



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية
التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



HANAA ALY



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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم



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جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الإلكتروني والميكروفيلم

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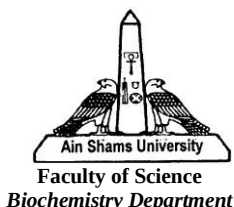


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Impact of Dietary Estrogenic Activity on Sex Hormones Disturbances

Thesis

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the PhD.
Degree in Biochemistry**

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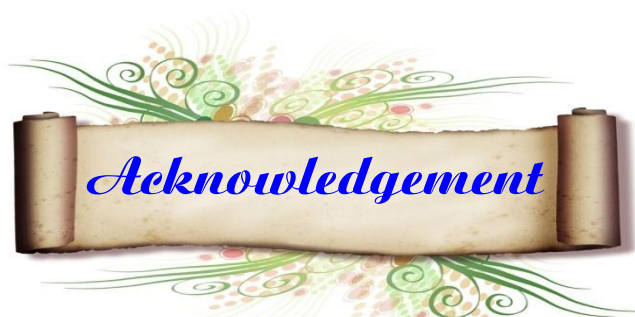
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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

{ وَأَنْ لَّيْسَ لِلْإِنْسَانِ إِلَّا مَا سَعَى * وَأَنْ
سَعْيُهُ سَوْفَ يَرَى * ثُمَّ يَجْزَاهُ الْجَزَاءَ الْأَوْفَى
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صدق الله العظيم □

سورة النجم آية (٣٩-٤١)

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List of Abbreviations

Abb.	: Full Name
AGD	: Anogenital distance
ALP	: Alkaline phosphatase
ALT	: Alanine aminotransferase
AR	: androgen receptor
AST	: Aspartate aminotransferase
AChE	: Acetylcholinesterase
BChE	: Butyl Cholinesterase
BHC	: Benzene hexachloride
BMI	: Body mass index
BPA	: Bisphenol-A
BPA	: Bisphenol A
BT	: Bioactive / Bioavailable Testosterone
ChE	: Cholinesterase
Chol	: Cholesterol
COX2	: Cyclooxygenase 2
Creat	: Creatinine
cyp19a1a	: Cytochrome P450, family 19, subfamily A, polypeptide 1a
CYP2B1/2B2	: cytochrome P450 (CYP) 2B subfamily
DBP	: Dibutyl phthalate
DDE	: Dichloro-DiphenyldichloroEthylene
DDT	: Dichloro-Diphenyl-Trichloroethane
DEHP	: Diethylhexyl phthalate
DEP	: Diethyl phthalate
DHT	: 5 α - dihydroxytestosterone

DiBP	: Diisobutyl phthalate
DINP	: Diisononyl phthalate
DMP	: Dimethyl phthalate
DnBP	: Di-n-butyl phthalate
E2	: Estradiol
ED	: Endocrine disruptor
EDCs	: Endocrine disrupting chemicals
ERRs	: Estrogen-related receptors
ERs	: Estrogen receptors
ER α	: Alpha Estrogen receptors
ER β	: Beta Estrogen receptors
FAI	: Free androgen index
FSH	: Follicle-stimulating hormone
FT	: Free testosterone
GDP	: Gross domestic product
GnRH	: Gonadotropin-releasing hormone
GP	: Glycoprotein
HB	: Haemoglobin
HBA1c	: Glycated haemoglobin
HCH	: Hexachlorocyclohexane
HDL-C	: High-density lipoprotein cholesterol
HOMA-IR	: Homeostatic Model Assessment for Insulin Resistance
HPG	: Hypothalamo-Pituitary Gonadal
HPG axis	: Hypothalamic pituitary gonadal axis
LH	: Luteinizing hormone
N HDL-C	: Non-High-density lipoprotein cholesterol
OCs	: Organochlorines
OPs	: Organophosphates

PCOS	: Polycystic ovary syndrome
PhyEs	: Phytoestrogens.
PR	: progesterone receptor
PRL	: Prolactin
PTH	: Parathyroid hormone
RBS	: Random blood sugar
ROS	: Reactive oxygen species
SHBG	: Sex hormone binding globulin
StAR	: Steroidogenic acute regulatory protein
T	: Total testosterone
T/E2 ratio	: Testosterone / estradiol ratio
T3	: Triiodothyronine
T4	: Thyroxine
TDI	: Tolerable daily intake
TSH	: Thyroid stimulating hormone
USA-NTP	: USA National Toxicology Program
XEs	: Xenoestrogens

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