢
3.8 Analysis of Model ٢٢
CHAPTER 4: VALIDATION OF ANSYS MODELS. ٢٣
4.1 Introduction ٢٣
4.2 Test Specimens 23
4.2.1 Properties of Test Specimens ٢٤
4.2.1.1 Materials ٢٤
4.2.1.2 Dimensions ٢٥
4.3 ANSYS Specimens ٢٦
4.3.1 Description of Beam Models ٢٦
4.3.2 ANSYS Analytical Results ٢٦
4.3.2.1 Comparison between Experimental Study and numerical work ٢٦
4.3.2.2 Control Beam ٢٨
4.3.2.3 Beam 2C1 ..... ٢٩
4.3.2.4 Beam 3C1 ..... ٣٠
4.3.2.5 Beam 1C1C7 ..... ٣١
4.3.2.6 Beam 2C1C7 ..... ٣٢
4.3.2.7 Beam 1C1-40% ٣٣
4.3.2.8 Beam 2C1-40% ٣٤
4.3.2.9 Beam 3C1-40% ٣٥
4.3.2.10 Beam 1C1C7-40% ٣٦
4.3.2.11 Beam 2C1C7-40% ٣٧
4.3.2.12 Beam 2C1-60% ٣٨
4.3.2.13 Beam 3C1-60% ٣٩
4.32.14 Beam 2C1C7-60% ٤٠
CHAPTER 5 : PARAMETRIC STUDY. ٤٢
5.1 Introduction ٤٢
5.2 Description of RC Beams ٤٢
5.2.1 Analyzed Beams Nomenclature of Synthetic Models ٤٣
5.3 Material Properties ٤٧
5.4 Analysis of Results ٤٩
5.4.1 Group A ٤٩
5.4.1Group A1 ..... ٤٩
5.4.1.1.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٤٩
5.4.1.1.2 Crack patterns of Group A1 ..... ٥٠
5.4.1.2 Group A2 ..... ٥١
5.4.1.2.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٥١
5.4.1.2.2 Crack patterns of Group A2 ..... ٥٢
5.4.1.3 Group A 3 ..... ٥٣
5.4.1.3.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٥٣
5.4.3.2 Crack patterns of Group A3 ..... ٥٤
5.4.2 Group B ٥٥
5.4.2.1 Group B1 ..... ٥٥
5.4.2.1.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٥٥

5.4.2.1.2 Crack patterns of Group B1 ..... ٥٦
5.4.2.2 Group B2 ..... ٥٧
5.4.2.2.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٥٧
5.4.2.2.2 Crack Patterns of Group B2 ..... ٥٨
5.4.2.3 Group B3 ..... ٥٩
5.4.2.3.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٥٩
5.4.2.3.2 Crack Patterns of Group B3 ..... ٦٠
5.4.3 Group C ٦١
5.4.3.1 Group C1 ..... ٦١
5.4.3.1.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٦١
5.4.3.1.2 Crack patterns of Group C1 ..... ٦٢
5.4.3.2 Group C2 ..... ٦٣
5.4.3.2.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٦٣
5.4.3.2.2 Crack Patterns of Group C2 ..... ٦٤
5.4.3.3 Group C3 ..... ٦٥
5.4.3.3.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٦٥
5.4.3.3.2 Crack Patterns of Group C3 ..... ٦٦
5.4.4 Group D ٦٧
5.4.4.1 Group D1 ..... ٦٧
5.4.4.1.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٦٧
5.4.4.1.2 Crack Patterns of Group D1 ..... ٦٨
5.4.4.2 Group D2 ..... ٦٩
5.4.4.2.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٦٩
5.4.4.2.2 Crack Patterns of Group D2 ..... ٧٠
5.4.4.3 Group D3 ..... ٧١
5.4.4.3.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٧١
5.4.4.3.2 Crack Patterns of Group D3 ..... ٧٢
5.4.5 Group E ٧٣
5.4.5.1 Group E1 ..... ٧٣
5.4.5.1.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٧٣
5.4.5.1.2 Crack Patterns of Group E1 ..... ٧٤
5.4.5.2 Group E2 ..... ٧٥
5.4.5.2.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٧٥
5.4.5.2.2 Crack Patterns of Group E2 ..... ٧٦
5.4.5.3 Group E3 ..... ٧٧
5.4.5.3.1 Load Deflection Relationship ٧٧
5.4.5.3.2 Crack patterns of Group E3 ..... ٧٨

CHAPTER 6 : INSIGHT INTO ACI - CODE. 79

6.1 Introduction 79
6.2 The ACI statement: 79
6.3 Verification of ACI Equation 80
6.3.1 Description of The Studied RC Beams 80
6.3.2 compatibility of Experimental Data with ACI 81
6.4 Modification of Equation 81
6.4.1 The Analytical Data from the ANSYS Program 81
6.4.2 The Preloading Factor 88
6.4.2.1 Group A 88
6.4.2.1.1 Group A1 88
6.4.2.1.2 Group A2 89

6.4.2.1.3 Group A3 90
6.4.2.2 Group B 91
6.4.2.2.1 Group B1 91
6.4.2.2.2 Group B2 92
6.4.2.2.3 Group B3 93
6.4.2.3 Group C 94
6.4.2.3.1 Group C1 94
6.4.2.3.2 Group C2 ..... 9٥
6.4.2.3.3 Group C3 96
6.4.2.4 Group D 97
6.4.2.4.1 Group D1 97
6.4.2.4.2 Group D2 98
6.4.2.4.3 Group D3 99
6.4.2.5 Group E 100
6.4.2.5.1 Group E1 100
6.4.2.5.2 Group E2 101
6.4.2.5.3 Group E3 102
CHAPTER 7: SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATION 103
7.1 Summary 103
7.2 conclusions 103
7.3 Recommendations for Future Research 104
REFERENCES 10٥
INDIX 108

List of Tables

Table (2-1) Typical properties for GFRP types ٥
Table (3-1) The material properties of concrete used in ANSYS program ١٥
Table (3-2) Material properties for steel bars ١٦
Table (3-3) Material properties of fiber sheets ١٧
Table (3-4) Material properties of epoxy ١٩
Table (3-5) Angles directions of elements ١٩
Table (4-1) Beams details ٢٣
Table (4-2) (a) Properties of Materials ٢٤
Table (4-2) (b) Properties of Materials ٢٤
Table (4-3) properties of FRP and examined unit stiffness 25
Table (4-4) beams Meshing Size 26
Table (4-5) Comparison between experimental study and Numerical study 27
Table (5-1) Description of Groups 43
Table (5-2) (a) Properties of Materials 48
Table (5-2) (b) Properties of Materials 48
Table (5-3) the ultimate failure load of A1 49
Table (5-4) the ultimate failure load of A2 51
Table (5-5) the ultimate failure load of A3 53
Table (5-6) the ultimate failure load of B1 55
Table (5-7) the ultimate failure load of B2 57
Table (5-8) the ultimate failure load of B3 59
Table (5-9) the ultimate failure load of C1 61
Table (5-10) the ultimate failure load of C2 63
Table (5-11) the ultimate failure load of C3 65
Table (5-12) the ultimate failure load of D1 67
Table (5-13) the ultimate failure load of D2 69
Table (5-14) the ultimate failure load of D3 72
Table (5-15) the ultimate failure load of E1 73
Table (5-16) the ultimate failure load of E2 75
Table (5-17) the ultimate failure load of E3 77
Table (6-1) fiber properties of each beam 80
Table (6-2) the moment results from analytical program and the ACI equations 81
Table (6-3) load failure for each group of beams at each preloading percentage 82